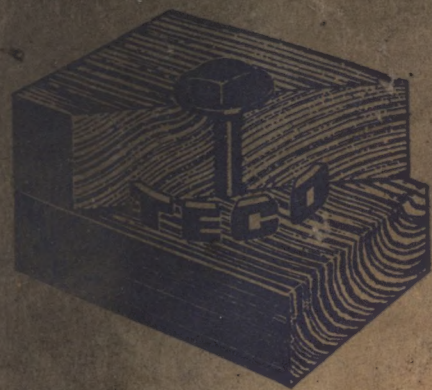




TYPICAL DESIGNS of TIMBER STRUCTURES

Compliments of:

TIMBER
ENGINEERING
COMPANY

1319 Eighteenth St. N. W.
WASHINGTON, D. C.

A Reference for Use of Architects and Engineers

Property of:

H. A. BENSON &
GEO. H. CHRISTY
ARCHITECTS.

Book No 24459

THIS BOOK is dedicated to the architects and engineers, who, by their imagination, perseverance and skill, make the Western Hemisphere a better place in which to toil, play and rest and whose cooperation has made it possible to present this information to their associates.

These typical designs have been prepared as a service to architects and engineers to aid in the solution of their timber design problems. They were not prepared for any specific project. It is hoped these suggestions will assist the designer in determining satisfactory methods of arrangement of members, joint details and approximate quantities required for various loads, spacings and spans.

This book is offered to architects and engineers as a permanent addition to their technical library. It is assembled in loose-leaf form. Additional information will be supplied from time to time in the interest of increasingly efficient use of lumber as a structural material.

Compliments of

TIMBER ENGINEERING COMPANY

WASHINGTON, D. C.

TYPICAL DESIGNS OF TIMBER STRUCTURES

TECO TYPICAL PLANS

The Timber Engineering Company, trade name **TECO**, is a subsidiary of the National Lumber Manufacturers Association organized for the purpose of better use of timber as a structural material. Among **TECO**'s activities is the preparation of typical plans of timber structures to be used by architects and engineers as a guide in the preparation of their timber designs for specific purposes.

Over the past few years the **TECO** engineering department has built up a file of these typical plans and has distributed them to architects and engineers on request. A group of 45 of these plans has been assembled into this book and is presented in this form as a ready reference book for architects and engineers so that they may have the information at hand whenever the need arises. Additional plans will be distributed from time to time to owners of this loose-leaf book. **TECO** publishes an additional booklet "Typical Lumber Designs" which lists some 470 designs including those herein illustrated. All engineers and architects should have a copy of that booklet in their library.

TECO CONNECTORS

TECO connectors are fully explained in other literature of the Timber Engineering Company which is listed herein. The intention of this book is to present designs rather than tell the story of the connector system of construction. **TECO** connectors simplify designing, improve construction methods, provide more efficient use of lumber, require less hardware, mean more economical and more attractive structures. The various connectors marketed by **TECO** are shown on the right hand margin of this sheet.

TIMBER DESIGN INFORMATION

Up-to-date complete information on timber design is readily available from the National Lumber Manu-

facturers Association and the Timber Engineering Company. The large amount of these data is based on the research carried on by the U. S. Forest Products Laboratory at Madison, Wisconsin. The following is a list of the various design literature available from these sources with a brief explanatory note as to the contents of each. **THE TIMBER ENGINEERING COMPANY WILL SUPPLY A COMPLETE SET OF THIS DESIGN INFORMATION TO THE OWNERS OF THIS BOOK FREE OF CHARGE ON REQUEST.** Only one copy of Wood Structural Design Data will be supplied free to each owner of this book but additional copies of the other publications will be supplied on request.

WOOD STRUCTURAL DESIGN DATA is a 300-page book published by the National Lumber Manufacturers Association. It contains complete tables of safe loads for wood joists, beams and columns covering the full range of commercial sizes, species and grades, and of the spans and heights ordinarily used. The book contains in addition much information on the grading of structural timber, properties of sections, board feet per linear foot and other data useful to designers. Price \$1.00 per copy; with following supplements \$1.25, U. S. postage paid.

WOOD STRUCTURAL DESIGN DATA SUPPLEMENTS:

SUPPLEMENT 1—Working Stresses for Structural Lumber and Timber.

SUPPLEMENT 2—Bolted Wood Joints—safe loads.

SUPPLEMENT 3—Maximum Spans for Joists and Rafters.

SUPPLEMENT 4—Wood Columns—safe loads.

SUPPLEMENT 5—Wood Trusses—stress coefficients, length coefficients and angles.

SUPPLEMENT 6—Manual of Timber Connector Construction.

SUPPLEMENT 7—Stud Walls—safe axial loads.

DESIGNING TIMBER CONNECTOR STRUCTURES. 24 pages. Describes connector uses and their action in joints; gives design procedure for joints and structures, also the method for designing members with combined axial and side loading. Free.

THE MANUAL OF TIMBER CONNECTOR CONSTRUCTION. A 16-page bulletin giving technical data on **Teco** connectors. This Manual contains complete information for the use of engineers in designing connector system wood structures. Data are based on test information obtained from U. S. Forest Products Laboratory.

MODERN TIMBER ROOF TRUSSES. A 12-page bulletin of typical roof truss designs, cost comparisons and fire safety data. Free.

ENGINEERING IN TIMBER. A 24-page pictorial and descriptive presentation of **Teco** timber structures. Free.

TYPICAL LUMBER DESIGNS. A bulletin listing 470 typical designs for various types of light and heavy frame structures. Designs include quantities and materials lists. Free.

INSTALLING TECO TIMBER CONNECTORS IN LIGHT AND HEAVY STRUCTURES. Pictorial booklet showing fundamental procedure for installing connectors in timber joints. Free.

TYPES OF TRUSSES

The following is a listing of the types of designs as they occur in this book. At the start of each section will be found a photograph and short description of each type of structure. This listing is presented to enable the user to find the type he wishes more promptly.

PITCHED TRUSSED RAFTERS
PITCHED FINK TRUSSES
PITCHED PRATT AND BELGIAN TRUSSES
MARKET ROOFS
SCISSORS TRUSSES
FLAT PRATT TRUSSES
BOWSTRING TRUSSES
FACTORY TRUSSES
GRANDSTANDS
DISTILLERY RACKS
BRIDGES AND TRESTLES
TANKS AND LOOKOUT TOWERS
AIRPLANE HANGARS
MISCELLANEOUS DESIGNS



PITCHED TRUSSED RAFTERS



Gonzales-Gardens
Low-Rent Housing
Project SC-2-1
Columbia, SC.
Progress Photo-29
April 5, 1940.

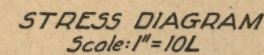
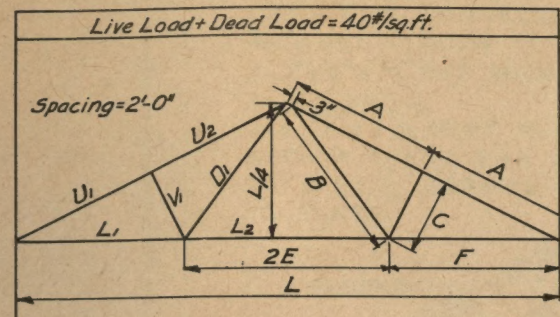
USES: Pitched trussed rafters are most adaptable to spans up to forty feet. The spacing between rafters is usually taken as two feet. Sheathing is applied directly to the upper chord members and the ceiling lath is applied directly to the bottom chord. The use of trussed rafters eliminates the necessity for bearing partitions thus allowing lighter partitions placed at any convenient location or no partitions at all.

Depending upon the loads occurring at the various joints, a trussed rafter may be made up of a combination of joints using nails, bolts and connectors. Trussed rafters of this type have received wide usage in housing projects of the U.S.H.A. and have been reported to be both economically and structurally sound.

PITCHED TUESDAY



THESE THINGS ARE NOT TO BE TAKEN TOO SERIOUSLY
BUT ARE ONLY TO BE TAKEN AS A GUIDE TO THE
MIND OF THE WRITER. THE WRITER IS NOT
TO BE TAKEN TOO SERIOUSLY BUT IS TO BE
TAKEN AS A GUIDE TO THE MIND OF THE WRITER.



$\frac{L}{SPAN}$	A	B	C	E	F	$\frac{L}{4}$
20'	5-7½"	6'0½"	2-9½"	3-2"	6-3"	5-0"
24'	6'8½"	7-3½"	3-4½"	4-6"	7-6"	6-0"
28'	7-9½"	8-6½"	3-10½"	5-3"	8-9"	7-0"
32'	8-11½"	9-9½"	4-5½"	6-0"	10-0"	8-0"
36'	10-0"	11-0½"	5-0½"	6-9"	11-3"	9-0"
40'	11-2½"	12-3½"	5-7½"	7-6"	12-6"	10-0"

Span	Panel Load	U_1	U_2	V_1	D_1	L_1	L_2
20'	400	1370	-1180	-352	400	1225	831
24'	480	1645	-1420	-423	480	1470	998
28'	560	1920	-1660	-493	560	1710	1160
32'	640	2195	-1890	-563	640	1960	1330
36'	720	2470	-2130	-634	720	2200	1500
40'	800	2745	-2360	-704	800	2450	1660

LUMBER LISTS PER TRUSS
Knee Braces not included.

SPAN-20'0"		
1 Piece	2"x6"x16'-0"	16 Ft. B.M.
1 "	2"x6"x14'-0"	14 "
4 "	2"x4"x10'-0"	27 "
1 "	2"x4"x12'-0"	8 "
Total-		65 Ft. B.M.

	SPAN-24'-0"	
1 Piece	2'x6'x16'-0"	16 Ft. B.M.
1 "	2'x6'x18'-0"	18 "
5 "	2'x4'x12'-0"	40 "
	Total- 74 Ft. B.M.	

SPAN-28'-0"

2 Pieces	2"x6"x18'-0"	36 Ft. B.M.
5 "	2"x4"x14'-0"	47 "
Total-		83 Ft. B.M.

SPAN-32'-0"		
2 Pieces	2"x8"x20'-0"	54 Ft. B.M.
1 "	2"x8"x2'-0"	3 "
4 "	2"x4"x16'-0"	43 "
1 "	2"x4"x12'-0"	8 "
Total - 108 Ft. B.M.		

	SPAN-36'-0"	
2 Pieces	2"x8"x22'-0"	59 Ft. B.M.
1 "	2"x8"x2'-0"	3 "
4 "	2"x4"x18'-0"	48 "
1 "	2"x4"x12'-0"	8 "

		Total- 118 Ft. D.M.
	SPAN-40'-0"	
2 Pieces	2"x8"x24'-0"	64 Ft. D.M.
1 "	2"x8"x2'-0"	3 "
4 "	2"x4"x20'-0"	54 "
1 "	2"x4"x12'-0"	8 "
	Total-	129 Ft. D.M.

HARDWARE LISTS PER TRUSS

20', 24', 28' Spans	32', 36', 40' Spans
22 TECO Toothed Rings-2"	22 TECO Toothed Rings-2 5/8"
14 Machine Bolts-1/2"x6"	14 Machine Bolts-5/8"x6"
2 " " 1/2"x4 1/2"	2 " " 5/8"x4 1/2"
2 Angles-4"x4"x1/4", 3" long	2 Angles-4"x4"x1/4", 3" long.
2 Lag Screws-1/2"x3"	2 Lag Screws-1/2"x3"
28 Plate Washers-2"x2"x3/16"	28 Plate Washers-2"x2"x3/16"

When Knee Brace is used.

Add -2-2"x4"

4 T.R.

2 B.-4 1/2" long.

2 B.-6" long.

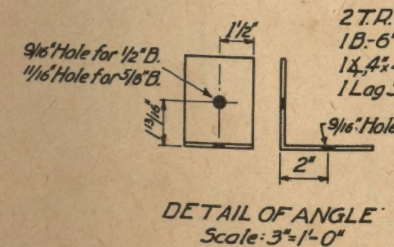
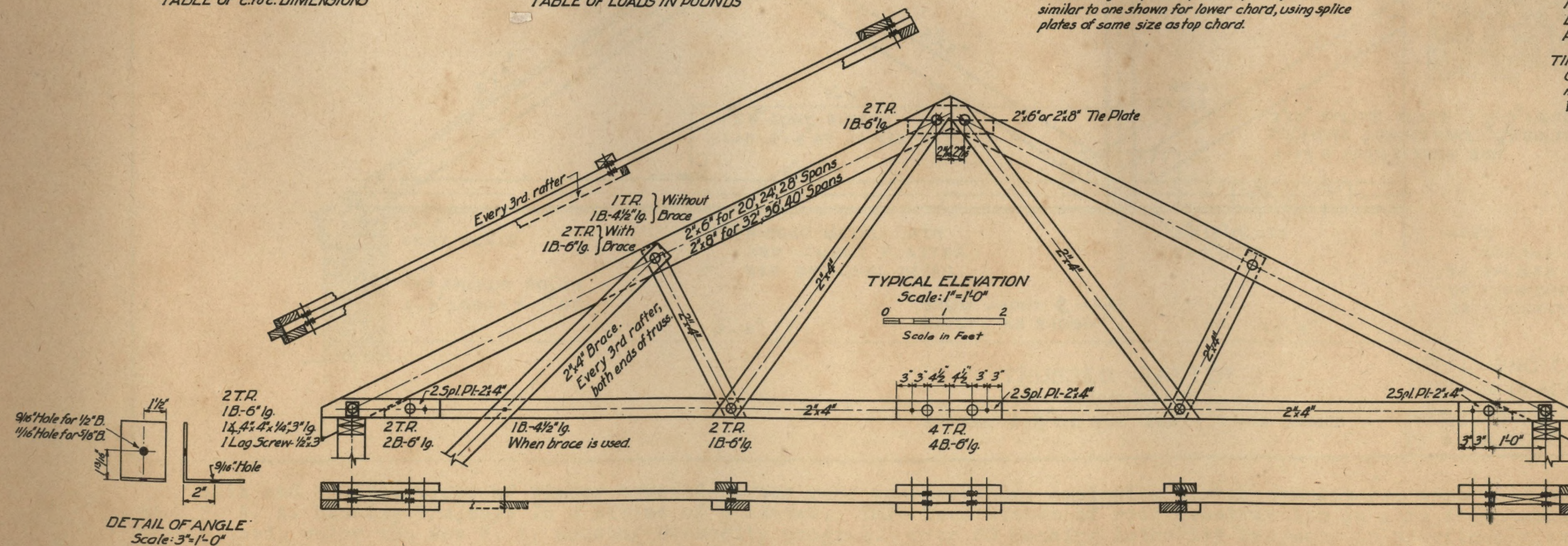
SPECIFICATIONS.
LUMBER (S4S)

Lumber shall be of a structural grade with minimum allowable working stresses in pounds per sq.in. as follows:

- 880*Compression parallel to grain.
- 1,200*Extreme fiber in bending.
- 1,600,000*Modulus of elasticity.

Allowable unit working stresses for commercial grades of lumber are given in the attached N.L.M.A. leaflet "Working Stresses for Structural Lumber and Timber" or are available from the Regional Lumber Manufacturers Associations.

TIMBER CONNECTORS
Connectors shall be TECO toothed rings as
manufactured by the Timber Engineering Company,
Washington, D.C.



*Typical design for use of
Engineers and Architects.*

TIMBER ENGINEERING COMPANY
WASHINGTON, D. C.
TRUSSED RAFTER
SPANS-20', 24', 28', 32', 36', 40'
PITCH-1/4

SCALE <i>As shown.</i> SHEET <i>1</i> OF <i>1</i>
TRACED BY <i>W. ADAM</i> DATE <i>4/6/37</i> DRAWING NO. DESIGNED BY <i>J.H. CARR</i> <i>12/22/36</i> CHECKED BY <i>F.R.C.</i> <i>5/15/37</i> <i>39</i>

Rev. N.M. J.H.C. 10/26/39

2 1/2" ϕ RING CONNECTOR
5/8" ϕ BOLT WITH
2-2"x2"x1/8" CUT WASHERS
5-16 d NAILS
1-3"x3/16"x7 1/2" BENT PLATE OR
ANCHOR EVERY 2ND JOIST
2-#12 X 2 1/2" SCREWS
TO PLATE.

BLOCKING
STRAP FOR
HANGING
GUTTER

EAVE DETAIL
SCALE: 1 1/2" = 1'-0"

1/4" ϕ PENCIL RODS-12" O.C.
LATH
#16 WIRE
EVERY JOIST
OPTIONAL DETAIL
FOR CEILING CONSTRUCTION

TABLE OF LOADS

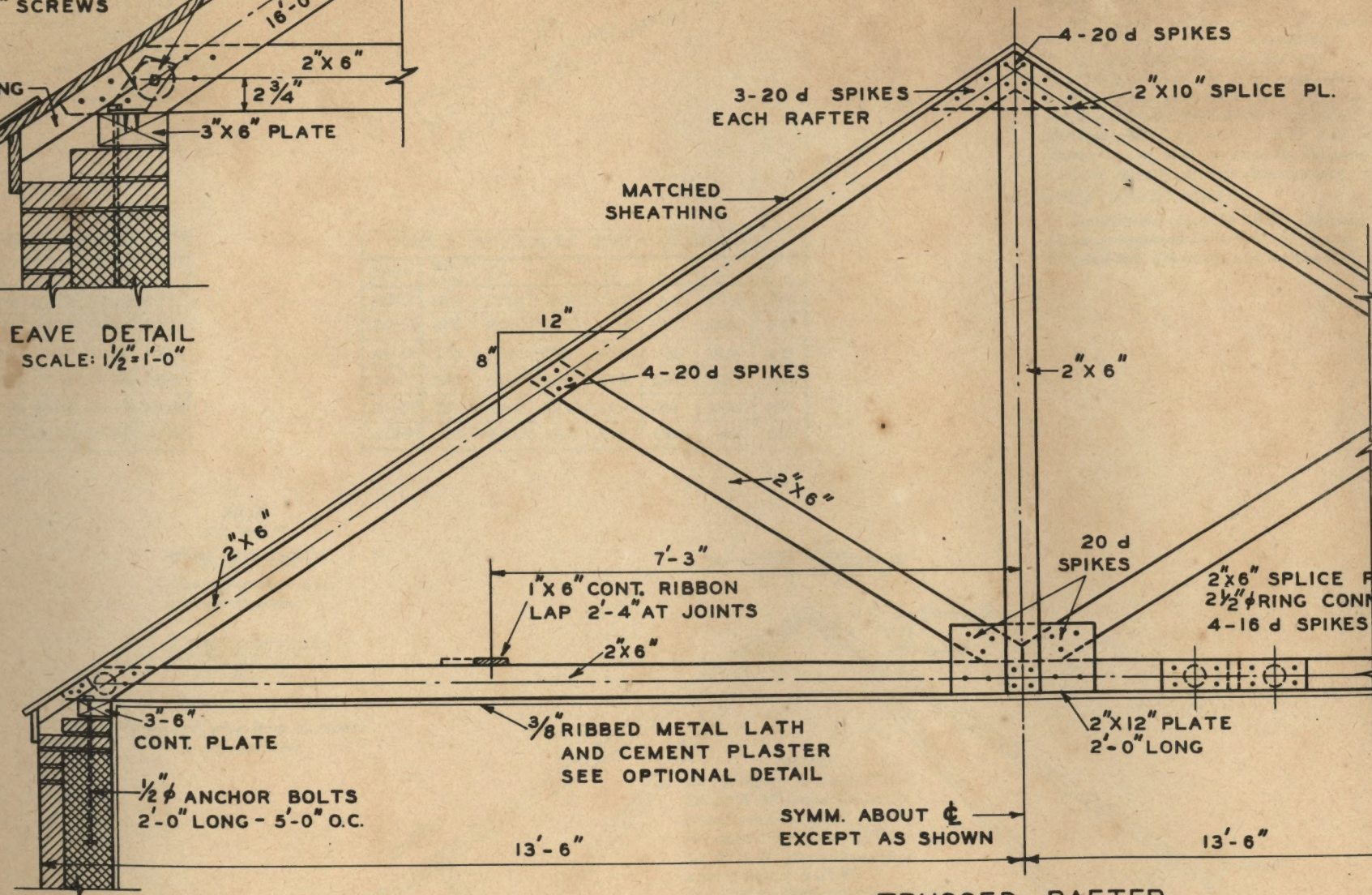
DEAD LOAD	
ROOF	
SLATE SHINGLES	9#
SHEATHING	3#
JOISTS	3#
	15 x 1.2 = 18#
CEILING	
PLASTER	12#
JOISTS	3#
INSULATION	2#
	17 = 17#
LIVE LOAD	30#
TOTAL (HORIZ. PROJ.)	65#/a'

RING CONNECTORS

SPLIT-RING TIMBER CONNECTORS SHALL BE MANUFACTURED FROM HOT ROLLED, LOW CARBON STEEL CONFORMING TO A.S.T.M. STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS FOR CARBON STEEL A 17-29, TYPE A, GRADE 1. EACH RING SHALL FORM A CLOSED TRUE CIRCLE WITH AN OUTSIDE CYLINDRICAL SURFACE PARALLEL TO THE AXIS OF THE RING. THE INSIDE SURFACE SHALL BE BEVELED FROM THE MEDIAN LINE TOWARD THE EDGES. IT SHALL BE CUT THROUGH IN ONE PLACE IN ITS CIRCUMFERENCE TO FORM A TONGUE AND SLOT. SPLIT-RINGS SHALL CONFORM TO THOSE MANUFACTURED BY THE TIMBER ENG. CO., WASH., D.C.: DIAMETER 2-1/2", THICKNESS OF METAL-CENTER .163", EDGE .143", AND DEPTH 3/4".

NOTE:
CEILING JOISTS MAY
BE SPLICED AS SHOWN
OR FURNISHED IN ONE
26'-0" LENGTH

SPLIT-RING CONNECTORS ARE
USED IN PLACE OF TOOTHED-
RINGS WHEN ELECTRIC POWER
IS AVAILABLE.



TRUSSED RAFTER

SCALE: 3/4" = 1'-0"

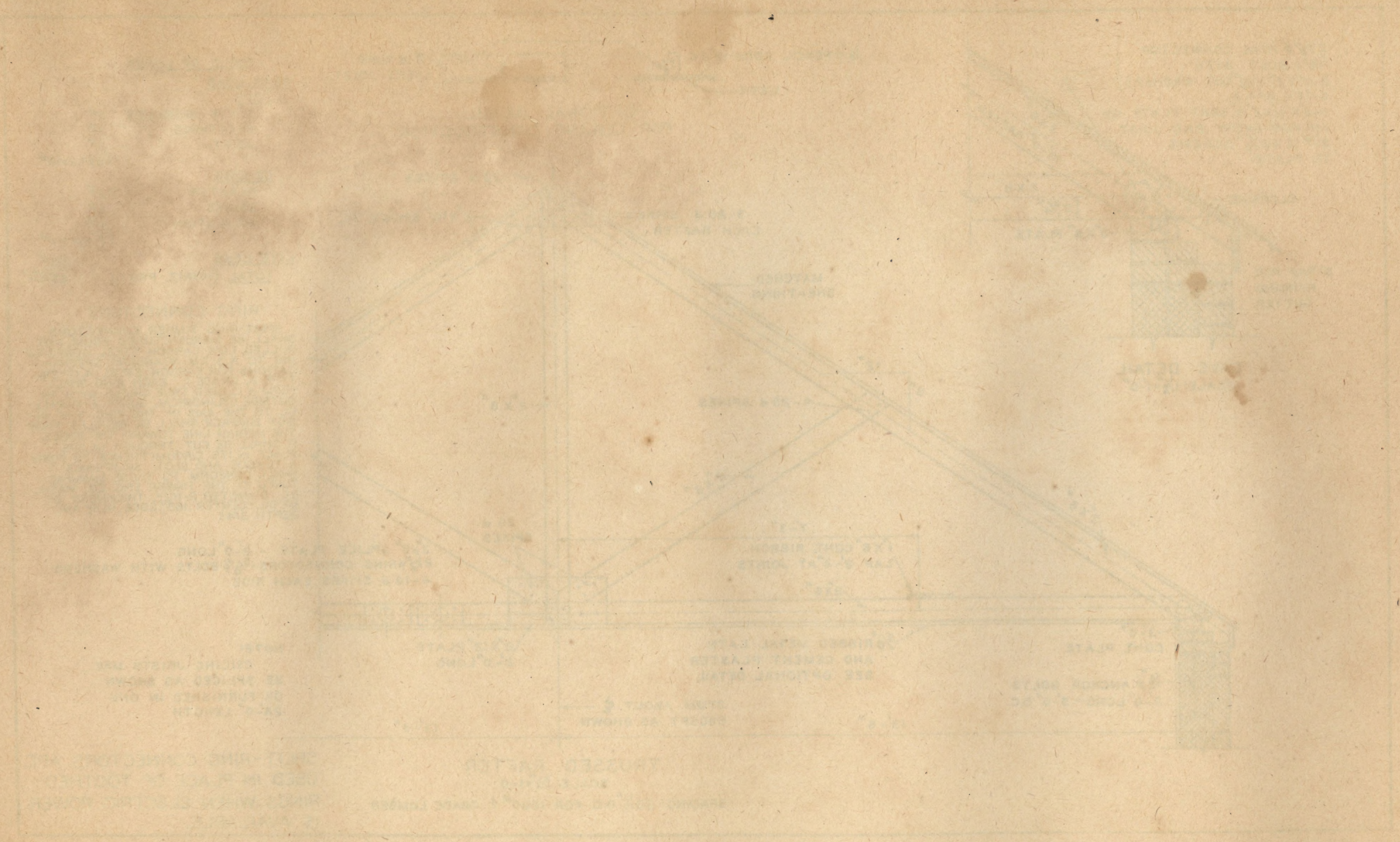
SPACING: 23 1/2" O.C. FOR 1200# f GRADE LUMBER

This and similar types of timber trussed-rafter roof construction, employing timber connectors, were used during 1936-1937 on 8 P. W. A. Housing Projects in 8 cities of 6 states. This Teco system of roof construction is also acceptable, and is being widely used, under the new U. S. Housing Authority program. Over 60 Housing Authority projects in practically every state and possession, where Authorities are formed, are using or have specified this simple and very economical method of pitched roof framing. The use of timber provides a maximum of employment for local labor and locally available materials.

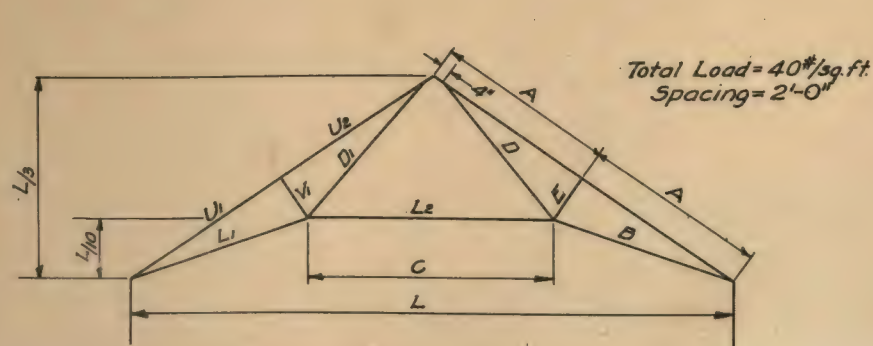
Typical Design #157-C
May 1, 1940

TIMBER ENGINEERING COMPANY
1337 Connecticut Avenue
Washington, D. C.

See reverse side for list of
Housing Projects, Lumber and
Connector Literature.



THIS DRAWING IS A PART OF THE RECORDS OF THE
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
BUREAU OF LAND MANAGEMENT
AND IS NOT TO BE USED FOR ANY OTHER PURPOSE
WITHOUT THE WRITTEN PERMISSION OF THE
DIRECTOR, BUREAU OF LAND MANAGEMENT
WASHINGTON, D.C.



STRESS DIAGRAM

Scale: 1" = 20L

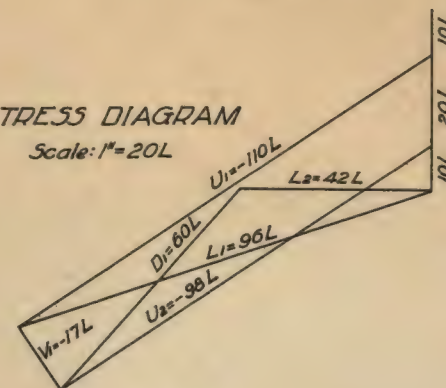


TABLE OF CENTER TO CENTER DIMENSIONS

L	L/3	L/10	A	B	C	D	E
20'-0"	6'-8"	2'-0"	6'-0 1/2"	6'-2 1/2"	8'-2 1/2"	5'-10 3/4"	1'-7 1/2"
24'-0"	8'-0"	2'-4"	7'-2 1/2"	7'-5 1/2"	9'-10"	7'-1 1/2"	1'-11 1/2"
28'-0"	9'-4"	2'-9 1/2"	8'-4 1/2"	8'-8 1/2"	11'-6 1/2"	8'-4 1/2"	2'-2 3/4"
32'-0"	10'-8"	3'-2 1/2"	9'-7 3/8"	9'-11 1/2"	13'-1 1/2"	9'-7 1/2"	2'-6 3/4"
36'-0"	12'-0"	3'-7 3/8"	10'-9 1/2"	11'-2 1/2"	14'-9 1/2"	10'-10 1/2"	2'-10 1/2"
40'-0"	13'-4"	4'-0"	12'-0 1/2"	12'-5 1/2"	16'-5 1/2"	12'-1 1/2"	3'-2 1/2"

TABLE OF LOADS GIVEN IN POUNDS

Span	Panel Load	U ₁	U ₂	L ₁	L ₂	D ₁	V ₁
20'-0"	400	-2200	-1960	1920	840	1200	-340
24'-0"	480	-2640	-2350	2300	1010	1440	-410
28'-0"	560	-3080	-2740	2690	1180	1680	-475
32'-0"	640	-3520	-3140	3070	1340	1920	-545
36'-0"	720	-3960	-3530	3460	1510	2160	-610
40'-0"	800	-4400	-3920	3840	1680	2400	-680

SPECIFICATIONS

LUMBER (S45)

Lumber shall be of a structural grade with minimum allowable working stresses in lbs. per sq. in. as follows:

880* Compression parallel to grain.
1,200* Extreme fiber in bending.
1,600,000* Modulus of elasticity.

Allowable unit working stresses for commercial grades of lumber are given in the attached N.L.M.A. leaflet "Working Stresses for Structural Lumber and Timber" or are available from the Regional Lumber Manufacturers Associations.

TIMBER CONNECTORS

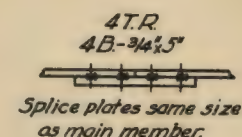
Connectors shall be TECO Toothed Rings as manufactured by the Timber Engineering Company, Washington, D.C.

LUMBER CUTTING BILL PER TRUSS

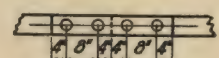
SPANS						
Pc. MK.	20'	24'	28'	32'	36'	40'
U ₁ -U ₂	2-2 1/2" x 13 1/4"	2-2 1/2" x 15 1/4"	2-2 1/2" x 18 1/4"	2-2 1/2" x 20 1/4"	2-2 1/2" x 22 1/4"	2-2 1/2" x 25 1/4"
L ₁	2-2 1/2" x 7 5/8"	2-2 1/2" x 8 1/4"	2-2 1/2" x 10 1/4"	2-2 1/2" x 11 1/4"	2-2 1/2" x 12 1/4"	2-2 1/2" x 13 1/4"
L ₂	1-2 1/2" x 8 1/4"	1-2 1/2" x 10 1/4"	1-2 1/2" x 12 1/4"	1-2 1/2" x 13 1/4"	1-2 1/2" x 15 1/4"	1-2 1/2" x 17 1/4"
D ₁	2-2 1/2" x 11 1/4"	2-2 1/2" x 8 1/4"	2-2 1/2" x 9 1/4"	2-2 1/2" x 10 1/4"	2-2 1/2" x 12 1/4"	2-2 1/2" x 13 1/4"
V ₁	2-2 1/2" x 2 1/2"	2-2 1/2" x 2 7/8"	2-2 1/2" x 3 1/4"	2-2 1/2" x 3 1/2"	2-2 1/2" x 3 3/4"	2-2 1/2" x 4 1/4"
Collar D.	2-2 1/2" x 1 1/4"	2-2 1/2" x 1 1/4"	2-2 1/2" x 1 1/4"	2-2 1/2" x 2 1/4"	2-2 1/2" x 2 1/4"	2-2 1/2" x 2 1/4"
Order	2-2 1/2" x 1 1/4"	2-2 1/2" x 1 1/4"	2-2 1/2" x 1 1/4"	2-2 1/2" x 2 1/4"	2-2 1/2" x 2 1/4"	2-2 1/2" x 2 1/4"
	5-2 1/2" x 10"	4-2 1/2" x 10"	2-2 1/2" x 12"	5-2 1/2" x 14"	2-2 1/2" x 12"	2-2 1/2" x 16"
		1-2 1/2" x 16"	3-2 1/2" x 14"		1-2 1/2" x 16"	3-2 1/2" x 18"
					2-2 1/2" x 18"	
Total Bill	61	70	80	129	140	156

HARDWARE PER TRUSS

18 TECO Toothed Rings (2 1/2" for 20', 24', 28' spans) (4" for 32', 36', 40' spans)
4 Machine Bolts - 3/4" x 5"
2 " " " 3/4" x 6 1/2"
4 " " " 3/4" x 8"
20 Plate Washers - 2 1/2" x 2 1/2" x 1/4" for 20', 24', 28' spans.
20 " " " 3 1/2" x 3 1/2" x 3/8" for 32', 36', 40' spans.

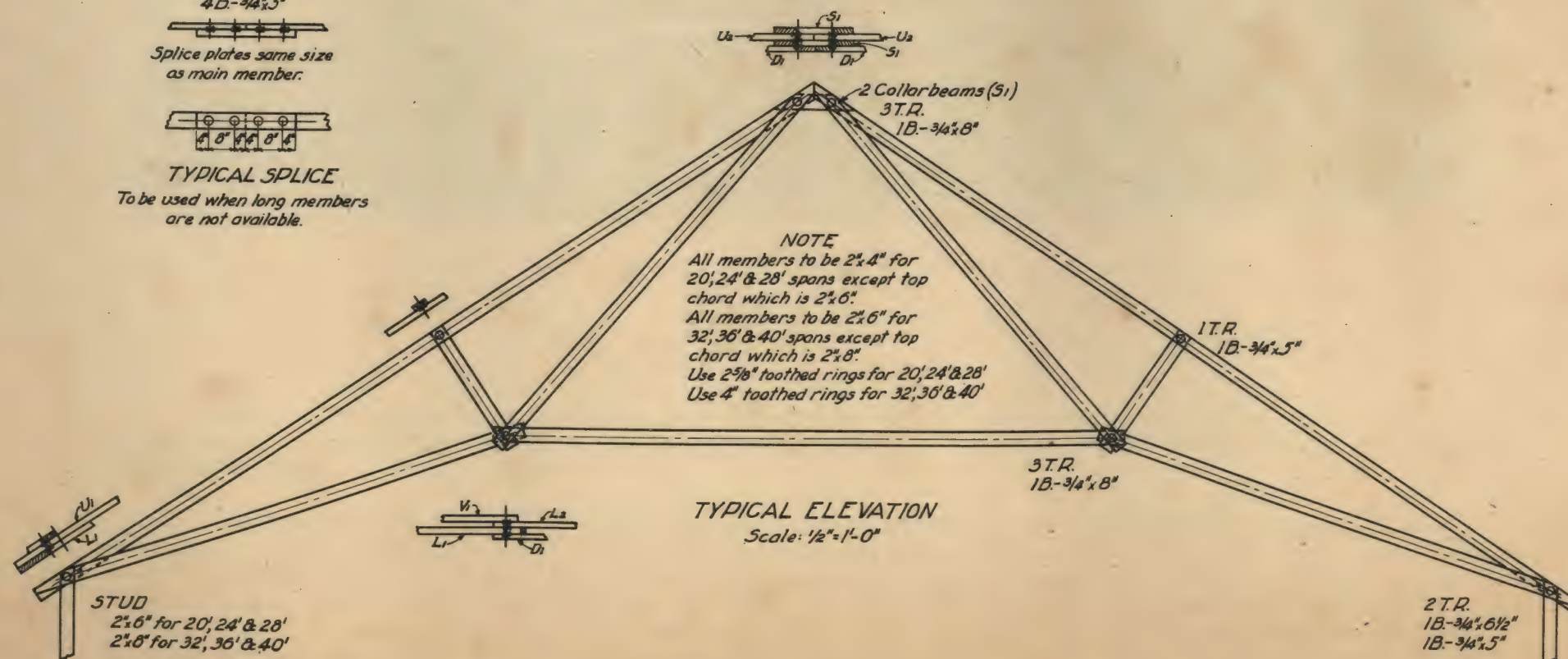


Splice plates same size as main member.



TYPICAL SPLICE

To be used when long members are not available.



NOTE

All members to be 2 1/2" for 20', 24' & 28' spans except top chord which is 2 1/2".
All members to be 2 1/2" for 32', 36' & 40' spans except top chord which is 2 1/2".
Use 2 1/2" toothed rings for 20', 24' & 28'.
Use 4" toothed rings for 32', 36' & 40'.

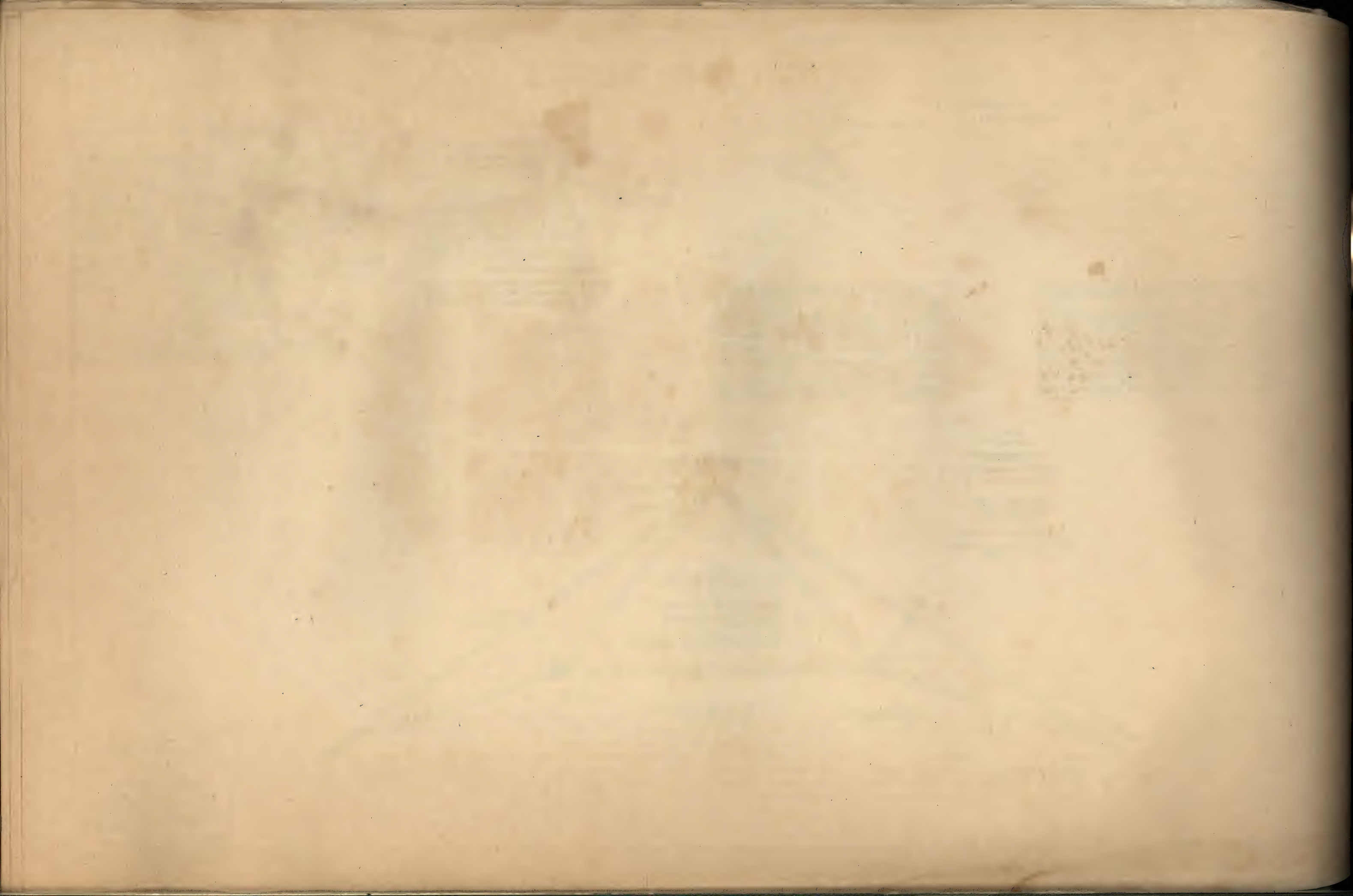
TYPICAL ELEVATION

Scale: 1/2" = 1'-0"

Typical design for use of Engineers and Architects.

TIMBER ENGINEERING COMPANY WASHINGTON, D. C.	
TRUSSED RAFTER RAISED LOWER CHORD SPANS-20', 24', 28', 32', 36', 40'	
SCALE 1/2" = 1'-0"	SHEET 1 OF 1
DATE 8/12/57	DRAWING NO. 4
DESIGNED BY J. CARR 8/12/57	CHECKED BY F. R. C. 11/24/57
TRACED BY W. ADAM 11/11/57	

O. K. N. M. 10/30/59 J. H. C.



PITCHED FINK TRUSSES



USES: Pitched Fink trusses are adaptable to pitched roofs up to eighty feet in clear span. The highest efficiency of this type of truss is reached in spans of forty to sixty feet.

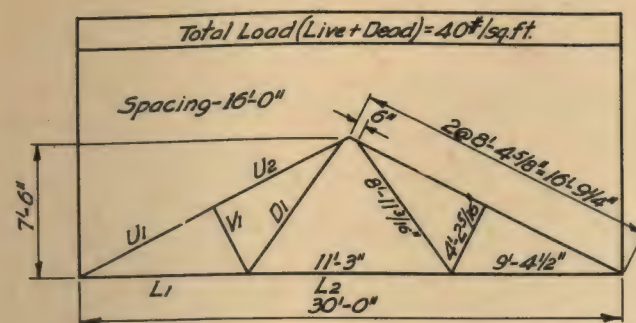
Fink trusses are particularly applicable when the slope gets above twenty-five degrees. In other types of pitched truss when a steep slope is used the compression members near the center of the span have lengths which are excessive. This factor means inefficiency because the allowable capacity of the member must be seriously reduced to counteract the high length to thickness ratio. In a Fink truss the compression members at the center are considerably shorter (usually less than one half the normal length) and therefore this inefficiency is eliminated.

PLATE 1. THE TEMPLE

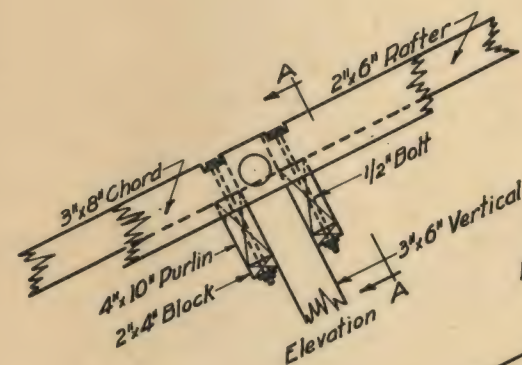
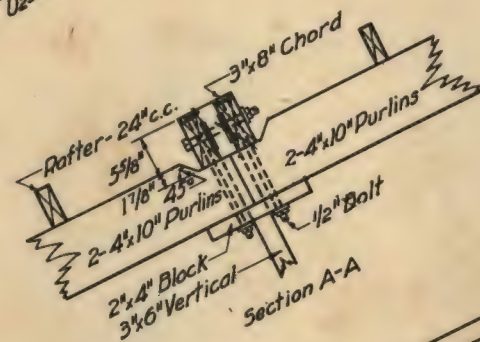
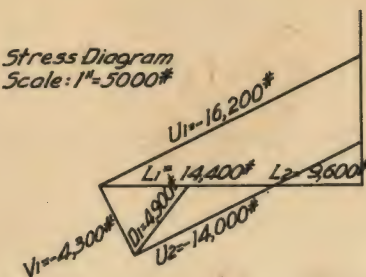


THE TEMPLE OF THE GODS OF THE SUN AND MOON

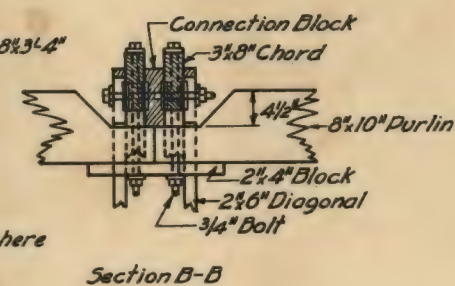
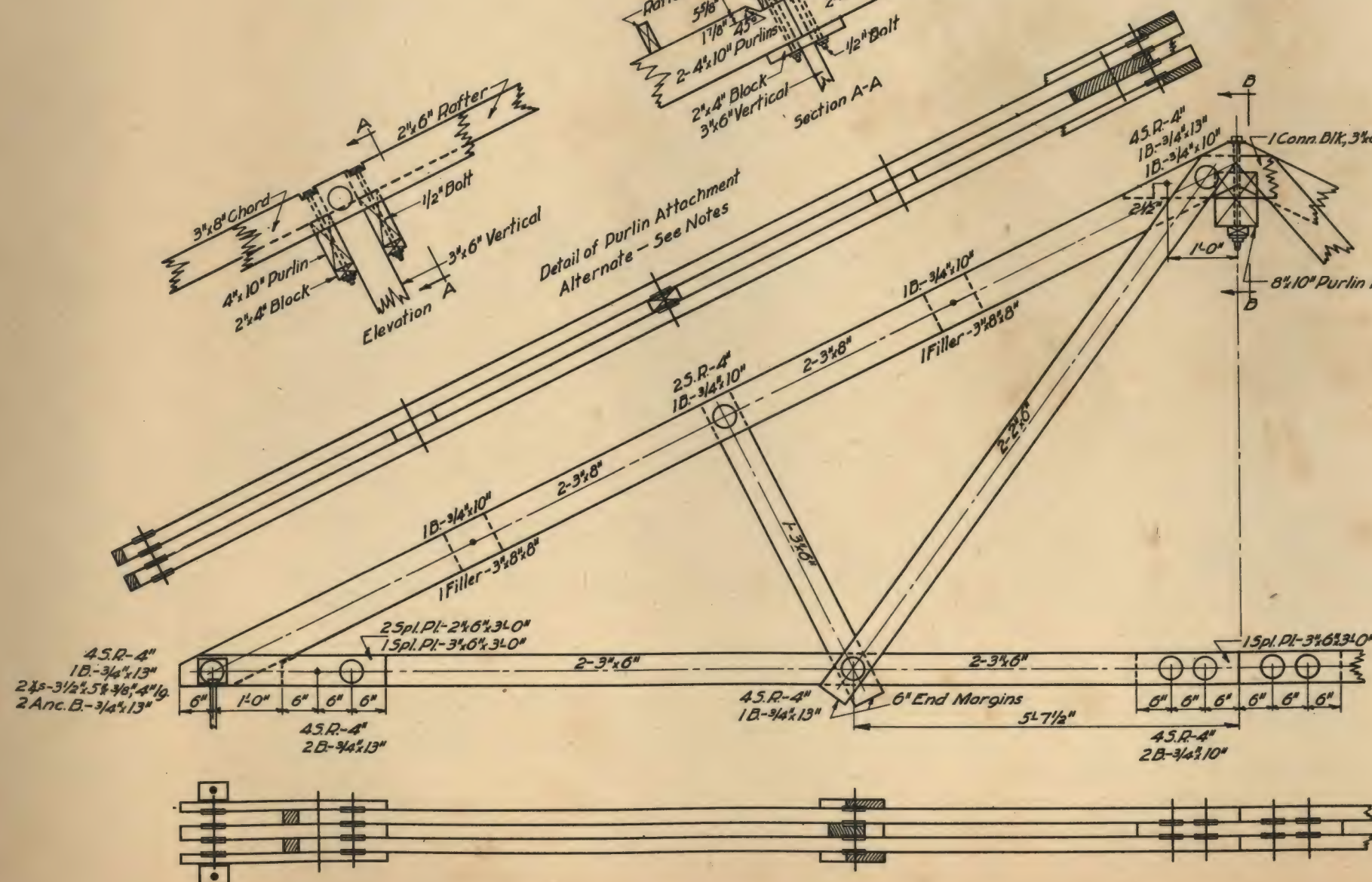
The temple of the gods of the sun and moon is a very ancient building, and is one of the most important of the temples of the city. It is situated in the center of the city, and is surrounded by a wall. The temple is built of stone, and is very large. It has a pediment supported by columns, and a roof of tiles. The temple is very old, and is one of the most important of the temples of the city. It is situated in the center of the city, and is surrounded by a wall. The temple is built of stone, and is very large. It has a pediment supported by columns, and a roof of tiles. The temple is very old, and is one of the most important of the temples of the city.



Stress Diagram
Scale: 1" = 5000#



Detail of Purlin Attachment
Alternate - See Notes



NOTES

GENERAL

This truss will not take bending in the top chord hence purlins should be placed directly over the panel points, or as shown.

LUMBER

Lumber shall be of a structural grade with minimum allowable working stresses in lbs. per sq. in. as follows:

700# Compression parallel to grain.

1,100# Extreme fiber in bending.

1,100,000# Modulus of elasticity.

Allowable unit working stresses for commercial grades of lumber are given in the National Lumber Manufacturers Association's leaflet, "Working Stresses for Structural Lumber and Timber," or are given in the Grading Rules available from the Regional Lumber Manufacturers Associations.

TIMBER CONNECTORS

Connectors shall be TECO split rings as manufactured by the Timber Engineering Company, Washington, D.C.

MATERIALS LIST PER TRUSS

(Purlins and purlin connections not included).

LUMBER (\$45)

4 Pieces	2" x 6" x 14'-0"	56 Ft. D.M.
4 "	3" x 6" x 14'-0"	84 "
2 "	3" x 6" x 10'-0"	30 "
1 "	3" x 8" x 6'-0"	12 "
4 "	3" x 8" x 18'-0"	144 "

Total - 326 Ft. D.M.

HARDWARE

44	TECO Split Rings	4" φ
10	Machine Bolts	3/4" x 10"
10	"	3/4" x 13"
40	Plate Washers	3" x 3" x 1/8"
4	Steel Angles	3/2" x 5" x 3/8" x 4" lg.
4	Anchor Bolts	3/4" x 13"

Typical design for use of
Engineers and Architects

TIMBER ENGINEERING COMPANY
WASHINGTON, D. C.

FINK ROOF TRUSS
SPAN-30'-0" RISE-7'-6"

SCALE 1/4" = 1'-0" SHEET 1 OF 1

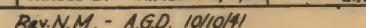
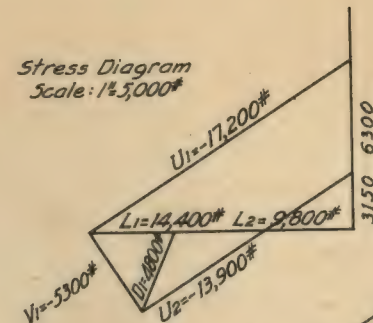
DATE 8/27/57 DRAWING NO.

DESIGNED BY J.CARR 8/27/57

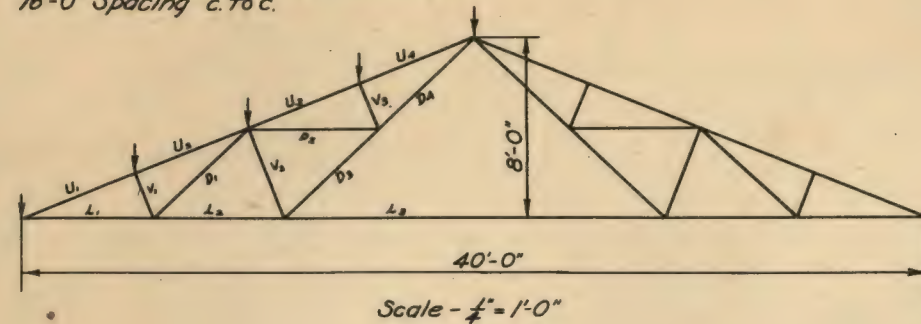
CHECKED BY M.P.C. 2/16/58

TRACED BY W.A.DAM 3/29/58

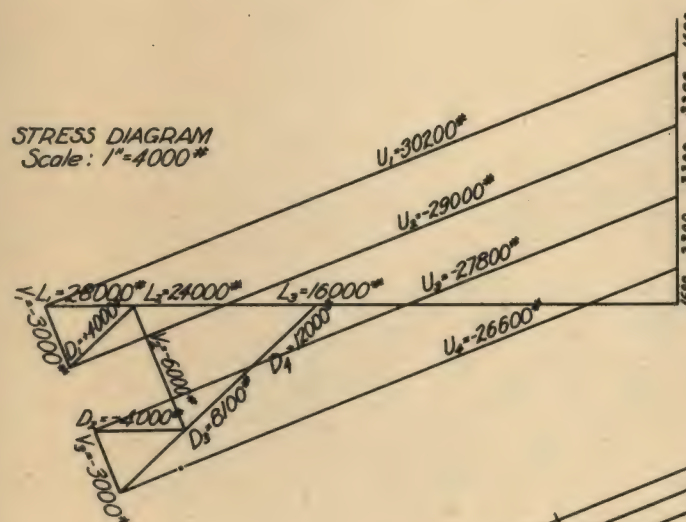
242



Total Live and Dead Loads = 40#/sq. ft.
16'-0" Spacing c. to c.



STRESS DIAGRAM
Scale: 1"=4000*



MATERIALS LIST PER TRUSS						
LUMBER CUTTING BILL S4S						
MA.	Size	Length	Made	Cut from	On to	FBM.
1	3"x8"	22'-4 1/2"	4	24'-0"	4	192
2	3"x6"	19'-9"	4	20'-0"	4	120
3	3"x6"	3'-7"	2	14'-0"	1	21
4	2"x6"	7'-0"	4	14'-0"	2	28
5	3"x6"	5'-9"	2	12'-0"	2	36
6	3"x6"	5'-11"	2	Pc.No.5		
7	3"x6"	3'-8"	2	10'-0"	1	15
8	2"x6"	12'-5"	4	16'-0"	4	64
9	2"x6"	3'-4"	4	Pc.No.8		
10	3"x6"	3'-4"	2	Pc.No.3		
11	3"x10"	2'-10"	1	3'-0"	1	8
12	2"x6"	2'-9"	2	6'-0"	1	6
13	3"x6"	2'-9"	1	Pc.No.7		
14	3"x6"	1'-7 1/2"	4	7'-0"	1	11
15	3"x8"	0'-8"	8	Pc.No.1		
Total F.B.M.						501
CONNECTORS						
No.	Item			Size		
108	Split Rings			4"		
HARDWARE						
No.	Item			Size		
8	Machine Bolts			1/2" x 9"		
6	"	"	"	3/4" x 9"		
22	"	"	"	3/4" x 13"		
2	"	"	"	1" x 9"		
4	"	"	"	1" x 13"		
84	Plate Washers			3"x3"x 3/16"		
1	Rod			3/4" x 8'-0"		

NOTES:

GENERAL

This truss to be used with purlins at panel points only.

LUMBER

Lumber shall be of a structural grade with minimum allowable working stresses in pounds per sq. in. as follows:

880* Compression parallel to grain

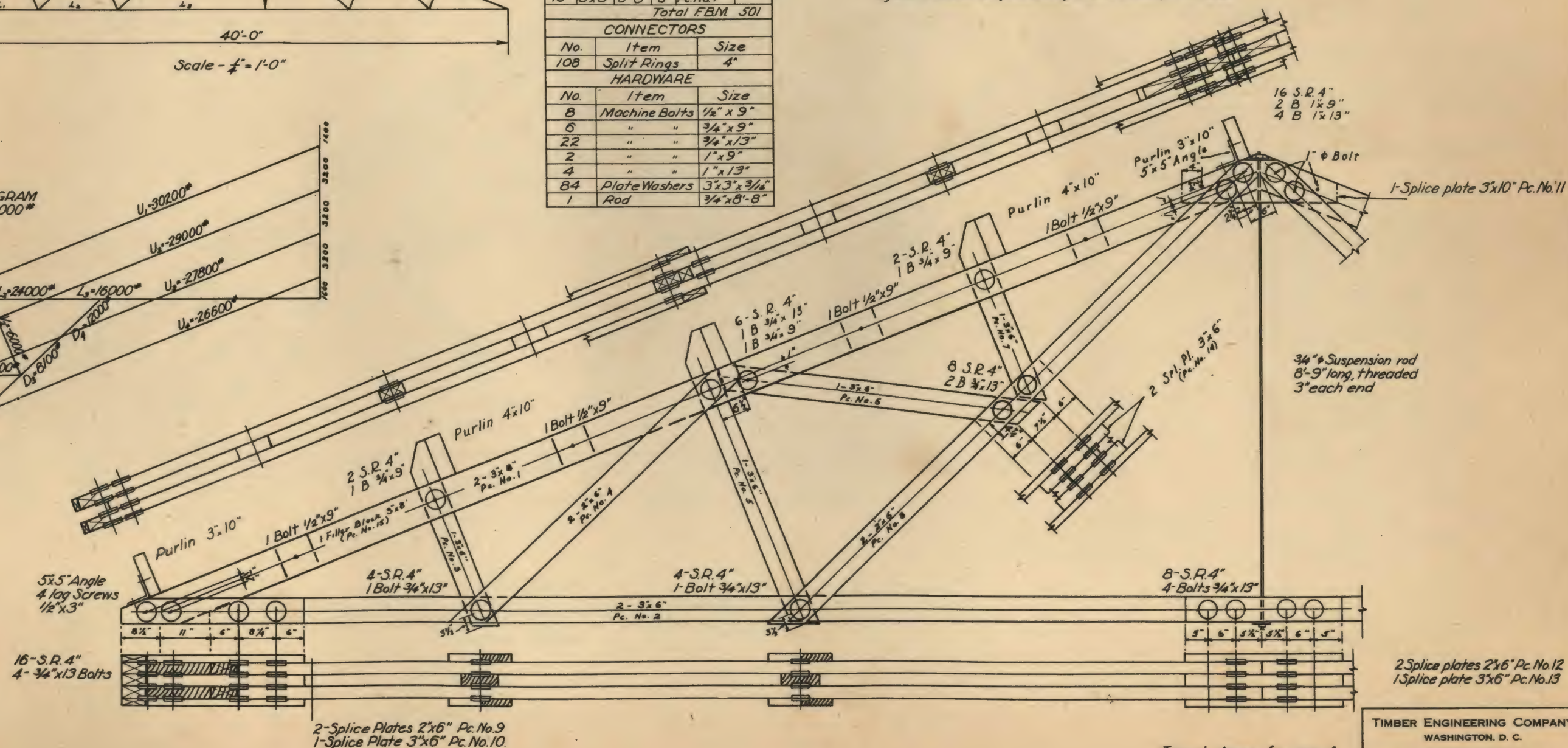
1200* Extreme fiber in bending

1600,000* Modulus of Elasticity

Allowable unit working stresses for Commercial grades of lumber are given in the leaflet - "Working Stresses for Structural Lumber and Timber" or are available from the Regional Lumber Manufacturers Associations.

TIMBER CONNECTORS

Connectors shall be TECO split rings as manufactured by the Timber Engineering Co, Washington, D.C.



40'-0" FINK ROOF TRUSS

Scale - 1" = 1'-0"
Scale in Feet

Typical design for use of
Engineers and Architects.

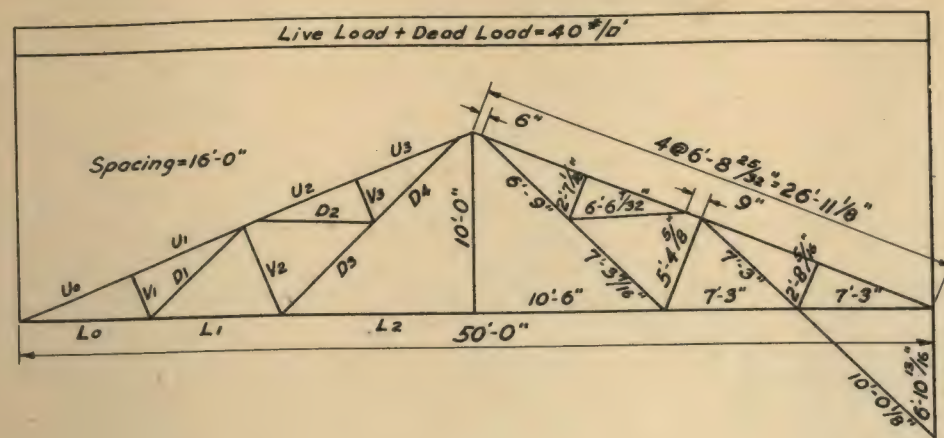
TIMBER ENGINEERING COMPANY
WASHINGTON, D. C.

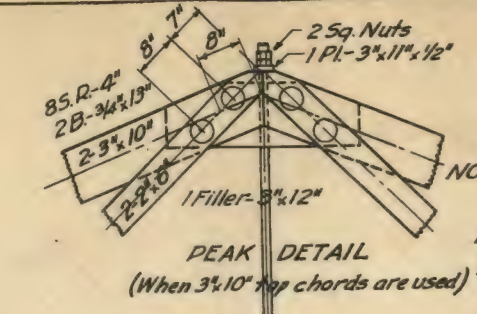
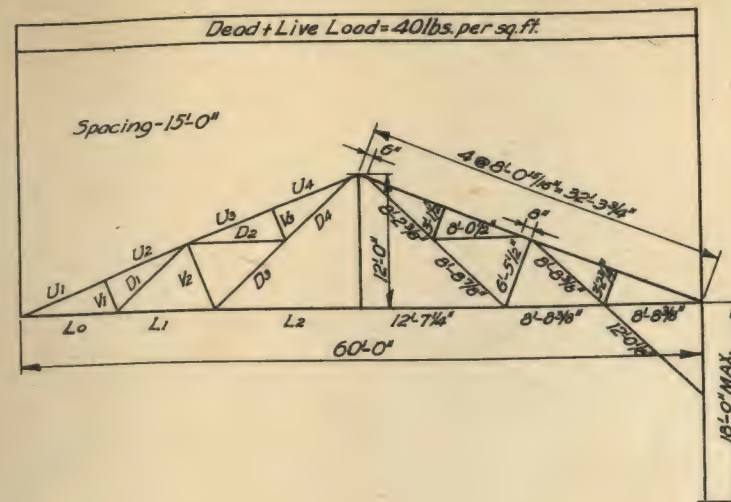
FINK ROOF TRUSS
SPAN 40'-0" RISE 8'-0"

SCALE 1"=1'-0" SHEET 1 OF 1

DESIGNED BY E.S.L. 4/13/41
CHECKED BY A.G.D. 11/12/41
TRACED BY W.B.M. 11/13/41
345

OK MM A.G.D. 11/13/41





NOTES:
Top chord of 2-3" x 10" may be used if purlins are used at panel points.

LUMBER
Lumber shall be of a structural grade with minimum allowable working stresses in pounds per sq. in. as follows:
 880# Compression parallel to grain.
 1200# Extreme fiber in bending.
 1,600,000# Modulus of elasticity.
 Allowable unit working stresses for commercial grades of lumber are given in the National Lumber Manufacturers Association's leaflet, "Working Stresses for Structural Lumber and Timber," or are given in the Grading Rules available from the Regional Lumber Manufacturers Associations.

TIMBER CONNECTORS
Connectors shall be TECO split rings and shear plates as manufactured by the Timber Engineering Company, Washington, D.C.

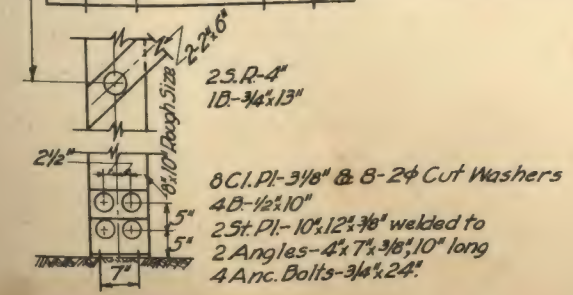
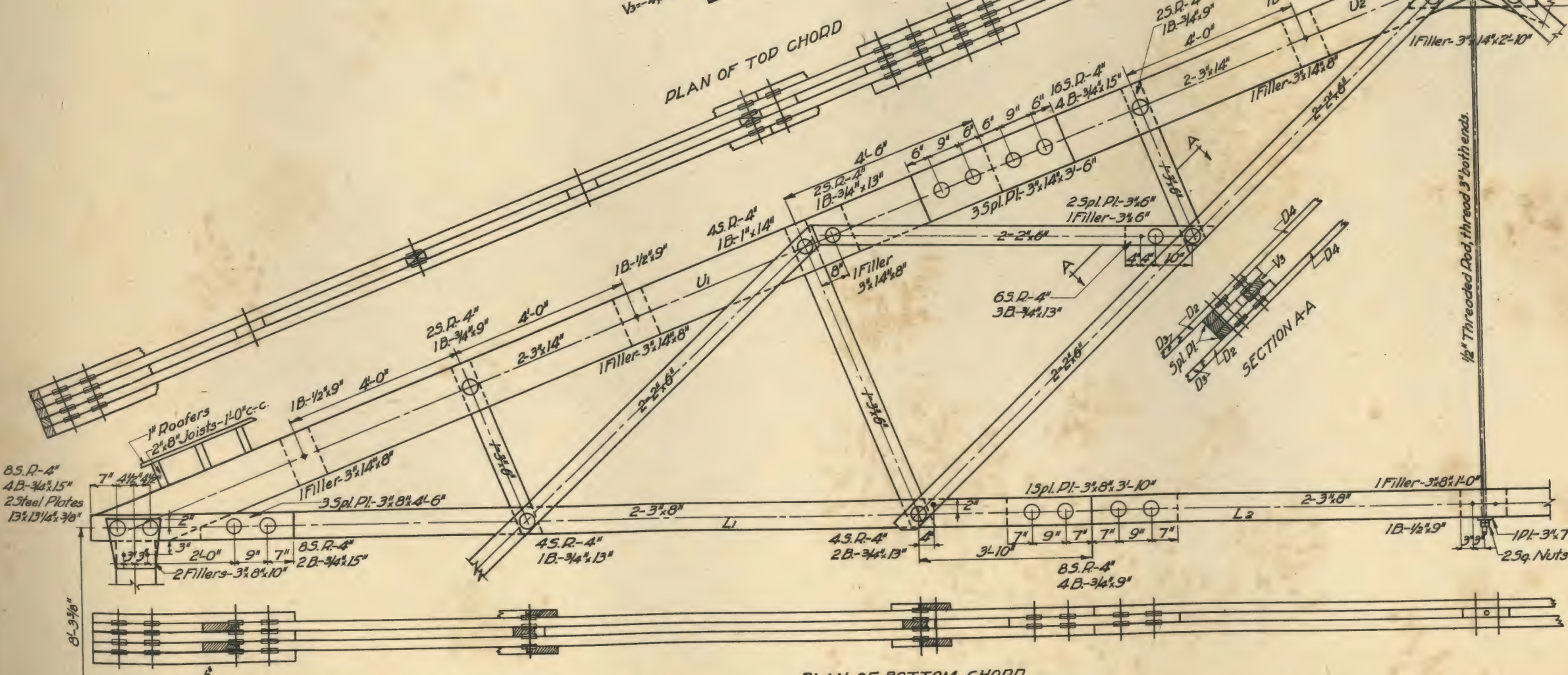
MATERIALS LIST PER TRUSS

LUMBER-545

Pieces	Size	108 Ft. B.M.
6	2" x 6" x 18'-0"	88 "
4	2" x 6" x 22'-0"	36 "
2	3" x 6" x 12'-0"	30 "
1	3" x 6" x 20'-0"	24 "
1	3" x 8" x 12'-0"	56 "
2	3" x 8" x 14'-0"	72 "
2	3" x 8" x 18'-0"	160 "
4	3" x 8" x 20'-0"	168 "
4	3" x 14" x 12'-0"	49 "
1	3" x 14" x 14'-0"	56 "
1	3" x 14" x 16'-0"	308 "
4	3" x 14" x 22'-0"	240 "
2	8" x 10" x 18'-0", Rough	1395 Total Ft. B.M.

HARDWARE

148	TECO Split Rings	4"
16	TECO Claw Plates	3/8"
8	Machine Bolts	1/2" x 9"
6	"	1/2" x 10"
12	"	3/4" x 9"
20	"	3/4" x 13"
20	"	3/4" x 15"
2	"	1" x 14"
16	Plate Washers	2" x 2" x 1/8"
92	"	3" x 3" x 1/16"
16	Cut Washers	2"
4	Steel Plates	10" x 12" x 3/8" welded to angles
4	"	13" x 13" x 3/8"
1	"	3" x 7" x 1/2"
1	"	3" x 11" x 1/2"
4	Angles	4" x 7" x 3/8", 10" long
8	Anchor Bolts	3/4" x 24"
1	Steel Rod	1/2" x 13'-8" lg.-thru 3" both ends.
4	Square Nuts for 1/2" steel rod.	



Typical design for use of
Architects and Engineers.

TIMBER ENGINEERING COMPANY
WASHINGTON, D. C.

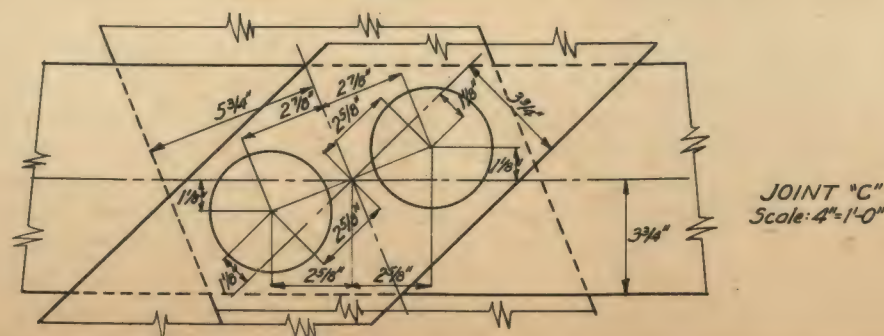
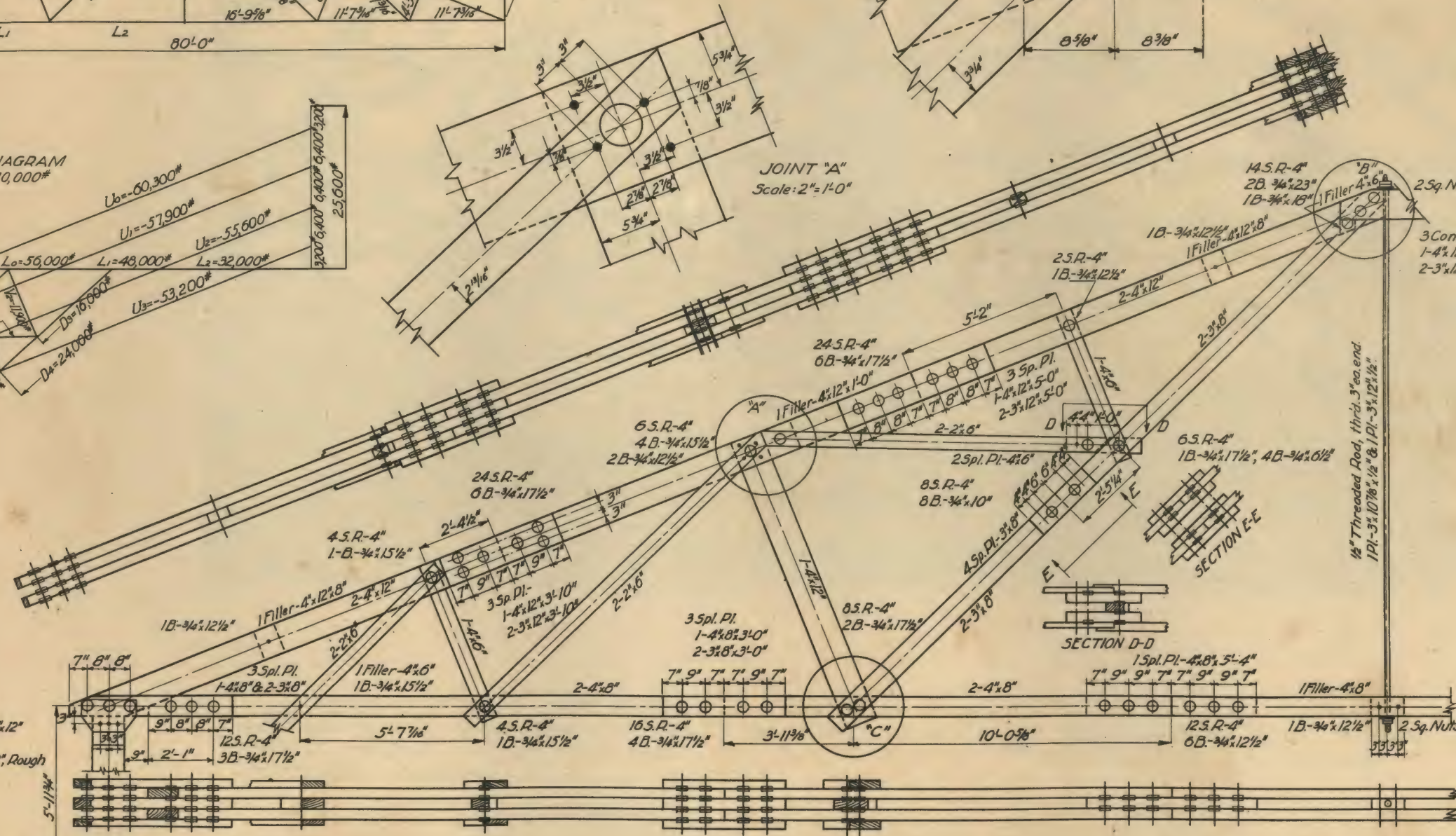
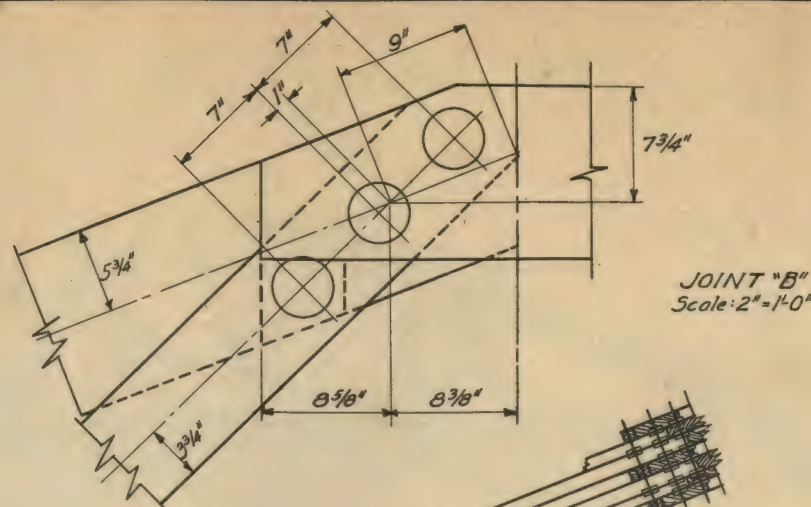
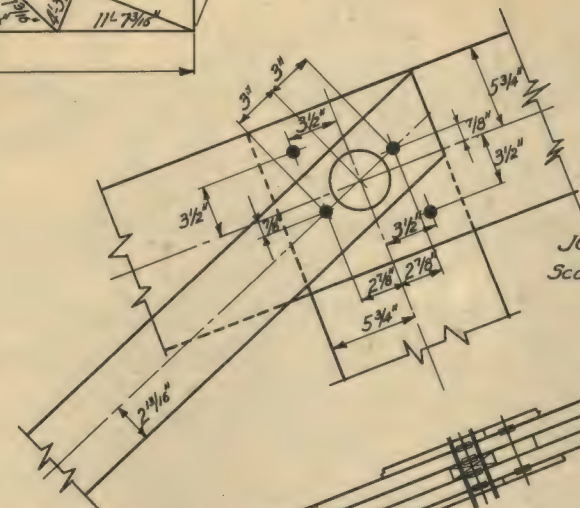
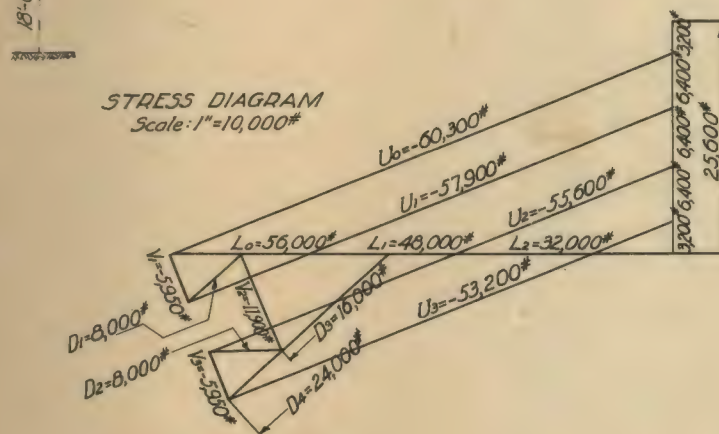
FINK ROOF TRUSS
SPAN-60'-0" RISE-12'-0"

SCALE 3/4" = 1'-0" SHEET 1 OF 1

DATE 12/12/36
DESIGNED BY J. CARR
CHECKED BY F. R. C.
TRACED BY W. ADAM

DRAWING NO. 33

Rev. N.M.-J.H.C.-2/27/40



NOTES:

GENERAL.

This design shall be used with 8"x10" purlins placed directly over panel points and 3"x8" rafters spaced 4'-0" on centers.

LUMBER

Lumber shall be of a structural grade with minimum allowable working stresses in pounds per sq. in. as follows:

880# Compression parallel to grain.

1,200# Extreme fiber in bending.

1,600,000* Modulus of elasticity.

Allowable unit working stresses for commercial grades of lumber are given in the attached N.L.M.A. leaflet "Working Stresses for Structural Lumber and Timber" or are available from the Regional Lumber Manufacturers Associations.

TIMBER CONNECTORS

Connectors shall be TECO split rings and shear plates as manufactured by the Timber Engineering Company, Washington, D.C.

MATERIALS LIST PER TRUSS.

LUMBER (545 except as noted).

LUMBER (except as noted.)		
4 Pieces	2"x6"x12'-0"	48 Ft. B.M.
4 "	2"x6"x14'-0"	56 "
4 "	2"x6"x16'-0"	64 "
8 "	3"x8"x14'-0"	224 "
2 "	3"x8"x20'-0"	80 "
1 "	4"x8"x12'-0"	32 "
2 "	4"x6"x16'-0"	64 "
6 "	4"x8"x14'-0"	224 "
5 "	4"x8"x18'-0"	240 "
2 "	3"x12"x16'-0"	96 "
1 "	3"x12"x10'-0"	30 "
2 "	4"x12"x14'-0"	112 "
9 "	4"x12"x16'-0"	576 "
3 "	4"x12"x18'-0"	216 "
2 "	10"x12"x18'-0"	360 " Rough Size
2 "	4"x12'-6"-0"	48 "
Total— 2470 Ft. B.M.		

HARDWARE

308 TECO Split Rings 4"

16 " Shear Plates 3/8"

8 Machine Bolts 1/2"x12"

8 " " 3/4"x6 1/2"

24 " " 3/4"x12 1/2"

16 " " 3/4"x15 1/2"

44 " " 3/4"x17 1/2"

16 " " 3/4"x18"

4 " " 3/4"x23"

1 Steel Plate 1/2"x3"x107 1/8"

1 " " 1/2"x3"x12"

4 " " 1/2"x20"x16"

4 " " 3/8"x10"x12" welded to

4 Angles 4"x7"x3/8", 12" long

1 Threaded Rod 17'-3" long, thr'd 3" each end

8 Anchor Bolts 3/4"x16"

16 Cut Washers 2" φ

236 Plate Washers 3/4"x3"x1/16"

16 Machine Bolts 3/4"x10"

Nuts for tie rod

*Typical design for use of
Engineers and Architects*

TIMBER ENGINEERING COMPANY
WASHINGTON, D. C.

FINK ROOF TRUSS
SPAN-80'-0" RISE-16'-0"

SCALE $\frac{1}{2}'' = 1'-0''$ SHEET 1 OF 1

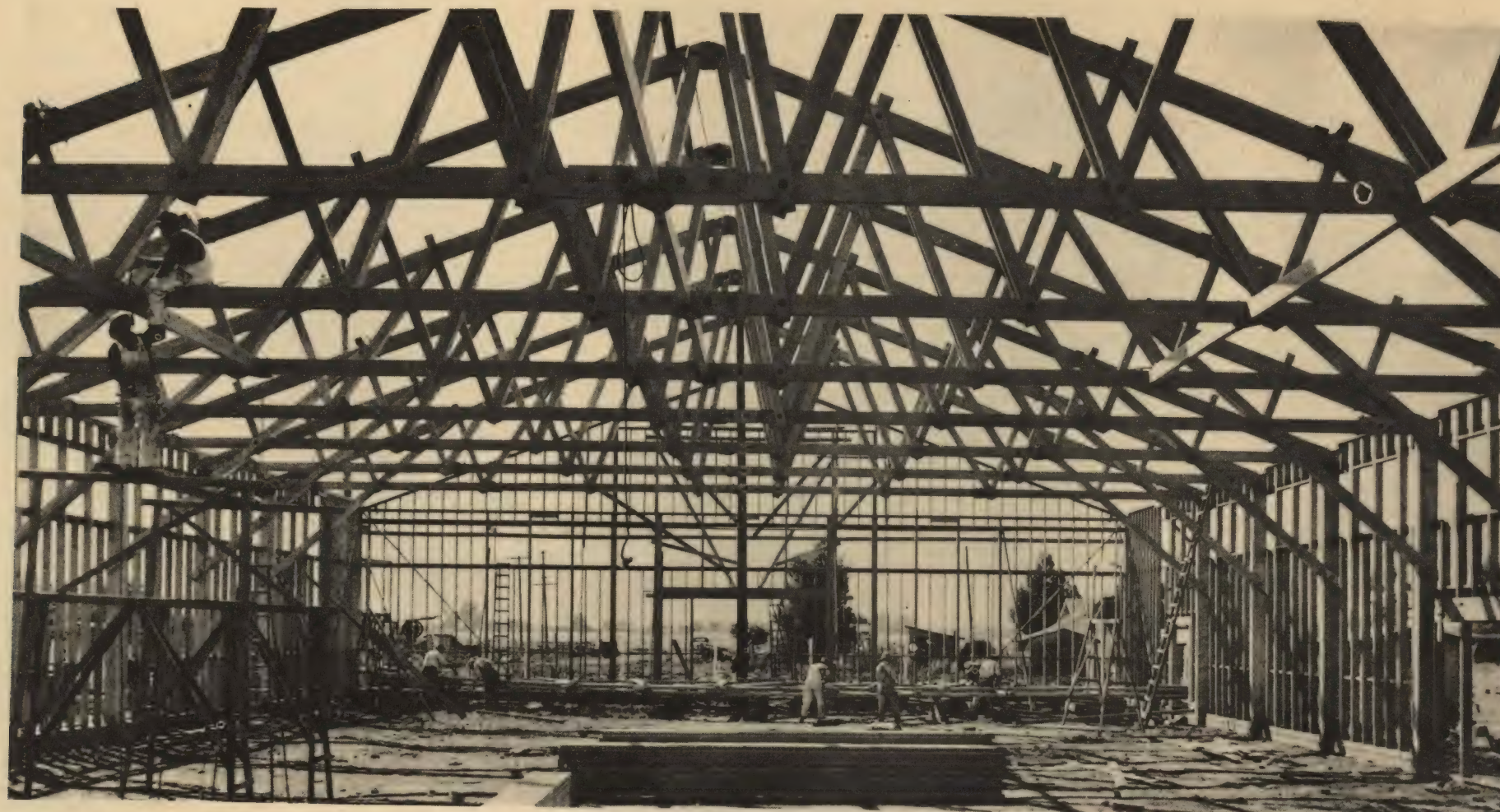
TRACED BY: W. ADAM DATE 7/2/57 DRAWING NO.

DESIGNED BY J. CARR 9/11/36 10

CHECKED BY	F.J.H	6/19/97	10
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REVISED 8/11/37 REY-N.M.-11|20|39-J.H.C.
REVISED 8/27/37

PITCHED PRATT AND BELGIAN TRUSSES



USES: Pitched Pratt or Belgian trusses are adaptable to pitched roofs up to one hundred feet in clear span. These types are more efficient than the Fink type for spans over fifty feet and are much more efficient for all spans when the slope is less than twenty-five degrees.

In addition to the efficiency the framing methods are simple since only two sets of members join the chords at any joint with the exception of the peak joint.

Pratt and Belgian type trusses have replaced the Howe type in the TECO connector system of timber construction. The Howe type was employed using steel rods for tension members because of the near impossibility of effectively and efficiently developing tension stresses in timber joints. TECO connectors have made it possible to develop tension stresses and have eliminated this difficulty. The Pratt and Belgian types have the shorter members in compression as compared with the reverse condition in the Howe and hence lead to greater efficiency and economy.

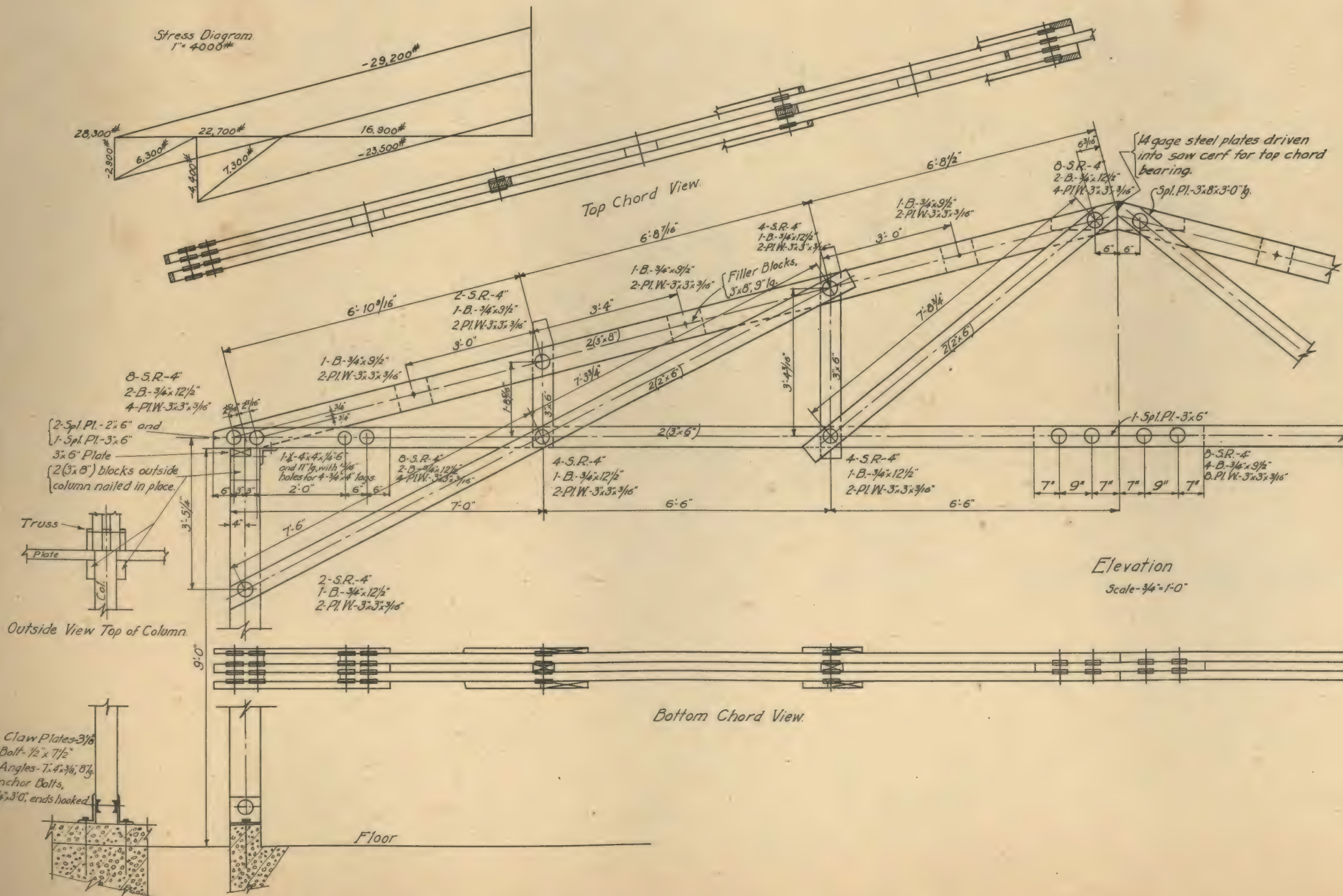
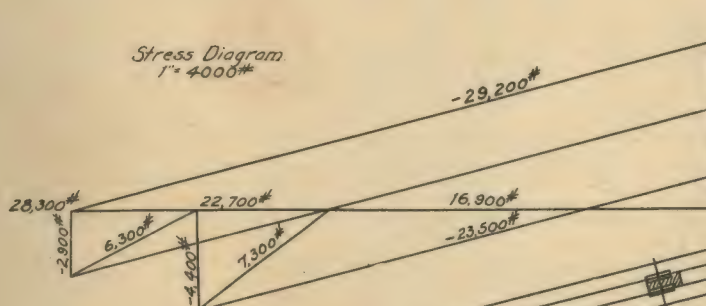
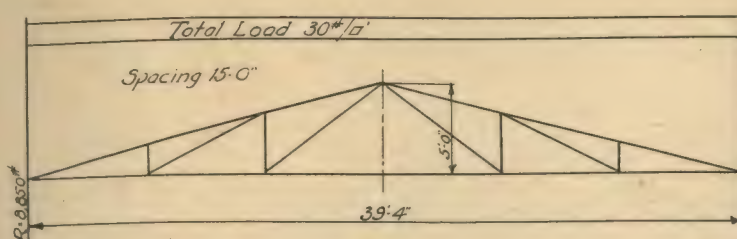
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RECEIVED



GENERAL-

This design shall be used with 6"x8" purlins placed directly over panel points and 2" roofing placed on purlins parallel to truss.

NOTES.

LUMBER SPECIFICATIONS.

Lumber shall be of a grade which provides the following safe working stresses:
1200#*f* (Fiber Stress).
880#*c* (Compression parallel with grain).
1,600,000#*E* (Modulus of Elasticity).
Specific grades and allowable unit working stresses are given in the attached National Lumber Manufacturers Association leaflet or are available from Regional Lumber Manufacturers Associations.

SPLIT RING CONNECTORS

Connectors shall be TECO split rings as manufactured by the Timber Engineering Company.

MATERIAL LISTS.

LUMBER PER TRUSS (COLUMNS NOT INCLUDED).

4 Pieces	2"x6"x14'-0"	56 Ft. B.M.
4 "	2"x6"x16'-0"	64 "
5 "	3"x6"x20'-0"	150 "
1 "	3"x6"x8'-0"	12 "
4 "	3"x8"x22'-0"	176 "
1 "	3"x8"x6'-0"	12 "

Total: 470 Ft. B.M.

HARDWARE (COLUMNS NOT INCLUDED).

76 Split Rings	4" #
12 Machine Bolts	3/4" x 9 1/2"
16 "	3/4" x 12 1/2"
36 Plate Washers	3" x 3" x 3/16"
2 Steel Plates	14ga. 2 3/4" x 8"
Additional Hardware for Columns.	
4 Split Rings	4" #
4 Claw Plates	3/8" #
2 Angles	7"x4"x3/8"x8" lg.
2 Machine Bolts	1/2" x 7 1/2"
4 Anchor Bolts	3/4" x 3'-0"
2 Machine Bolts	3/4" x 12 1/2"
2 Angles	4"x4"x1/4", one leg 6', one 11" lg.
8 Log Screws	3/4" x 4"
4 Plate Washers	3"x3"x3/16"

Typical design for use of
Engineers and Architects.

TIMBER ENGINEERING COMPANY
WASHINGTON, D. C.

DRAFT ROOF TRUSS
SPAN 39' RISE 5'

SCALE 3/4" = 1'-0"	SHEET 1	OF 1
TRACED BY W. ADAMDATE 12/1/40	DESIGNED BY P. LANGSETH 12/1/40	CHECKED BY CARR 12/1/40
DRAWING NO.		176
Rev. N.M. - J.H.C. 3/15/40		O.K.

MATERIALS LIST PER TRUSS							
LUMBER CUTTING BILL (\$45)						HARDWARE	
Mk.	Size	Length	Maka	Cut From	Order	F.B.M.	
1	3"x10"	13'-11"	4	14'-0"	4	140	168
2	3"x10"	14'-0"	4	14'-0"	4	140	Split Rings
3	3"x8"	15'-8"	2	16'-0"	2	64	Machine Bolts
4	3"x6"	16'-0"	4	16'-0"	4	96	" "
5	3"x10"	3'-1"	1	14'-0"	1	35	Plate Washers
6	3"x10"	3'-6"	2	Pc. No 5			Machine Bolts
7	2"x10"	3'-6"	4	14'-0"	1	24	" "
8	3"x8"	3'-6"	2	8'-0"	1	16	Plate Washers
9	2"x8"	3'-6"	4	14'-0"	1	19	Lag Screws
10	3"x6"	4'-0"	2	16'-0"	1	24	Angles
11	2"x6"	4'-0"	4	16'-0"	1	16	" "
12	3"x10"	0'-6"	8	Pc. No 5			
13	3"x6"	3'-9"	2	Pc. No 10			
14	3"x6"	5'-9"	2	12'-0"	1	18	
15	3"x6"	7'-9"	2	16'-0"	1	24	
16	4"x6"	9'-9"	2	10'-0"	2	40	
17	2"x6"	12'-0"	4	12'-0"	4	48	
18	2"x6"	10'-7"	4	12'-0"	4	48	
19	2"x6"	8'-11"	4	18'-0"	2	36	
20	2"x6"	7'-6"	4	16'-0"	2	32	
Total F.B.M.						820	

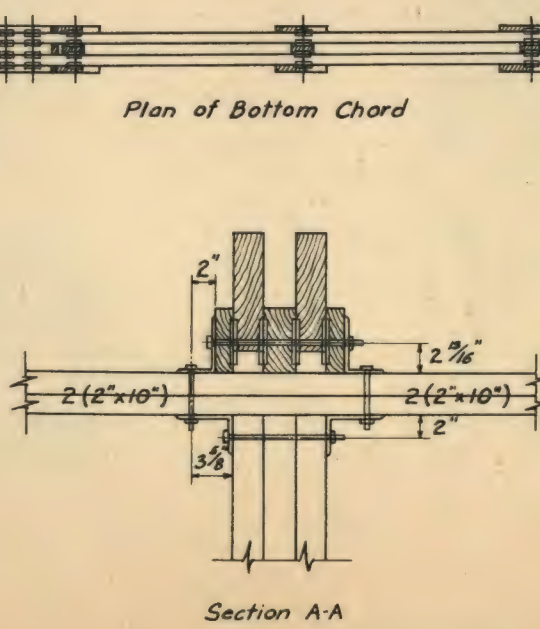
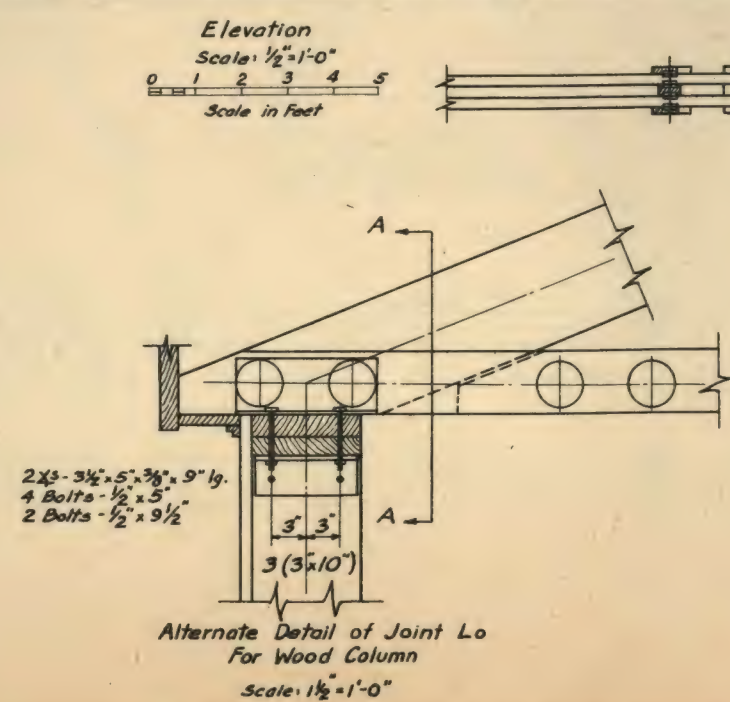
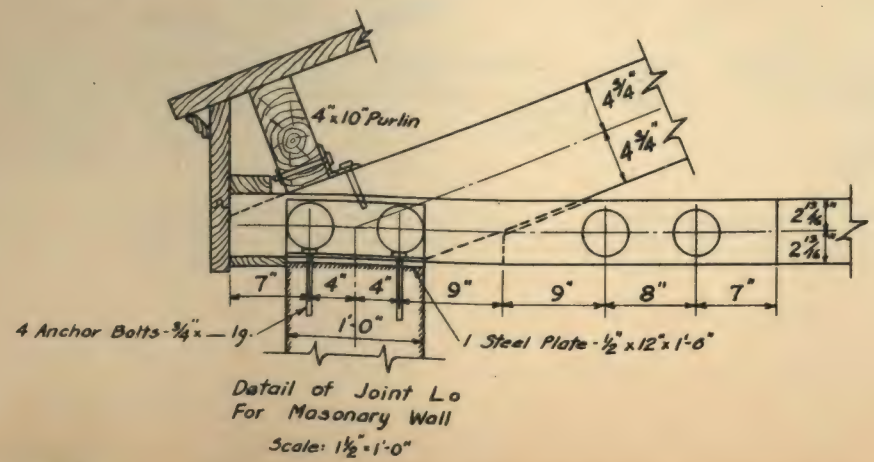
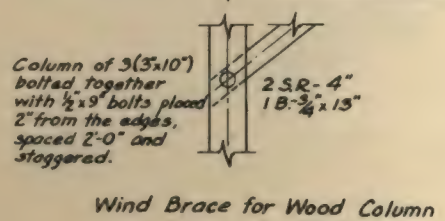
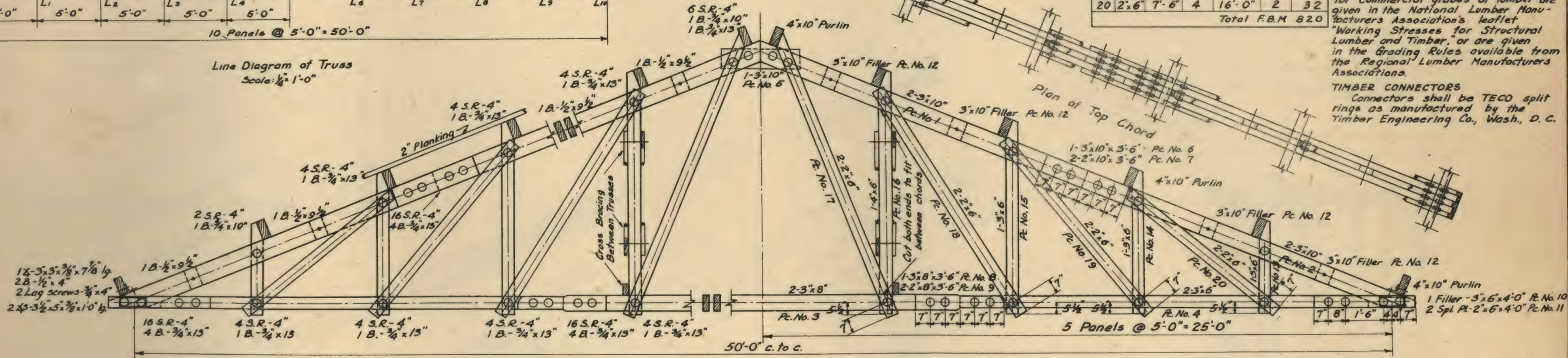
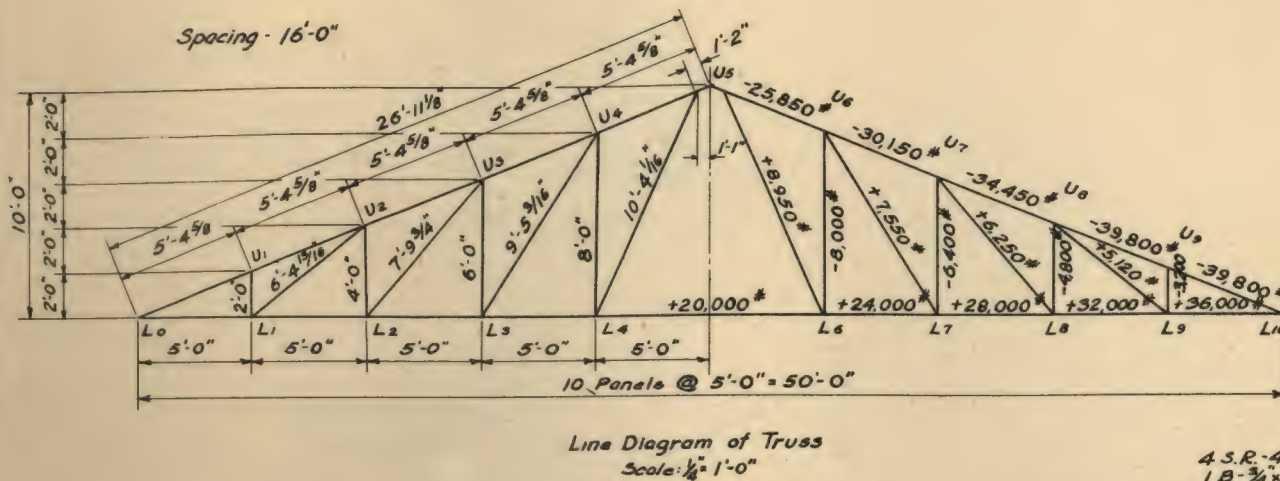
The proper camber may be introduced into this truss by raising the lower chord 1" at the center during fabrication.

LUMBER

Lumber shall be of a structural grade with minimum allowable working stresses in pounds per sq. in. as follows:

- 1200* Compression parallel to grain
- 1600* Extreme fiber in bending
- 1,600,000* Modulus of Elasticity

Allowable unit working stresses for commercial grades of lumber are given in the National Lumber Manufacturers Association's leaflet

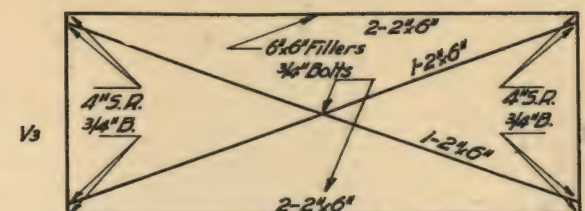
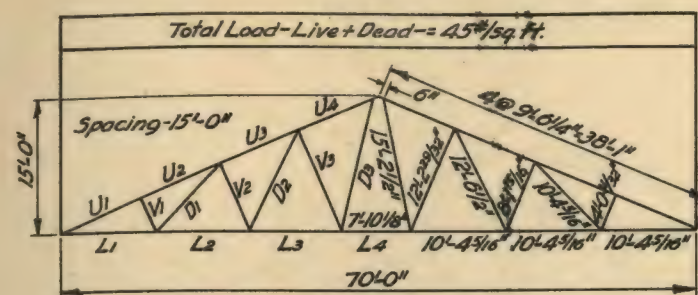


*Typical design for use of
Engineers and Architects.*

TIMBER ENGINEERING COMPANY
WASHINGTON, D. C.

PRATT ROOF TRUSS
Span-50'-0" Rise-10'-0"

SCALE <i>A3 Shown</i>	SHEET <i>1</i>	OF <i>1</i>
DATE		DRAWING NO.
DESIGNED BY <i>Kelly G. Carr 4/24/54</i>		<i>123</i>
CHECKED BY <i>P. Londeam 3/25/54</i>		
TRACED BY <i>D.S. Norler 4/1/54</i>		
<i>Rev. N.M. 10/29/59 J.H.C.</i>		



NOTES:

ROOF

The top chord of this truss should not be subjected to bending. Purlins, 8"x10" should be placed at the panel points to rest beside the verticals extended. Two inch sheathing should then be applied to the purlins in a direction parallel to the long axis of the truss. Use 20' lengths with joints broken.

CAMBER

Camber may be provided in this truss by adding 1/16" to the length of each panel in the top chord. The panel point dimension will then be 9'-6 1/16" instead of 9'-6 1/4".

ADDITIONAL SPLICE

If 22' lengths are not available, the splice shown in panel U3 may be duplicated elsewhere.

LUMBER

Lumber shall be of a dense structural grade with minimum allowable working stresses in lbs. per sq. in. as follows:

880# Compression parallel to grain.

1,200# Extreme fiber in bending.

1,600,000# Modulus of elasticity.

Allowable unit working stresses for commercial grades of lumber are given in the National Lumber Manufacturers Association's leaflet, "Working Stresses for Structural Lumber and Timber," or are given in the Grading Rules available from the Regional Lumber Manufacturers Associations.

TIMBER CONNECTORS

Connectors shall be TECO split rings as manufactured by the Timber Engineering Co., Wash., D.C.

Lumber Cutting List - S4S-									
Member	Size	Length	Make	Cut	From	Order	Feet	ft.	B.M.
U1-U2	4"x10"	22'-7"	4	24'	4	320			
U3-U4	4"x10"	16'-8"	4	18'	4	240			
L1-L2	4"x8"	16'-0"	4	18'	4	171			
L3-L4	4"x8"	18'-0"	4	18'	4	192			
V1	4"x8"	5'-10"	2	16'	2	64			
V2	4"x8"	9'-11"	2	See V1	0	0			
V3	6"x6"	14'-0"	2	14'	2	84			
D1	2"x6"	11'-7"	4	12'	4	48			
D2	2"x6"	14'-0"	4	14'	4	56			
D3	2"x8"	17'-0"	4	18'	4	96			
Tie B.L.K.	4"x10"	4'-0"	1	12'	1	40			
T.C. Spl.	4"x10"	3'-6"	2	See T.C. B.L.K.	0	0			
T.C. Spl.	2"x10"	3'-6"	4	14'	1	24			
Spl. L2	4"x8"	3'-10"	2	20'	1	54			
Spl. L2	2"x8"	3'-10"	4	18'	2	43			
End Con.	4"x8"	4'-1"	2	See Spl. L2	0	0			
End Con.	2"x8"	4'-1"	4	See "	0	0			
T.C. Fills.	4"x6"	0'-9 1/2"	6	6'	1	12			
Spl. L4	4"x8"	3'-10"	1	See Spl. L2	0	0			
Spl. L4	2"x8"	3'-10"	2	8'	1	11			
Truss Only - Total - 1455 Ft. B.M.									
Hardware Truss Only.									
No.	Item	Size							
168	Teco Split Rings	4" φ							
8	Machine Bolts	3/4"x12"							
34	"	3/4"x18"							
2	"	1"x12"							
8	"	1"x18"							
16	Cut Washers	2" φ							
76	Plate Washers	3/4"x3/16"							
4	Steel Angles	6"x6"x3/8"x13'1/2"							
2	Steel Plates	13'x26"x1/2"							
8	Anchor Bolts	3/4"x12"							

TIMBER ENGINEERING COMPANY
WASHINGTON, D. C.

BELGIAN ROOF TRUSS
SPAN-70'-0" RISE-15'-0"

SCALE 1/2" = 1'-0" SHEET 1 OF 1

DATE 3/10/40 DRAWING NO. 247

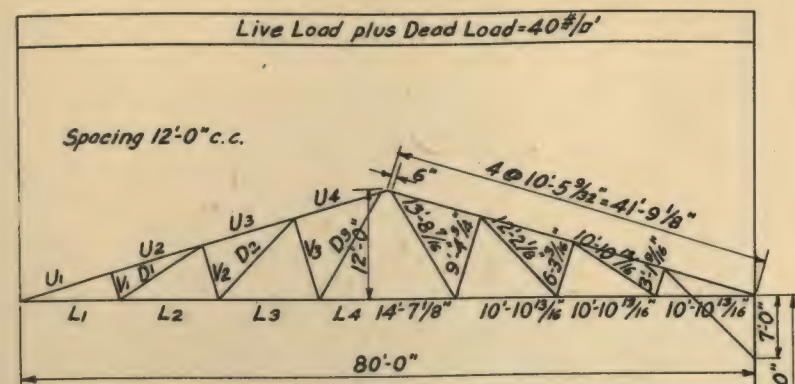
DESIGNED BY J.H. CARR 3/10/40

CHECKED BY F.P.C.

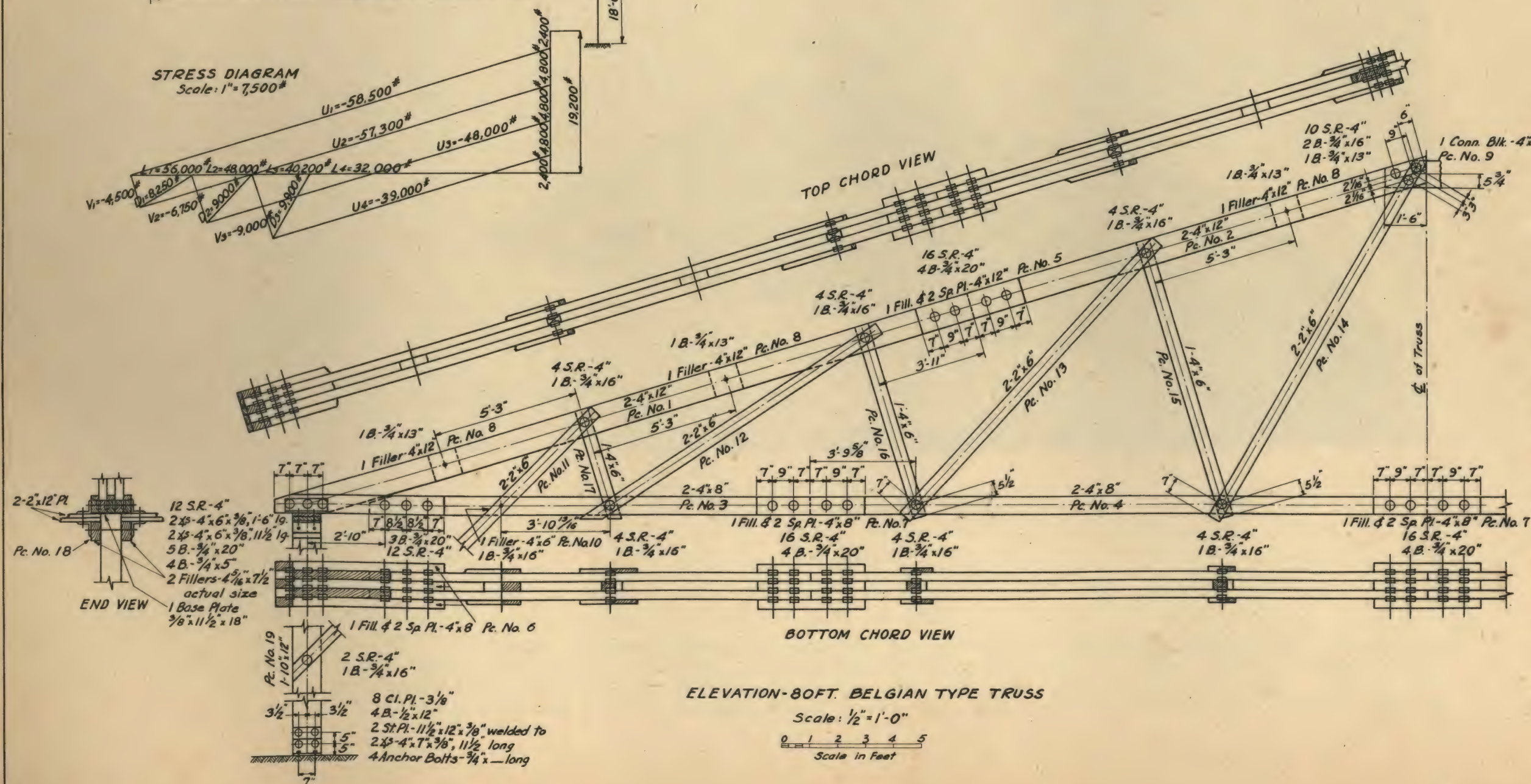
TRACED BY W. ADAM 5/5/38

Rev. N.M. - 2/15/40, J.H.C.

Typical design for use of
Engineers and Architects.



STRESS DIAGRAM
Scale: 1" = 7,500#



MATERIALS LIST PER TRUSS

LUMBER CUTTING BILL (\$45)

Mk.	Size	Length	Make	Cut From	Order	F.B.M.
1	4"x12"	26'-0"	4	26'-0"	4	416
2	4"x12"	17'-1"	4	18'-0"	4	288
3	4"x8"	15'-9"	4	16'-0"	4	171
4	4"x8"	22'-0"	4	22'-0"	4	235
5	4"x12"	3'-10"	6	12'-0"	2	96
6	4"x8"	6'-0"	6	18'-0"	2	96
7	4"x8"	3'-10"	9	18'-0"	1	96
8	4"x12"	1'-0"	6	10'-0"	1	40
9	4"x12"	3'-0"	1	Pc. No. 8		
10	4"x6"	1'-5"	2	12'-0"	1	24
11	2"x6"	15'-8"	4	16'-0"	4	64
12	2"x6"	12'-8"	4	14'-0"	4	56
13	2"x6"	13'-5"	4	14'-0"	4	56
14	2"x6"	15'-1"	4	16'-0"	4	64
15	4"x6"	10'-4"	2	18'-0"	2	72
16	4"x6"	7'-3"	2	Pc. No. 15		
17	4"x6"	4'-3"	2	Pc. No. 10		
18	6"x8"	0'-11 1/2"	4	4'-0"	1	16
19	10"x12"	18'-0"	2	18'-0"	2	360

Total F.B.M. 2150

HARDWARE

No.	Item	Size
200	Split Rings	4" φ
16	Claw Plates	3 1/2" φ
8	Machine Bolts	1/2" x 12"
8	"	3/4" x 5"
8	"	3/4" x 13"
20	"	3/4" x 16"
36	"	3/4" x 20"
16	Cut Washers	2" φ
108	Plate Washers	3" x 3 1/2" x 1/8"
4	Angles	4" x 6" x 3/8", 11 1/2" long
4	"	4" x 6" x 3/8", 1' 6 1/2" long
4	"	welded to 4" x 7" x 3/8", 11 1/2" long
4	Steel Plates	11 1/2" x 12" x 3/8"
8	Anchor Bolts	3/4" x 19"
2	Base Plates	11 1/2" x 18" x 3/8"

NOTES:

GENERAL
This design shall be used with 3"x12" purlins placed directly over panel points and 2" roofing placed on purlins.

CAMBER
The proper camber may be introduced into this truss by raising the lower chord 3" at the center during fabrication.

LUMBER
Lumber shall be of a dense structural grade with minimum allowable working stresses in lbs. per sq. in. as follows:
880# Compression parallel to grain.
1200# Extreme fiber in bending.
1,600,000# Modulus of elasticity.
Allowable unit working stresses for commercial grades of lumber are given in the National Lumber Manufacturers Association's leaflet, "Working Stresses for Structural Lumber and Timber," or are given in the Grading Rules available from the Regional Lumber Manufacturers Associations.

TIMBER CONNECTORS
Connectors shall be TECO split rings and claw plates as manufactured by the Timber Engineering Company, Washington, D. C.

TIMBER ENGINEERING COMPANY
WASHINGTON, D. C.

ROOF TRUSS-BELGIAN
Span-80'-0" Rise-12'-0"

SCALE 1/2" = 1'-0" SHEET 1 OF 1

DESIGNED BY J.H. Carr 4/5/39
CHECKED BY R. Landsem 2/9/39
TRACED BY D.S. Hartner 12/1/39

Rev. N.H. 10/30/39 J.H.C.

Typical design for use of
Engineers and Architects

185

MARKET ROOFS



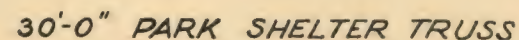
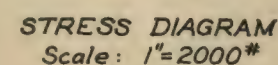
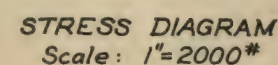
USES: Market roofs are used for the purpose of providing shelter for produce and materials during unloading, storage and loading activities. They consist primarily of wall-less shelters providing protection against precipitation and the sun. Designs of this type may provide central spans up to fifty feet with overhangs up to twenty feet on each side.

MARKET REPORT

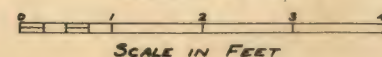


MARKET REPORT
The following table shows the market prices of various commodities for the month of January, 1900. The prices are given in dollars and cents per unit.

Commodity	Price
Wheat	\$1.25
Corn	\$0.75
Barley	\$0.85
Oats	\$0.65
Rye	\$0.95
Hay	\$1.50
Straw	\$0.40
Timothy	\$1.75
Alfalfa	\$2.00
Clover	\$1.80
Legume	\$1.60
Peas	\$1.40
Beans	\$1.30
Lentils	\$1.20
Chickpeas	\$1.10
Flour	\$2.50
Wheat	\$1.25
Corn	\$0.75
Barley	\$0.85
Oats	\$0.65
Rye	\$0.95
Hay	\$1.50
Straw	\$0.40
Timothy	\$1.75
Alfalfa	\$2.00
Clover	\$1.80
Legume	\$1.60
Peas	\$1.40
Beans	\$1.30
Lentils	\$1.20
Chickpeas	\$1.10



SCALE: 1" = 1'-0"



NOTES:

GENERAL

This truss has been designed to carry rafters on the top chord as shown. Splicing to top chord or to extensions of web members as shown will be sufficient fastening.

LUMBER

Lumber shall be of a structural grade with minimum allowable working stresses in lbs. per sq. in. as follows:

880* Compression parallel to grain.

1,200* Extreme fiber in bending.

1,600,000* Modulus of elasticity.

Allowable unit working stresses for commercial grades of lumber are given in the leaflet, "Working Stresses for Structural Timber," or are available from the Regional Lumber Manufacturers Association.

TIMBER CONNECTORS

Connectors shall be TECO split rings and toothed rings as manufactured by the Timber Engineering Company, Washington, D.C.

MATERIAL LIST PER TRUSS						
LUMBER CUTTING BILL (\$43)						
Mk.	Size	Length	Make	Cut From	Order	F.B.M.
1	3 x 8	17'-6"	4	18'-0"	4	144
2	3 x 4	15'-6"	4	16'-0"	4	64
3	3 x 4	5'-9"	2	18'-0"	1	18
4	2 x 4	9'-10"	4	10'-0"	4	27
5	3 x 4	2'-6"	2	Pc. No. 5		
6	3 x 8	2'-0"	1	2'-0"	1	4
7	3 x 4	2'-0"	1	Pc. No. 3		
8	3 x 4	1'-1"	4	Pc. No. 7		
Total F.B.M.						257
CONNECTORS						
No.	Item				Size	
56	Split Ring				2 1/2"	
HARDWARE						
No.	Item				Size	
20	Machine Bolts				1/2" x 9"	
4	"				3/8" x 12"	
48	Plate Washers				2"x2"x1/8"	

*Typical Design for use of
Engineers and Architects*

TIMBER ENGINEERING COMPANY
WASHINGTON, D. C.

PARK SHELTER TRUSS

SPAN: 30'-0" RISE: 7'-6"

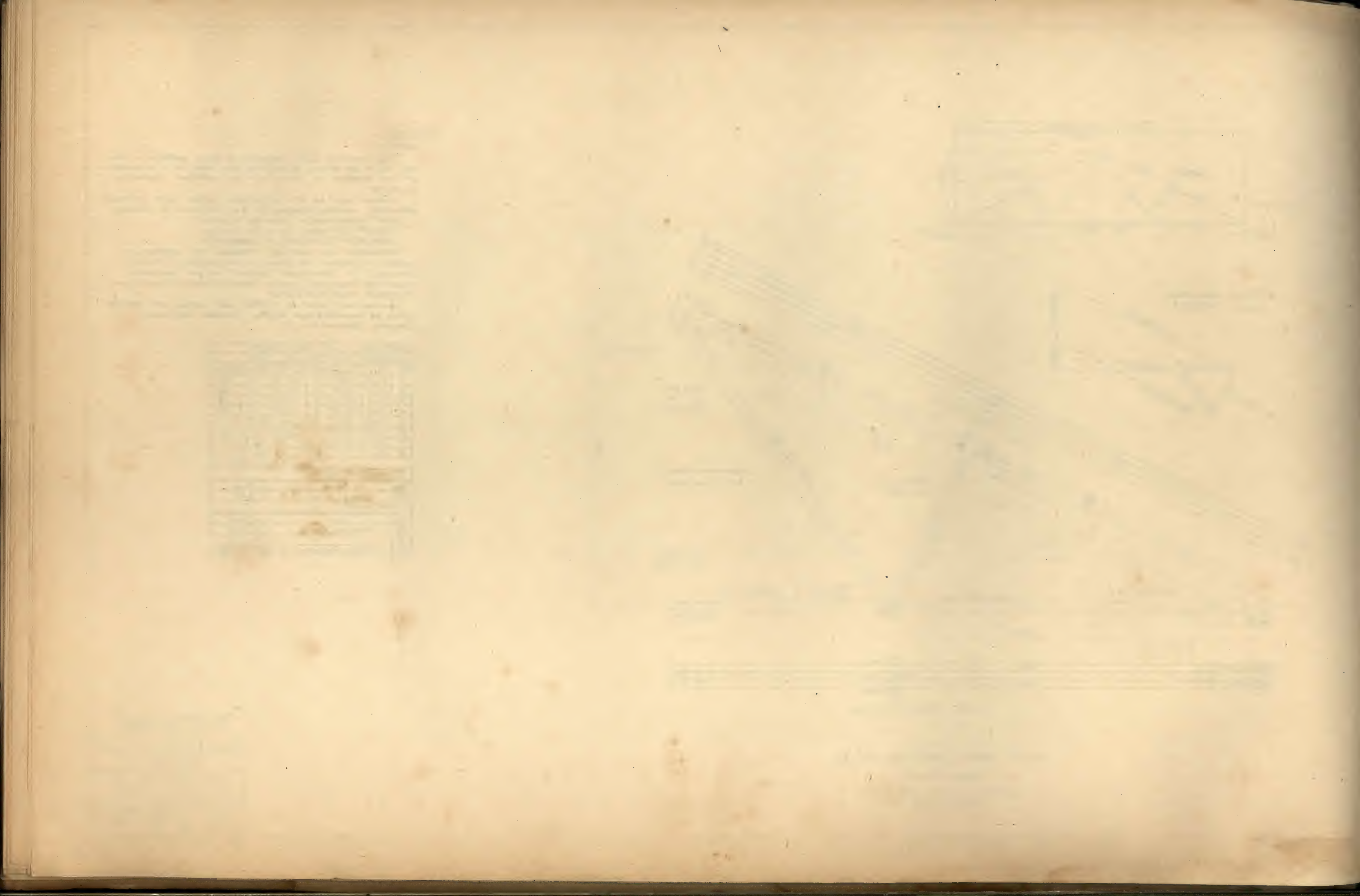
SCALE 1" = 1'-0" SHEET 1 OF 1

DATE	DRAWING
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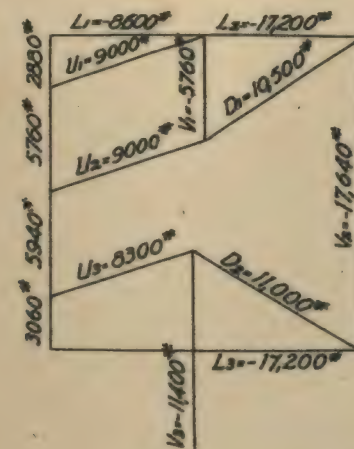
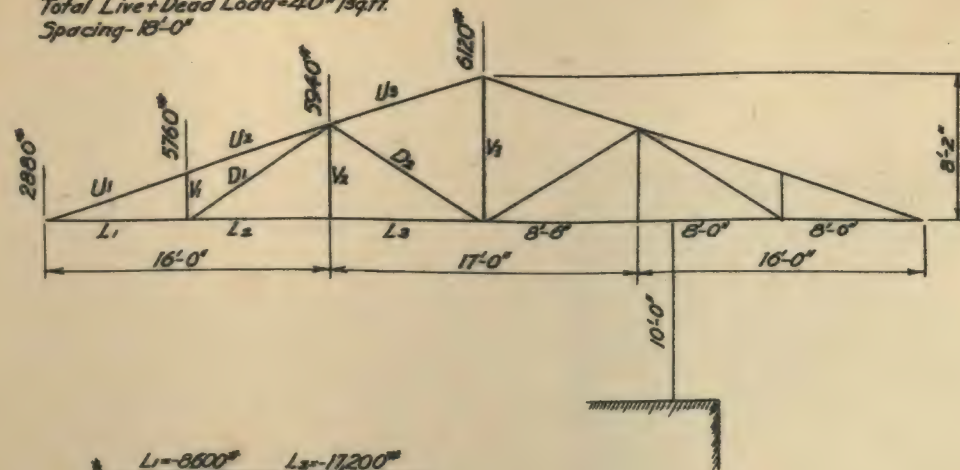
DESIGNED BY FAC. 5/4/38 263

CHECKED BY M.M.P. 11/14/41 203
TRACED BY M.L. 11/21/41

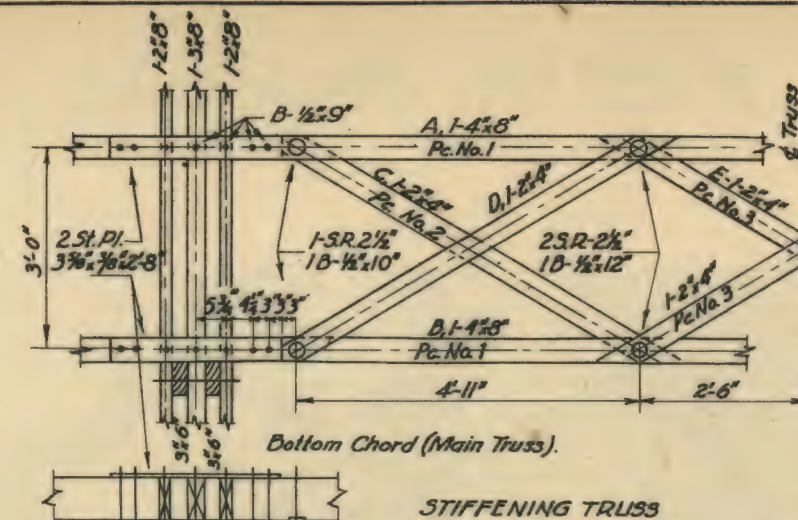
85	NM 220	4/22/61
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Total Live+Dead Load=40#/sq.ft.
Spacing-18'-0"



STRESS DIAGRAM
Scale: 1"=5000"



NOTES:

This truss has been designed for 4x12" purlins as shown and 1/2" roof decking running at right angles to the purlins.

LUMBER-

Lumber shall be of a structural grade with minimum allowable working stresses in pounds per sq. in. as follows:

880* Compression parallel to grain.

1200* Extreme fiber in bending.

1,600,000* Modulus of elasticity.

Allowable unit working stresses for commercial grades of lumber are given in the leaflet, "Working Stresses for Structural Lumber and Timber," or are given in the Grading Rules available from the Regional Lumber Manufacturers Associations.

TIMBER CONNECTORS-

Connectors shall be TECO split rings as manufactured by the Timber Engineering Company, Washington, D.C.

MATERIALS LIST PER TRUSS

LUMBER CUTTING BILL

Mk.	Size	Length	Made	Qty	F.B.M.	Mk.	Size	Length	Made	Qty	F.B.M.
1	3x8	11'-4"	4	12'-0"	4	96	9	3x6	10'-6"	2	Pc. No. 5
2	3x8	15'-1/2"	4	16'-0"	4	128	10	2x6	9'-4"	4	Pc. No. 6
3	3x6	18'-0"	4	18'-0"	4	108	11	3x6	2'-11"	2	12'-0"
4	3x6	10'-6"	2	12'-0"	2	36	12	2x6	2'-11"	4	12'-0"
5	3x6	4'-0"	2	16'-0"	2	48	13	3x8	2'-0"	1	8'-0"
6	2x6	10'-0"	4	20'-0"	4	80	14	3x8	5'-0"	2	Pc. No. 13
7	3x8	15'-11"	2	16'-0"	2	64	15	3x6	3'-6"	2	Pc. No. 11
8	2x8	16'-4"	4	18'-0"	4	96	16	3x4	1'-3"	8	10'-0"

Total F.B.M. 712

Stiffening Truss

1	4x8	16'-8"	2	18'-0"	2	96	3	2x4	7'-0"	2	14'-0"
2	2x4	6'-9"	4	14'-0"	2	187					9.3

Total F.B.M. 124

CONNECTORS

No.	Item	Size	No.	Item	Size
92	Split Rings	4" φ			

For Stiffener Truss and Column

12	Split Rings	2 1/2" φ	8	Shear Plates	4" φ
8	"	4" φ			

HARDWARE

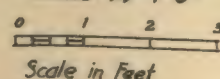
No.	Item	Size	No.	Item	Size
34	Machine Bolts	3/4" x 9"	116	Plate Washers	3" x 3" x 3/16"
24	"	3/4" x 13"			

For Stiffener Truss and Column

14	Machine Bolts	3/8" x 9"	16	Plate Washers	2" x 2" x 1/8"
4	"	1/2" x 10"	4	Angles	3/8" x 1" x 7'-1/2"
4	"	1/2" x 12"	4	Steel Plates	3/8" x 3/8" x 2'-6"
2	"	3/4" x 15"	4	Anc. Bolts	3/4" x -"

49 FOOT MARKET SHELTER

Scale: 3/4"=1'-0"



2 Fillers-3x8" & 2B-3/4"x13"
at center height of column.



Typical design for use of
Architects and Engineers.

TIMBER ENGINEERING COMPANY
WASHINGTON, D. C.

MARKET SHELTER
SPAN-49'-0" RISE-8'-2"

SCALE 3/4"=1'-0" SHEET 1 OF 1

DESIGNED BY J. CARR 2/14/37
CHECKED BY F.P.C. 3/16/37
TRACED BY A.L.G. 11/16/37

O.K.-N.M.-A.G.D. 10/15/37

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SCISSORS TRUSSES

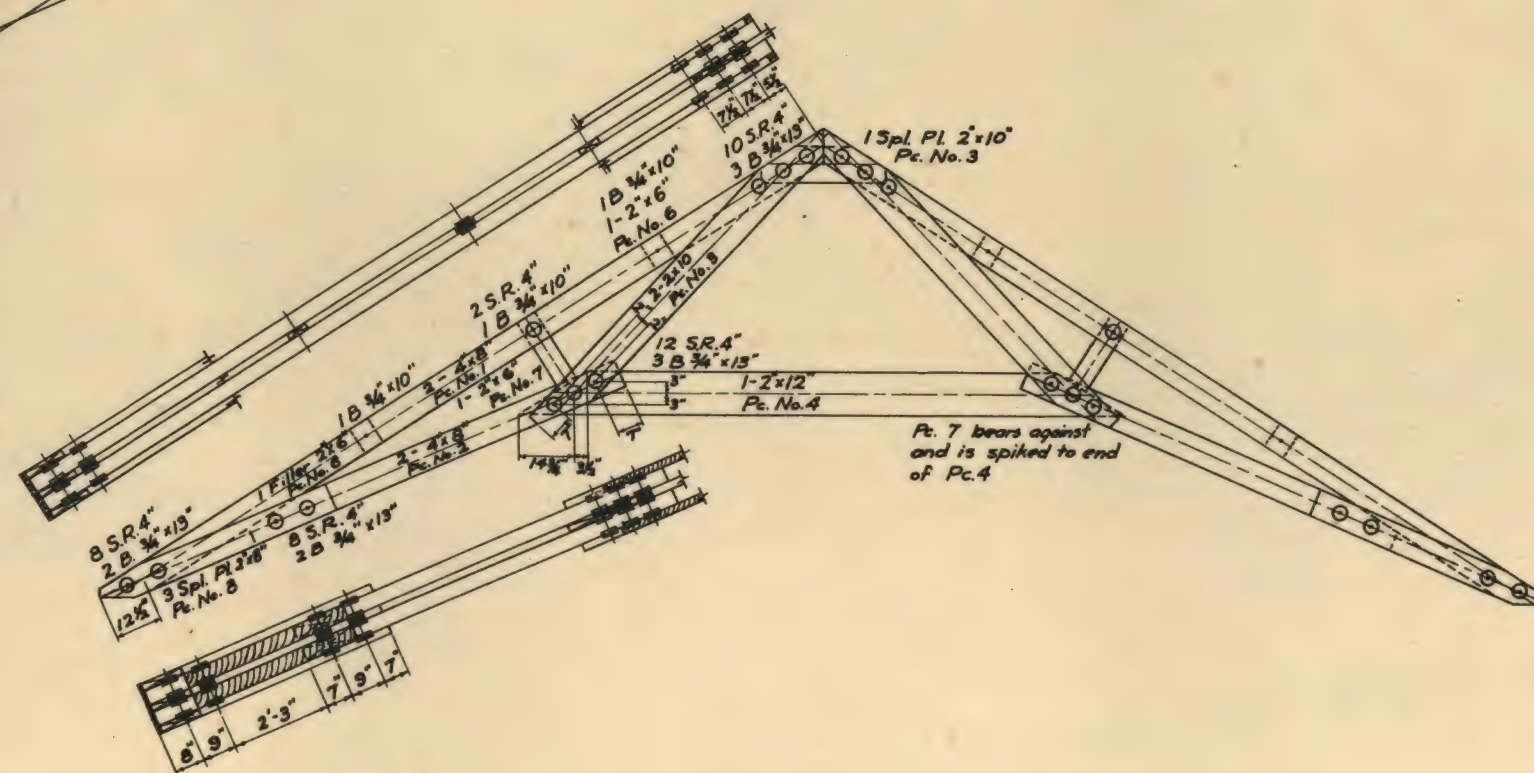
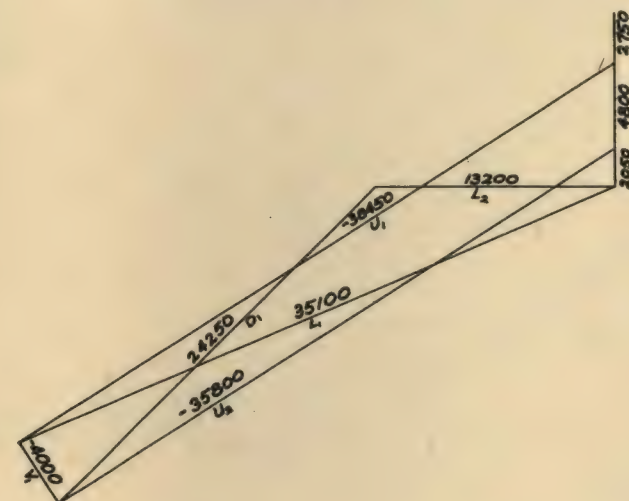
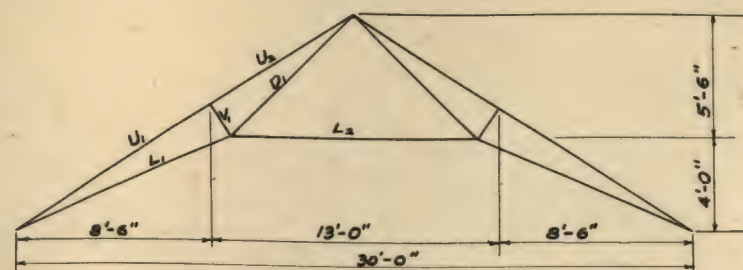


USES: Scissors trusses can be effectively designed and constructed for spans up to eighty feet. They are primarily employed in church structures. For this purpose scissors trusses provide proper support for the roof structure at a reasonable cost. More important, however, are the architectural results obtained. The trusses in themselves provide a pleasing appearance and in addition the arch effect obtained is excellent for church interiors.

Modifications of this type of truss may be adopted where it is desirable to have a greater clear height at the center of the span than at the sides. Gymnasiums, meeting halls and buildings of that nature often employ the raised truss of this type.



The above is a plan of the site of the ancient city of Babylon, showing the position of the city walls, the Tigris and Euphrates rivers, and the various districts and temples. The plan is based on the latest excavations and is intended to give a general idea of the city's layout and its position in relation to the surrounding country.



30'-0" RAISED LOWER CHORD
FINK TRUSS
Scale: 1/2" = 1'-0"

Scale in Feet

NOTES:

GENERAL

This truss has been designed for loads at top chord panel points only. Purlins 4"x10" will be satisfactory.

LUMBER SPECIFICATIONS

Lumber shall be of a structural grade with minimum allowable working stresses in pounds per sq. in. as follows:

- 880* Compression parallel to grain
- 1200* Extreme fiber in bending
- 1,600,000* Modulus of elasticity

Allowable unit working stresses for commercial grades are given in the leaflet "Working Stresses for Structural Lumber and Timber" or are available from the Regional Lumber Manufacturers Associations.

CONNECTORS

Connectors shall be TECO split rings as manufactured by the Timber Engineering Company, Washington D.C.

MATERIALS LIST PER TRUSS

LUMBER CUTTING BILL

Mk	Size	Length	Make	Cut From	Order	F.B.M.
1	4x8	19'-1 1/2"	4	20'-0"	4	214
2	4x8	11'-10"	4	24'-0"	2	128
3	2x10	9'-0"	4	18'-0"	2	60
4	2x12	13'-6"	1	14'-0"	1	28
5	2x10	2'-9"	1	4'-0"	1	7
6	2x6	0'-7 1/2"	4	6'-0"	1	6
7	2x6	1'-9"	2	Pc. No. 6		
8	2x8	5'-7"	6	18'-0"	2	48
Total						491

CONNECTORS

No.	Item	Size
80	4" Split Rings	4"

HARDWARE

No.	Item	Size
20	Machine Bolts	3/4" x 14"
6	"	3/4" x 10"
52	Plate Washers	3" x 3" x 3/16"

Typical design for use of
Engineers and Architects

TIMBER ENGINEERING COMPANY
WASHINGTON, D. C.

RAISED LOWER CHORD
FINK TRUSS

Span = 30'-0" Rise = 9'-6"

SCALE 1/2" = 1'-0" SHEET 1 OF 1

DESIGNED BY J.H.C. 12/10/38

CHECKED BY N.L. 11/29/41

TRACED BY N.L. 11/29/41

REVISED N.W.B.M. 11/29/41

DRAWING NO.

269

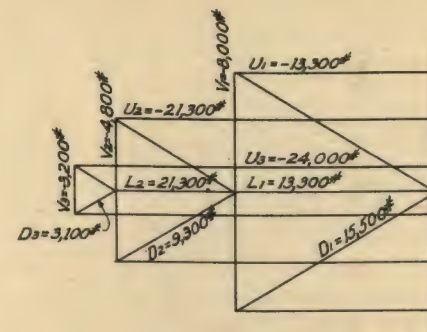
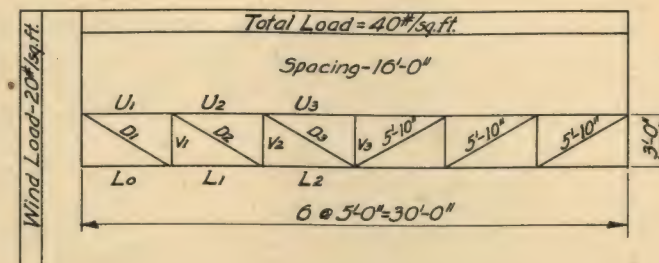
FLAT PRATT TRUSSES



USES: Flat Pratt roof trusses can be used for clear spans up to one hundred twenty feet. Spans in excess of eighty feet, however, generally are not as efficient in economy or fabrication and bowstring trusses might better be used.

The Pratt type is used in place of the Howe in order that the compression members in the web system may be as short as possible. TECO connectors, because of their ability to develop tension connections, are largely responsible for the adoption of this type and the elimination of steel rods.

The framing method by which the chords are placed on the outside of the truss rather than between diagonals and verticals has been chosen and is advisable for several reasons. The primary reason is that stresses in the diagonals are transmitted directly to the verticals and chords and at an angle of approximately forty-five degrees in each case. This eliminates transference of vertical loads through the chords and a ninety degree intersection at lower connector loads. Appearance is an added factor.



STRESS DIAGRAM
Scale: 1" = 6,000#

NOTES:

GENERAL

The roofing for this truss shall consist of 3"x12" purlins at the panel points with 2" sheathing.

LUMBER

Lumber shall be of a structural grade with minimum allowable working stresses in pounds per sq. in. as follows:

880# Compression parallel to grain.

1,200# Extreme fiber in bending.

1,600,000# Modulus of elasticity.

Allowable unit working stresses for commercial grades of lumber are given in the attached N.L.M.A. leaflet "Working Stresses for Structural Lumber and Timber" or are available from the Regional Lumber Manufacturers Association.

TIMBER CONNECTORS.

Connectors shall be TECO split rings as manufactured by the Timber Engineering Company, Washington, D.C.

MATERIALS LIST PER TRUSS

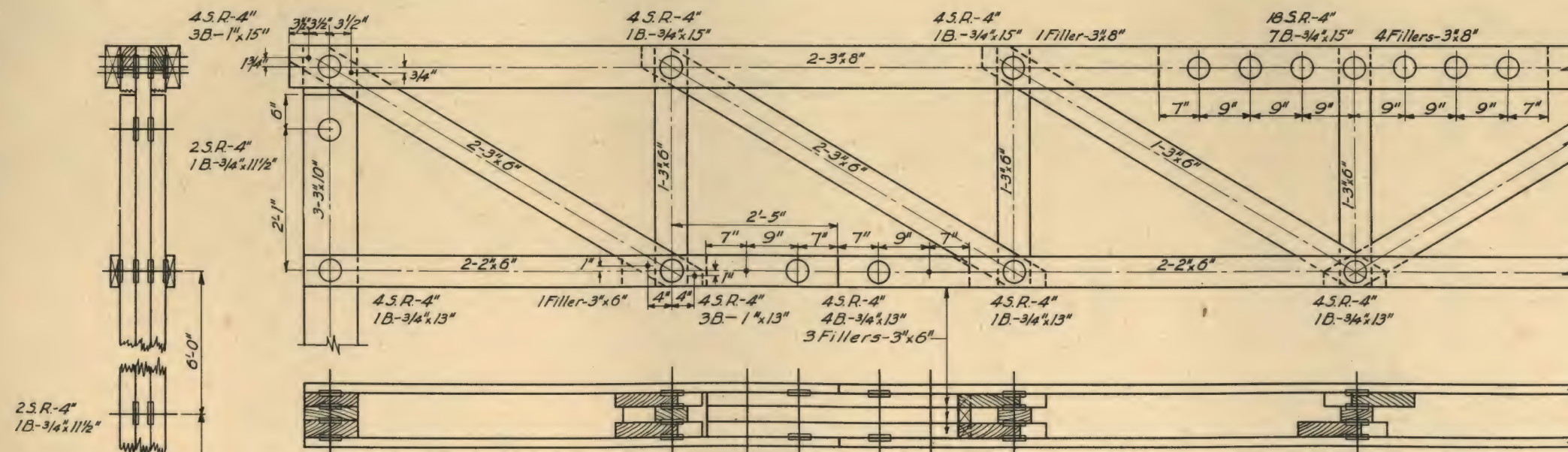
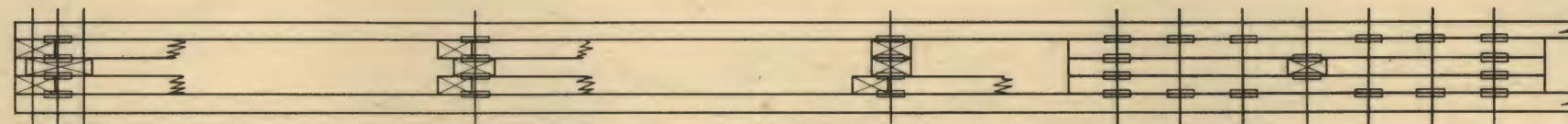
LUMBER (345)

4 Pieces	2"x6"x16'-0"	64 Ft.B.M.
2 "	3"x6"x12'-0"	36 "
5 "	3"x6"x14'-0"	105 "
6 "	3"x10"x16'-0"	240 "
1 "	3"x6"x18'-0"	27 "
1 "	3"x8"x18'-0"	36 "
4 "	3"x8"x16'-0"	128 "
Total -		636 Ft.B.M.

HARDWARE

78	Teco Split Rings	4"φ
10	Machine Bolts	3/4"x11 1/2"
13	"	3/4"x13"
11	"	3/4"x15"
4	Angles	6"x4"x3/8", 6" long
8	Lag Screws	3/4" -
56	Plate Washers	3"x3 1/2"x1/8" (Punched- 1 1/16" Hole)
6	Machine Bolts	1"x13"
6	"	1"x15"
24	Plate Washers	3"x3 1/2"x1/8" (Punched- 1 1/16" Hole)

TOP CHORD VIEW



BOTTOM CHORD VIEW

30FT FLAT TOP PRATT ROOF TRUSS

Scale: 1" = 1'-0"

25.R-4"
3B-3/4"x11 1/2"
2 1/2"-6 1/2"x3/8", 6" long.
4 Lag screws-3/4" - long.

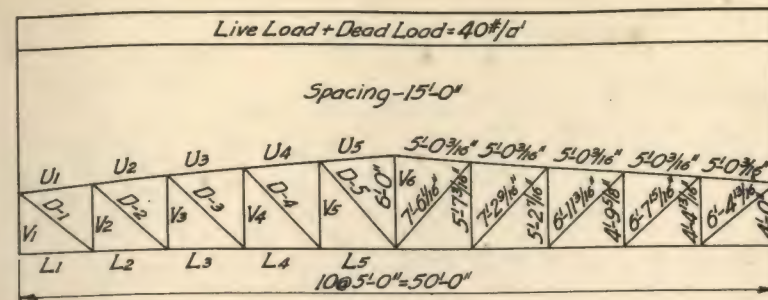
Typical design for use of
Engineers and Architects.

TIMBER ENGINEERING COMPANY
WASHINGTON, D. C.

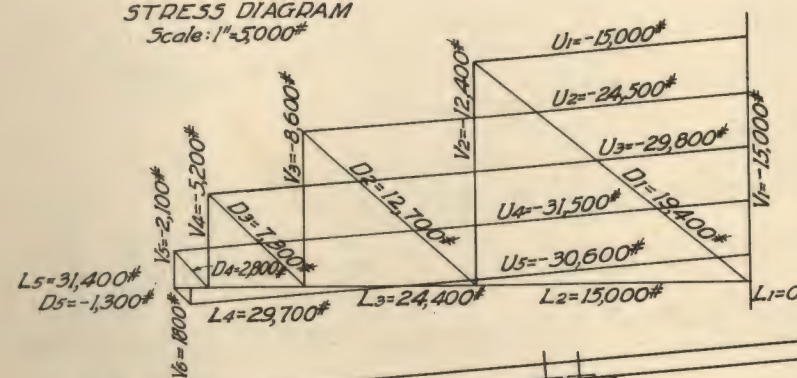
FLAT TOP PRATT
SPAN-30'-0" HEIGHT-3'-0"

SCALE 1" = 1'-0"	SHEET 1	OF 1
TRACED BY WADAM DATE 3/4/57	DESIGNED BY J.CARR 3/4/57	CHECKED BY F.J.H. 4/2/57
DRAWING NO.		31

Rev. N.M. - 10/27/59 - J.H.C.



STRESS DIAGRAM
Scale: 1" = 5,000#



Lumber Cutting Bill-Per Truss															
Pt.	Mk.	Size	Length	Make	Cut From	Order	Ft. D.M.	Pt.	Mk.	Size	Length	Make	Cut From	Order	Ft. D.M.
U1-U5		3 1/2"	14'-0"	4	14'-0"	4	140	D2		3 1/2"	7'-10 1/2"	4	18'-0"	2	48
U6-U5		3 1/2"	12'-0"	4	12'-0"	4	120	D3		3 1/2"	8'-0"	4	18'-0"	2	48
L1-L4		2 1/2"	17'-5"	4	18'-0"	4	120	D4		3 1/2"	8'-0"	4	18'-0"	2	48
L5-L4		2 1/2"	18'-0"	2	18'-0"	2	54	D5		3 1/2"	8'-4"	2	18'-0"	1	18
V1		3 1/2"	8'-10"	2	4'-12 1/2"	2	60	S-1		3 1/2"	3'-0"	6	12'-0"	3	90
V2		3 1/2"	5'-2 1/2"	2	See WA	0	0	S-2		3 1/2"	4'-8"	2	See WA	0	0
V3		3 1/2"	5'-7"	2	12'-0"	1	18	S-3		3 1/2"	3'-0"	6	See WA	0	0
V4		3 1/2"	6'-0"	2	12'-0"	1	18	F-1		3 1/2"	2'-2"	2	See WA	0	0
V5		3 1/2"	6'-4 1/2"	2	14'-0"	1	14	F-2		3 1/2"	0'-10"	2	See WA	0	0
V6		3 1/2"	6'-9 1/2"	1	8'-0"	1	8	V-1		3 1/2"	4'-4 1/2"	4	8'-14 1/2"	2	70
D1		3 1/2"	8'-0"	4	18'-0"	2	48	S-4		2 1/2"	3'-0"	8	12'-0"	2	40
Lumber Footage - 962 Ft. D.M.															
Hardware															
No.	Item		Size	No.	Item		Size								
168	Split Rings		4"	1	Machine Bolt		1" x 13"								
2	Machine Bolts		3/4" x 10"	4	Angles - 4" x 6" x 5/8"		4" long								
14	"		3/4" x 13"	2	Steel Plates		10" x 2 1/2" x 1/4"								
24	"		3/4" x 15"	4	Anchor Bolts		3/4" x 13"								
110	Plate Washers		3" x 3 1/2" x 1/8"	8	Machine Bolts		3/4" x 18"								
				8	" "		3/4" x 16"								

NOTES:

GENERAL

This truss has been designed for a roofing system consisting of 4"x10" purlins lapped directly over the panel points and 2" roof sheathing applied directly to these purlins. Purlins should be attached to the top chord of the truss either with clip angles or by extending the verticals and nailing to them.

Except in buildings with walls designed for prospective wind pressures, end and side bays shall be horizontally braced at the level of the lower chord.

LUMBER-

Lumber shall be of a structural grade with minimum allowable working stresses in pounds per sq. in. as follows:

880# Compression parallel to grain.

1,200# Extreme fiber in bending.

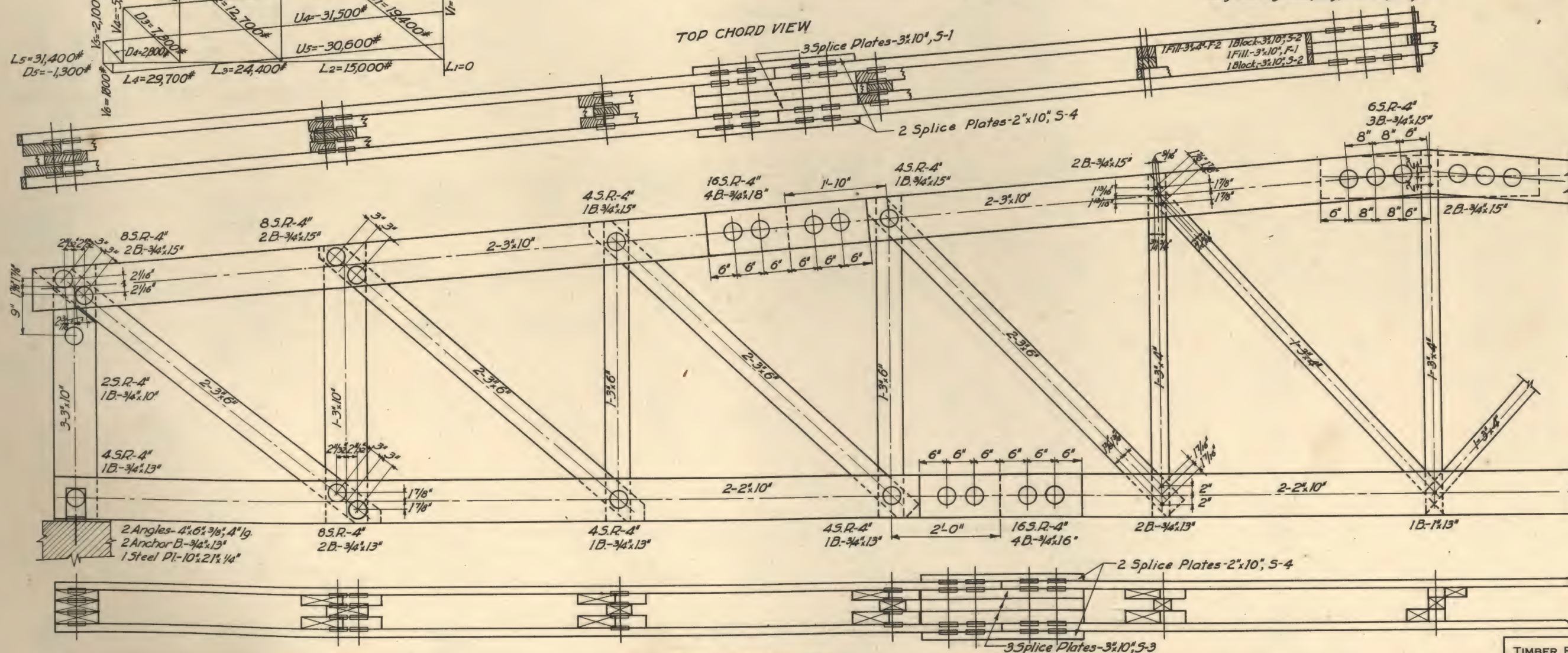
1,600,000# Modulus of elasticity.

Allowable unit working stresses for commercial grades of lumber are given in the N.L.M.A. leaflet, "Working Stresses for Structural Lumber and Timber," or are given in the Grading Rules available from the Regional Lumber Manufacturers Associations.

TIMBER CONNECTORS

Connectors shall be TECO split rings as manufactured by the Timber Engineering Company, Washington, D.C.

TOP CHORD VIEW



BOTTOM CHORD VIEW

50 FT. FLAT TOP PRATT ROOF TRUSS

Scale: 1" = 1'-0"

Typical design for use of
Architects and Engineers

TIMBER ENGINEERING COMPANY
WASHINGTON, D. C.
FLAT PRATT TRUSS
SPAN-50'-0" DEPTH-6'-0"
SPACING-15'-0"

SCALE 1/2" = 1'-0" SHEET 1 OF 1

DATE 4/15/37 DRAWING NO. 221

DESIGNED BY J. CARR 4/15/37

CHECKED BY F.P.C. 11/15/37

TRACED BY W. ADAM 12/26/37

Rev. N.M. 11/28/40 D.S.H.

NOTES:

GENERAL

This truss is to be used with purlins at panel points only. Purlins 5"x10", covered with a 2" plank roofing is a satisfactory solution.

CAMBER

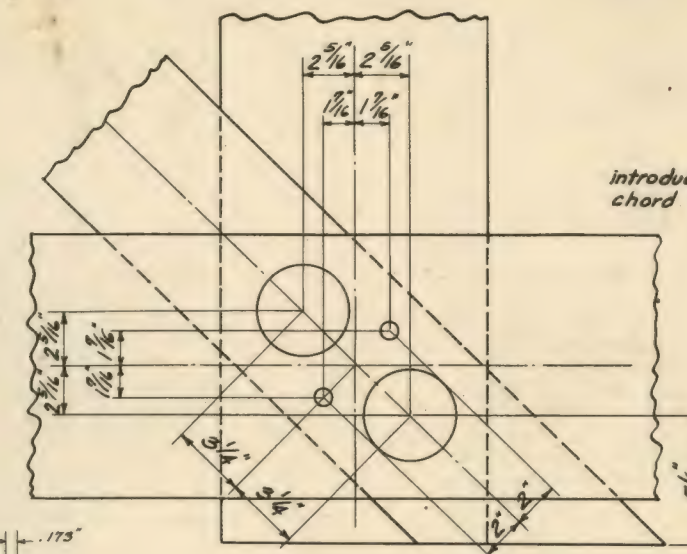
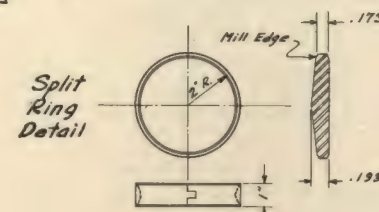
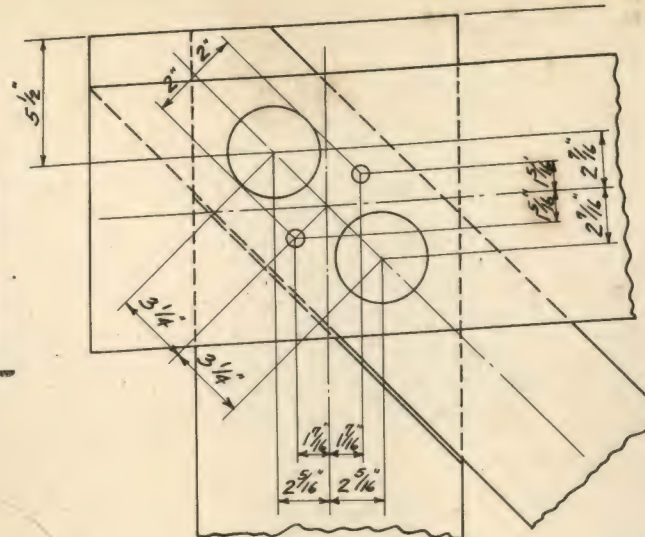
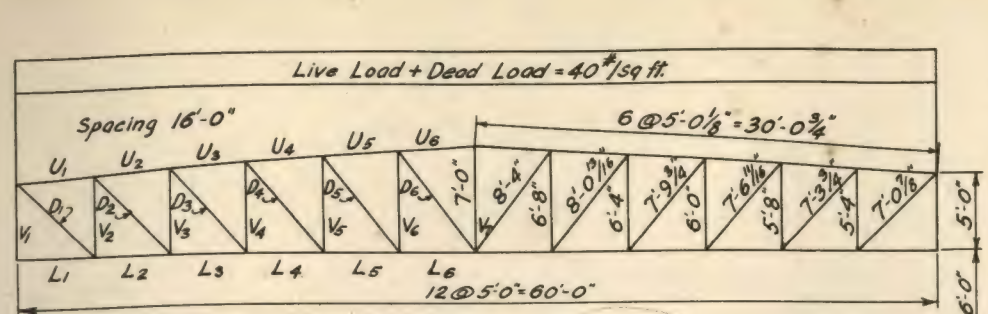
The proper camber may be introduced into this truss by raising the lower chord $\frac{1}{2}$ " at the center during fabrication.

LUMBER

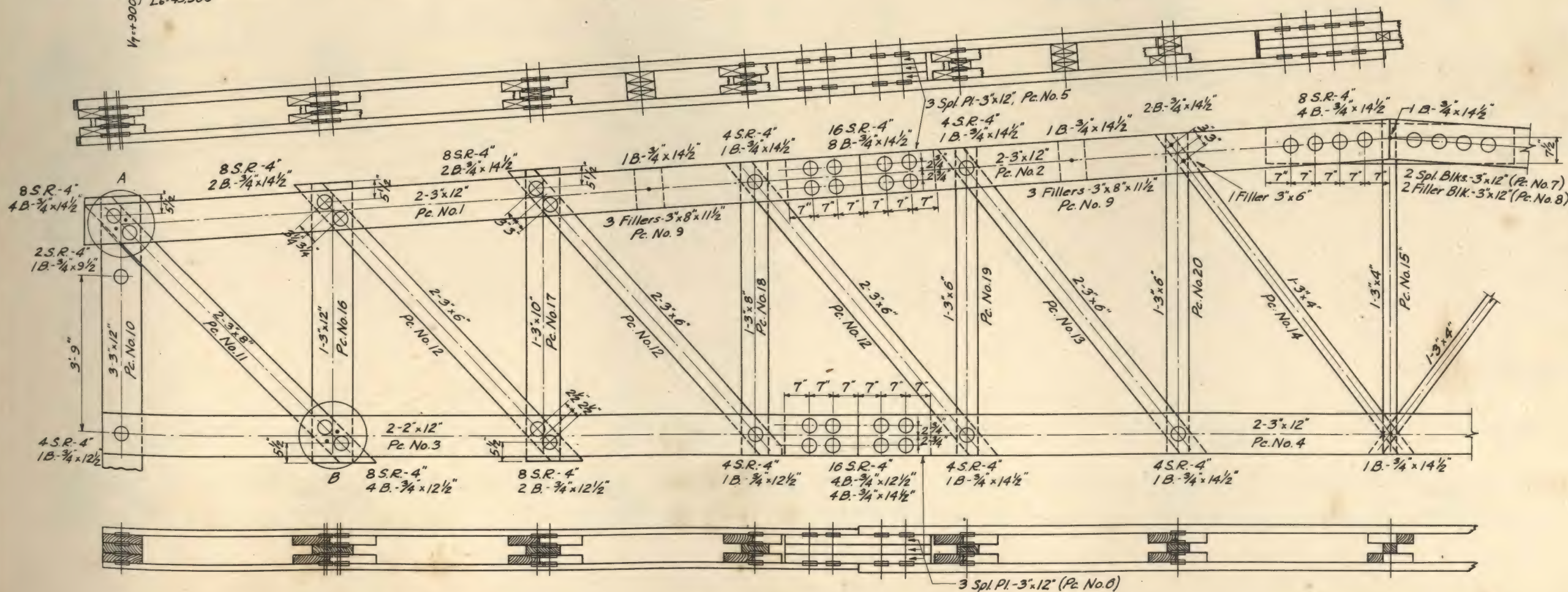
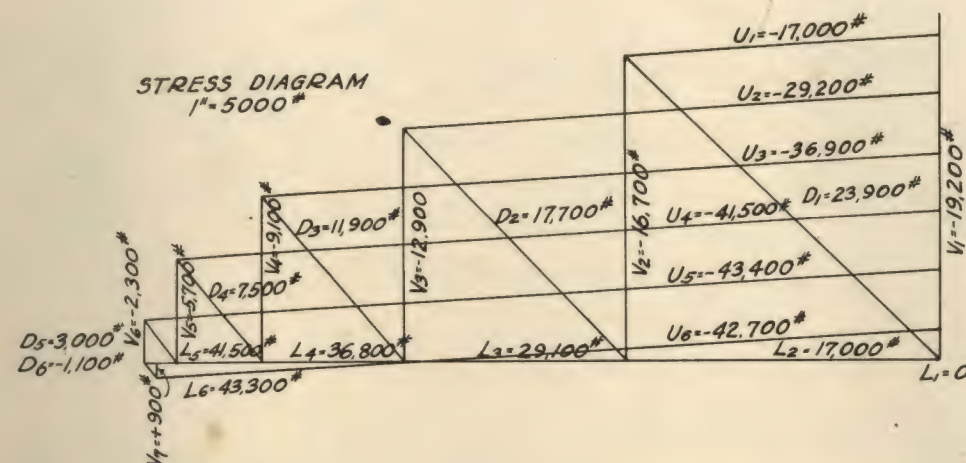
Lumber shall be of a structural grade with minimum allowable working stresses in pounds per sq. in. as follows:
880* Compression parallel to grain
1200* Extreme fiber in bending
1,600,000* Modulus of Elasticity
Allowable unit working stresses for commercial grades of lumber are given in the National Lumber Manufacturers Association's leaflet, "Working Stresses for Structural Lumber and Timber," or are given in the Grading Rules available from the Regional Lumber Manufacturers Associations.

TIMBER CONNECTORS

Connectors shall be TECO split rings as manufactured by the Timber Engineering Company, Washington, D.C.



STRESS DIAGRAM
1"=5000*



MATERIALS LIST PER TRUSS

LUMBER CUTTING BILL (\$45)

Mk.	Size	Length	Make	Cut From	Order	F.B.M.
1	3"x12"	18'-5"	4	20'-0"	4	240
2	3"x12"	12'-6"	4	14'-0"	4	168
3	2"x12"	17'-10"	4	18'-0"	4	144
4	3"x12"	25'-0"	2	26'-0"	2	156
5	3"x12"	3'-6"	6	14'-0"	3	126
6	3"x12"	3'-6"	6	14'-0"	3	126
7	3"x12"	5'-10"	2	18'-0"	1	54
8	3"x12"	2'-9 1/2"	2	18'-0"	1	54
9	3"x8"	0'-11 1/2"	12	Pc's No. 1 & 2		
10	3"x12"	21'-8"	6	22'-0"	6	396
11	3"x8"	9'-4"	4	20'-0"	2	80
12	3"x6"	9'-6"	12	20'-0"	6	180
13	3"x6"	9'-6"	4	20'-0"	2	60
14	3"x4"	9'-8"	2	10'-0"	2	20
15	3"x4"	8'-0"	1	8'-0"	1	8
16	3"x12"	6'-8"	2	14'-0"	1	42
17	3"x10"	7'-0"	2	14'-0"	1	35
18	3"x8"	7'-0"	2	14'-0"	1	28
19	3"x6"	7'-4"	2	16'-0"	1	24
20	3"x6"	7'-8"	2	16'-0"	1	24
Total F.B.M.						1785

HARDWARE

No.	Item	Size
212	Split Rings	4" φ
2	Machine Bolts	3/4"x9 1/2"
24	"	3/4"x12 1/2"
66	"	3/4"x14 1/2"
184	Cut Washers	3"x3"x3/16"

TIMBER ENGINEERING COMPANY
WASHINGTON, D. C.

FLAT TOP PRATT
SPAN-60'-0" CENTER HGT-7'-0"

SCALE As Shown SHEET 1 OF 1

DATE 4/14/31 DRAWING NO.

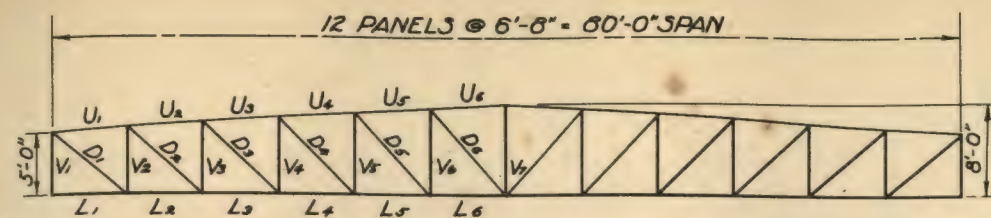
DESIGNED BY J.H.C. 4/14/31

CHECKED BY F.P.C. 5/18/31

TRACED BY A.S. NORTON 11/10/30

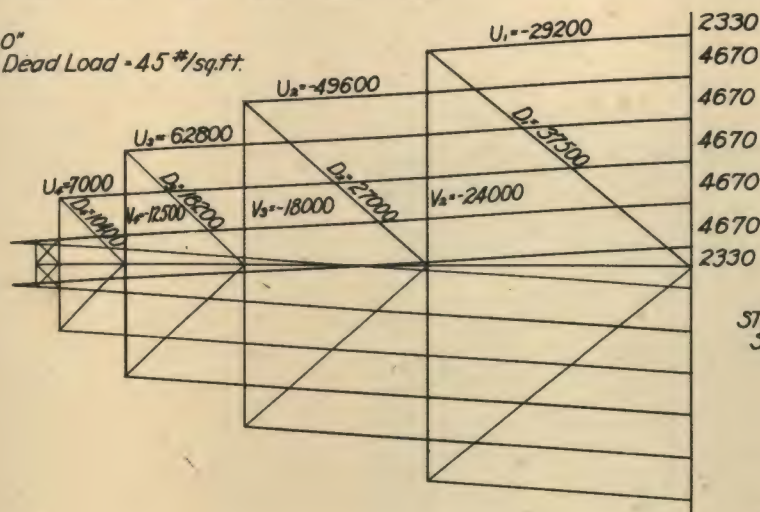
Rev. N.M. J.H.C. 10/24/39

Typical design for use of
Engineers and Architects



Spacing = 16'-0"
Total Live and Dead Load = 4.5 #/sq.ft.

Dr 3600
Ds 3000
Vs 7300
V6 2700
L1 0
L2 29000
L3 49300
L4 62600
L5 69800
L6 72200



MATERIALS LIST PER TRUSS													
LUMBER CUTTING BILL S43													
Mk.	Size	Length	Made	Cut From	Order	F.B.M.	Mk.	Size	Length	Made	Cut From	Order	F.B.M.
1	4"x12"	17'-6"	4	18'-0"	4	288	15	4"x6"	9'-6"	2	20'-0"	1	40
2	4"x12"	23'-4"	4	24'-0"	4	384	16	4"x6"	10'-10"	2	22'-0"	1	44
3	3"x12"	17'-2 1/2"	4	18'-0"	4	216	17	4"x6"	10'-0"	1	10'-0"	1	20
4	3"x12"	23'-2 1/2"	4	24'-0"	4	288	18	4"x12"	4'-10"	4	12'-0"	2	96
5	4"x12"	7'-6"	2	16'-0"	1	64	19	2"x12"	4'-10"	2	10'-0"	1	20
6	3"x12"	10'-5"	4	16'-0"	4	192	20	3"x12"	5'-4"	4	Pc.No.6		
7	4"x12"	8'-0"	2	16'-0"	1	64	21	4"x12"	5'-4"	2	12'-0"	1	48
8	3"x12"	10'-5"	4	22'-0"	2	132	22	4"x12"	7'-2"	2	10'-0"	2	80
9	4"x8"	8'-3"	2	18'-0"	2	96	23	2"x12"	3'-4 1/2"	2	8'-0"	1	16
10	3"x10"	10'-7"	4	22'-0"	2	110	24	4"x12"	2'-9"	2	Pc.No.22		
11	4"x8"	8'-10"	2	Pc.No.9			25	3"x12"	6'-9"	2	8'-0"	2	48
12	3"x6"	11'-0"	4	22'-0"	2	66	26	3"x12"	11 1/2"	4	Pc.No.25		
13	4"x6"	9'-0"	2	18'-0"	1	36	27	8"x12"	11 1/2"	4	Pc.No.18		
14	3"x6"	11'-0"	4	22'-0"	2	66	28	3"x12"	11 1/2"	8	8'-0"	1	24
							Total F.B.M. 2438						
CONNECTORS													
No.	Item		Size										
324	S.R.		4"										
HARDWARE													
No.	Item		Size		No.	Item		Size					
57	Machine Bolts		3/4"x16"		4	Machine Bolts		3/4"x10 1/2"					
65	"		3/4"x18"		264	Plates		3"x3"x3/16"					
6	"		7/8"x18"										

NOTES:

GENERAL-

This truss is designed to be used with loads at top chord panel points only. Purlins 6"x12" are satisfactory.

CAMBER-

The proper camber may be introduced into this truss by raising the lower chord 3" at the center during fabrication.

LUMBER-

Lumber shall be of a structural grade with minimum allowable working stresses in pounds per sq. in. as follows:

880# Compression parallel to grain

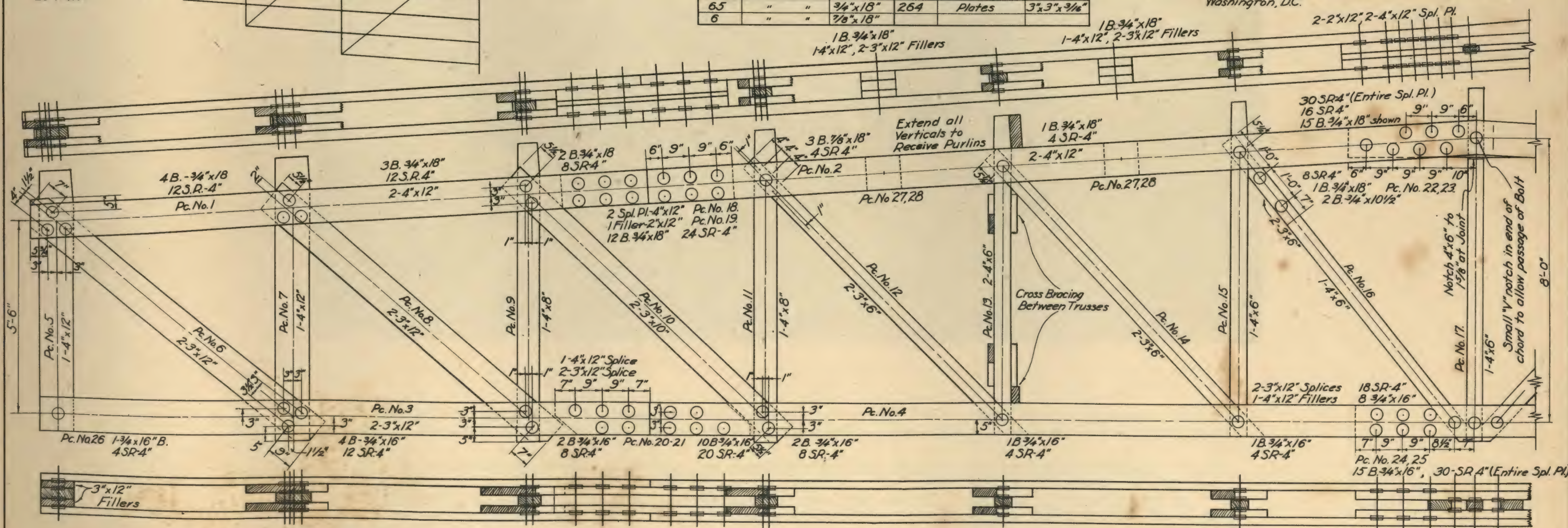
1200# Extreme fiber in bending

1600000# Modulus of Elasticity

Allowable unit working stresses for commercial grades of lumber are given in the leaflet "Working Stresses for Structural Lumber and Timber" or are available from the Regional Lumber Manufacturers Associations.

CONNECTORS

Connectors shall be TECO split rings as manufactured by the Timber Engineering Company, Washington, D.C.



80'-0" FLAT TOP PRATT TRUSS

Scale: 3/4" = 1'-0"

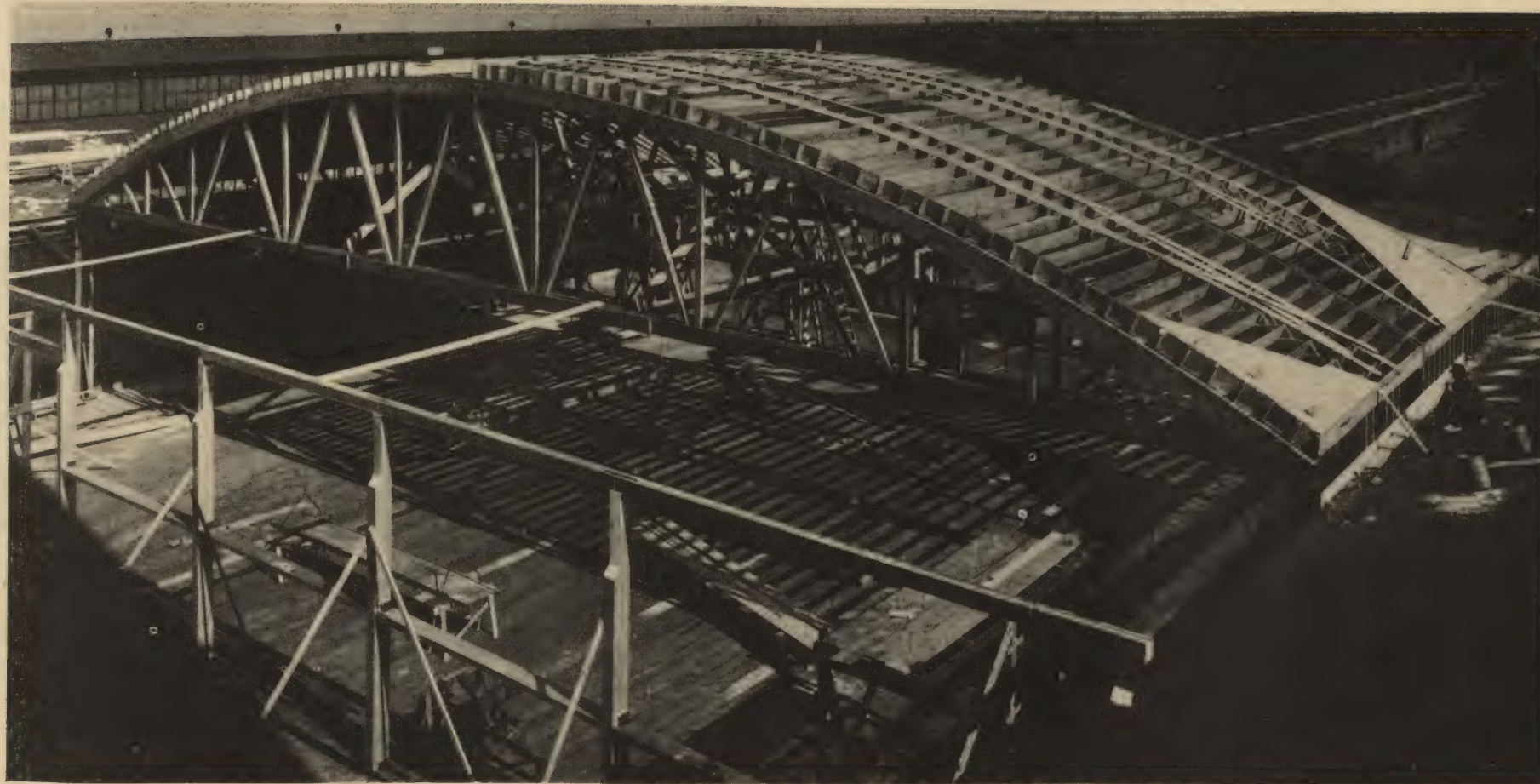
0 1 2 3 4
Scale in feet

Typical design for use of
Engineers and Architects

TIMBER ENGINEERING COMPANY
WASHINGTON, D. C.
80'-0" FLAT TOP PRATT TRUSS
Spacing 16'-0", Center Hgt. 8'-0"

SCALE 3/4" = 1'-0" SHEET 1 OF 1
DATE 10/24/41
DRAWING NO. 381
DESIGNED BY E.S.L. 11/20/41
CHECKED BY R.A.B. 11/28/41
TRACED BY R.M.C. 11/28/41
QK. N.M., R.A.B. 11/29/41.

BOWSTRING TRUSSES



USES: Bowstring trusses are economical for spans from forty to one hundred fifty feet. This type is probably the most efficient type of truss for spans over eighty feet.

The bowstring truss, however, is handled best by regular truss manufacturers. If built by untrained men without the proper equipment, the cost may be unjustly raised due to difficulties arising in the fabrication of the top chord. Unless a fabricator is available to work on the job, it may be more advisable to select the flat top Pratt type of truss.

In addition to being very economical for the longer spans, when handled by experienced parties the bowstring provides a curved roof which has a very attractive appearance.

HOW TO USE THE



THESE INSTRUCTIONS ARE INTENDED TO ASSIST THE USER IN THE PROPER USE OF THE INSTRUMENT. THE USER SHOULD READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS CAREFULLY BEFORE USING THE INSTRUMENT. THE INSTRUMENT IS A PRECISION INSTRUMENT AND SHOULD BE HANDLED WITH CARE. THE USER SHOULD FOLLOW THE INSTRUCTIONS CAREFULLY TO OBTAIN THE MOST ACCURATE RESULTS. THE INSTRUMENT IS A PRECISION INSTRUMENT AND SHOULD BE HANDLED WITH CARE. THE USER SHOULD FOLLOW THE INSTRUCTIONS CAREFULLY TO OBTAIN THE MOST ACCURATE RESULTS.

NOTES

Top chord members are built up to the desired curvature with 2"x3" lumber, glued with casein glue and nailed from both sides with 60d spikes spaced 12" o.c. and in a staggered position about 1" from the edge. This nailing will assist in holding the members in position while the glue is setting up. Laminations are further reinforced at the panel points by a 1/2" through bolt.

In fabrication and assembly, lay out truss as shown. Cut web members off to fit truss, then bore all holes for bolts. Disassemble truss and cut connector grooves. Reassemble truss with connectors in place. Finally lift into place with a gin pole or crane.

Toothed rings, 2 5/8" φ may be substituted for 2 1/2" φ split rings in the top chord. This will simplify the fabrication.

The truss must be properly braced laterally.

SPECIFICATIONS

LUMBER

Lumber shall be of a structural grade with minimum allowable working stresses in lbs. per sq. in. as follows:

880# Compression parallel to grain

1200# Extreme fiber in bending

1,600,000# Modulus of elasticity

Allowable unit working stresses for commercial grades of lumber are given in the National Lumber Manufacturers Association's leaflet "Working Stresses for Structural Lumber" or are given in the "Grading Rules" available from the Regional Lumber Manufacturers Associations

TIMBER CONNECTORS

Connectors shall be TECO split rings, shear plates, and toothed rings as manufactured by the Timber Engineering Co., Wash., D.C.

MATERIALS LIST PER TRUSS

Lumber (\$45)						Hardware		
Mem.	Size	Length	Made	Cut From	Order	F.B.M.	No.	Item
Top Chord	2"x3"	32.0'	Random	Length		160	84	Split Rings
Bottom Chord	3"x4"	16'-0"	6	16'-0"	6	96	12	Mall. Iron Sh. Pl.
Diagonal	3"x4"	3'-6"	2	16'-0"	2	32	22	Machine Bolts
V1	3"x4"	7'-0"	2	14'-0"	1	14	26	"
V2	3"x4"	8'-2"	1	10'-0"	1	10	8	"
V3	3"x4"	7'-5"	2	16'-0"	1	16	8	"
D1	3"x4"	9'-3"	2	See V1			2	Steel Straps
D2	3"x4"	9'-3"	2	See V1			2	Base Plates
F1	3"x4"	2'-4 1/2"	2	See V1				
S1	3"x4"	2'-5"	2	See D4				
S1	2"x4"	2'-5"	4	10'-0"	1	7		
						Total	375	

Glue & nails as required

Total Load (Live+Dead) = 40#/sq ft.

Spacing = 8'-0"

10 @ 5'-0" = 50'-0"

Rad. = 49.06'

STRESS DIAGRAM
Scale: 1" = 2000#

Reaction = 8,000#

ELEVATION

PLAN - BOTTOM CHORD
Scale: 3/4" = 1'-0"

TIMBER ENGINEERING COMPANY,
WASHINGTON, D. C.

BOWSTRING TRUSS
SPAN - 50'-0" RISE - 8'-0"

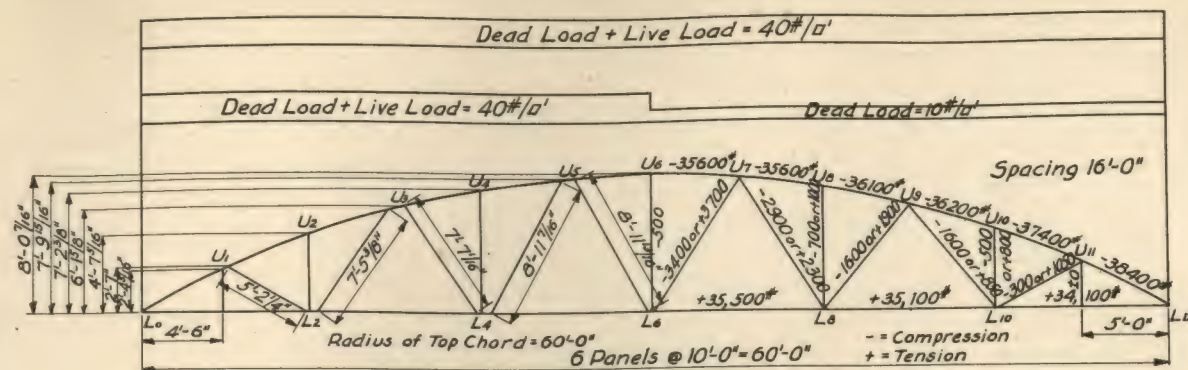
SCALE As Shown SHEET 1 OF 1

DESIGNED BY J.H. Carr 5/24/38
CHECKED BY A.S. Harter 5/16/40
TRACED BY A.S. Harter 5/20/40

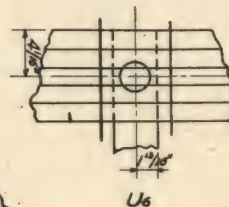
DRAWING NO. 267

Revised N.M. 12/11/39 J.N.C.

Typical design for use of
architects and engineers



Line Diagram
Showing Dimensions and Design Stresses.



DETAILS OF TOP CHORD JOINTS
Scale: 1 1/2" = 1'-0"

ELEVATION
Scale: 1/2" = 1'-0"

PLAN OF TOP CHORD

PLAN OF BOTTOM CHORD

DETAILS OF BOTTOM CHORD JOINTS
Scale: 1 1/2" = 1'-0"

MATERIALS LIST (For one truss)

Lumber (S4S)	
630'-2"x4"-Random	420 Ft.B.M.
1 Piece 2"x6"x18'-0"	18 "
5 " 4"x4"x10'-0"	66 "
1 " 4"x4"x12'-0"	16 "
1 " 4"x4"x16'-0"	21 "
3 " 4"x4"x18'-0"	72 "

1 Piece 4"x6"x18'-0"	36 Ft. B.M.
2 " 4"x6"x16'-0"	64 "
4 " 4"x6"x22'-0"	176 "
Total	889 Ft.B.M.

Hardware

16 P.I.F. Shear Plates-4"φ
132 Split Rings 2 1/2"φ

40 Machine Bolts	1/2" x 12"
16 " "	1/2" x 15"
28 " "	1/2" x 10"
8 " "	3/4" x 14"
156 Plate Washers	2"x2"x1/8"
25 Steel Plates	5 1/2"x9'-6"x3/16"
4 Anchor Bolts	3/4" x 19"
2 Base Plates	9"x13"x3/4"

Longitudinal bracing and hardware for same is not incl. in Matls. List.

Typical design for use of
Engineers and Architects.

TIMBER ENGINEERING COMPANY
WASHINGTON, D. C.
BOWSTRING ROOF TRUSS
Span-60'-0" Spacing-16'-0" c.c.

SCALE 1/2" = 1'-0" SHEET 1 OF 1
TRACED BY W. ADAMDATE 1/2/54 DRAWING NO.
DESIGNED BY I. D. S. KELLY
CHECKED BY R. LANDSEM 1/2/54
Revised-4/4/55 J.H.C.
Revised-N.M.-10/27/59-J.H.C.

NOTE:

Top chord members are built up to the desired curvature with 2"x4" lumber, glued together with casein glue, and nailed with 20d nails, spaced 12" c.c., and in a staggered position, about 1" from each edge. This nailing will assist in holding members in position while glue is setting up. Laminations are further reinforced at panel points by a through bolt 1/2" in diameter.

When top chord is laid out, cut web members to fit truss, and bore all bolt holes. Truss is then taken apart and grooves cut for the split rings and shear plates, truss is then reassembled.

CAMBER
Camber of 1 1/2" in bottom chord should be provided for when fabricating truss.

NOTES:

LUMBER SPECIFICATIONS

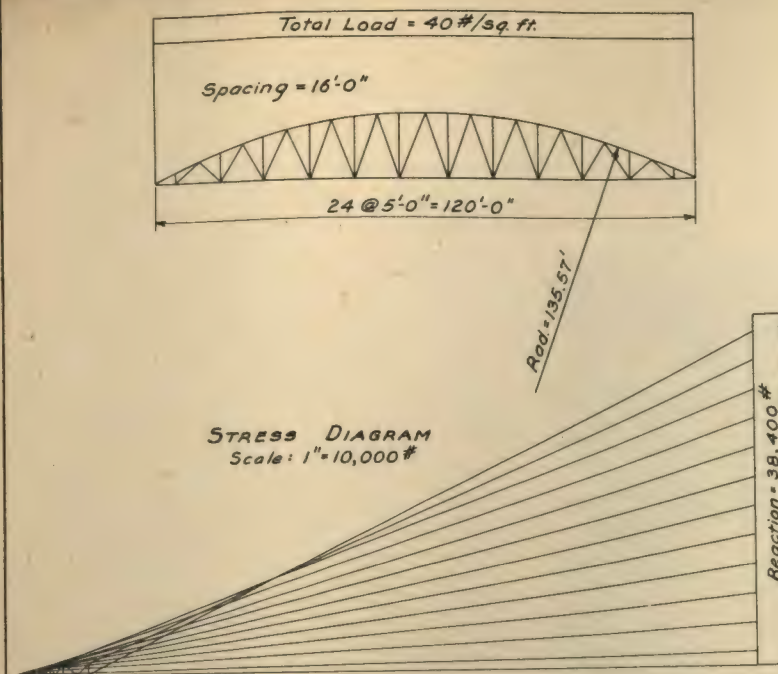
Lumber shall be of a structural grade with minimum allowable working stresses in pounds per sq. in. as follows:

880# Compression parallel to grain.
1200# Extreme fiber in bending.
1,600,000# Modulus of elasticity.

Allowable unit working stresses for commercial grades are given in the attached N.L.M.A. leaflet "Working Stresses for Structural Lumber and Timber" or are available from the Regional Lumber Manufacturers Associations.

SPLITTING CONNECTORS

Connectors shall be TECO split rings as manufactured by the Timber Engineering Company, Washington, D. C.



NOTES

Top chord members are built up to the desired curvature with 2"x4" lumber glued with casein glue and nailed from both sides with 60 d spikes spaced 12" o.c. and in a staggered position about 1" from the edge. This nailing will assist in holding the members in position while the glue is setting up. Laminations are further reinforced at the panel points by a 1/2" through bolt.

In fabrication and assembly, lay out truss as shown. Cut web members off to fit truss, then bore all holes for bolts. Disassemble truss and cut connector grooves. Reassemble truss with connectors in place. Finally lift into place with a gin pole or crane.

Toothed rings $2\frac{5}{8}" \phi$ may be substituted for $2\frac{1}{2}" \phi$ split rings in the top chord. This will simplify the fabrication.

The truss must be properly braced laterally with "X" braces attached to verticals 20'-0" o.c.

SPECIFICATIONS

LUMBER

Lumber shall be of a structural grade with minimum allowable working stresses in lbs. per sq. in. as follows:

880# Compression parallel to grain

1200# Extreme fiber in bending

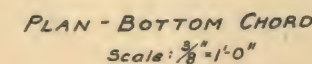
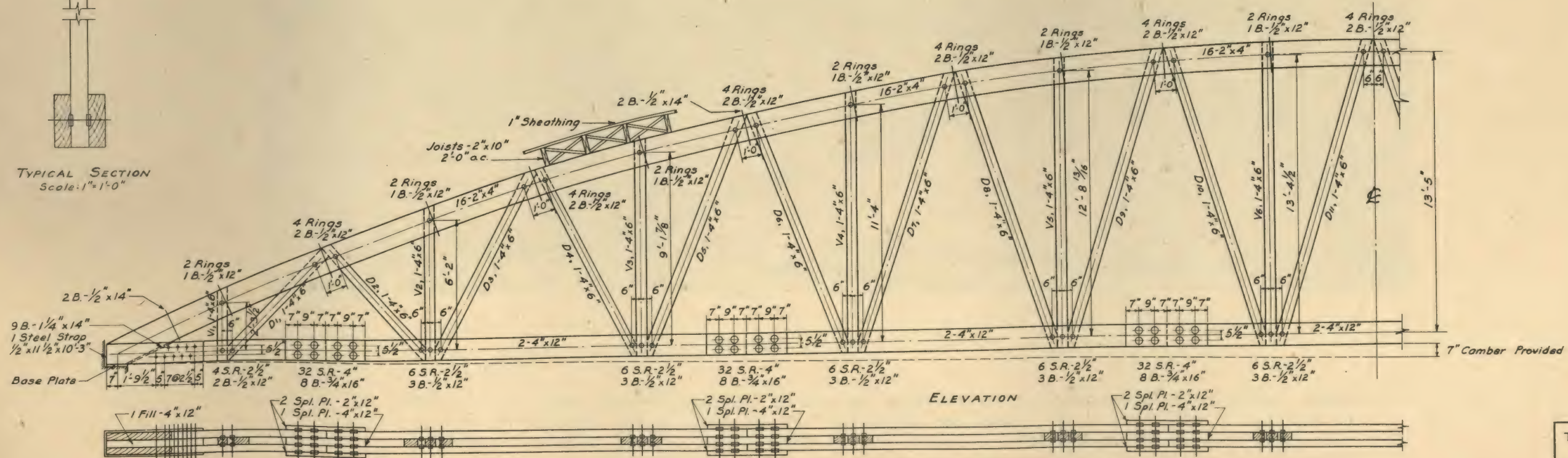
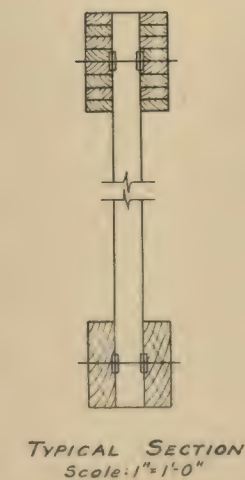
1,600,000# Modulus of elasticity

Allowable unit working stresses for commercial grades of lumber are given in the National Lumber Manufacturers Association's leaflet "Working Stresses for Structural Lumber" or are given in the "Grading Rules" available from the Regional Lumber Manufacturers Associations.

TIMBER CONNECTORS

Connectors shall be TECO split rings and toothed rings as manufactured by the Timber Engineering Co., Wash., D.C.

MATERIALS LIST PER TRUSS									
Lumber (\$45)							Hardware		
Membr	Size	Length	Make	Cut From	Order	F.B.M.	No.	Item	Size
Top Chord	2"x4"	210'-0"		Random		1400	136	Split Rings	2 1/2" φ
Bottom Chord	4"x12"	20'-0"	10	20'-0"	10	800	192	" "	4" φ
"	4"x12"	9'-6"	4	20'-0"	2	160	68	Machine Bolts	1/2" x 12"
Splice Plates	4"x12"	3'-10"	6	12'-0"	2	96	50	" "	1/2" x 14"
"	2"x12"	3'-10"	12	12'-0"	4	96	48	" "	3/4" x 16"
Fill	4"x12"	4'-8"	2	10'-0"	1	40	18	" "	1 1/4" x 14"
V1	4"x6"	3'-6"	2	14'-0"	2	56	236	Plate Washers	2" x 2" x 1/8"
V2	4"x6"	7'-6"	2	20'-0"	2	80	96	" "	3" x 3" x 3/16"
V3	4"x6"	10'-6"	2	See V1			2	Steel Straps	1/2" x 1 1/2" x 10' 3"
V4	4"x6"	12'-6"	2	See V2				Glue & Nails as required	
V5	4"x6"	14'-0"	2	14'-0"	2	56			
V6	4"x6"	14'-8"	2	16'-0"	2	64			
D1	4"x6"	7'-3"	2	20'-0"	2	80			
D2	4"x6"	7'-3"	2	20'-0"	2	80			
D3	4"x6"	10'-4"	2	12'-0"	2	48			
D4	4"x6"	10'-4"	2	12'-0"	2	48			
D5	4"x6"	12'-6"	2	See D1					
D6	4"x6"	12'-6"	2	See D2					
D7	4"x6"	14'-4"	2	16'-0"	2	64			
D8	4"x6"	14'-4"	2	16'-0"	2	64			
D9	4"x6"	15'-2"	2	16'-0"	2	64			
D10	4"x6"	15'-2"	2	16'-0"	2	64			
D11	4"x6"	15'-5"	2	16'-0"	2	64			
Total = 3424									



Typical design for use of
architects and engineers

TIMBER ENGINEERING COMPANY
WASHINGTON, D. C.

BOWSTRING TRUSS
SPAN-120'-0" RISE-14'-0"

SCALE *As Shown* SHEET 1 OF 1

DATE	DRAWING NO.
------	-------------

DESIGNED BY J.M. Corr 12/20/37
264-40-5/3/40

CHECKED BY *D.S. Harter* 5/7/40
TRACED BY *D.S. Harter* 5/14/40

RECORDED - M.M. 17/20/38 L.H.C.

Revised N.M. 12/20/39 J.H.C.

FACTORY TRUSSES



USES: Factory trusses generally are an adaptation or combination of other types. One of the more popular types used is the sawtooth system. This provides a maximum of light by having windows in the front side of the tooth. Combinations of flat trusses or pitched trusses to form several bays and using skylights or monitors are often used. Low cost factories, warehouses, etc. may be built with trusses of this classification.

WATSON, JAMES



WATSON, JAMES

NOTES:

LUMBER SPECIFICATIONS.

Lumber shall be of a structural grade with minimum allowable working stresses in pounds per sq. in. as follows:

1200# Compression parallel to grain.
1600# Extreme fiber in bending.
1,600,000# Modulus of elasticity
Allowable unit working stresses for commercial grades are given in the attached N.L.M.A. leaflet "Working Stresses for Structural Lumber and Timber" or are available from the Regional Lumber Manufacturers Associations.

SPLIT RING CONNECTORS.

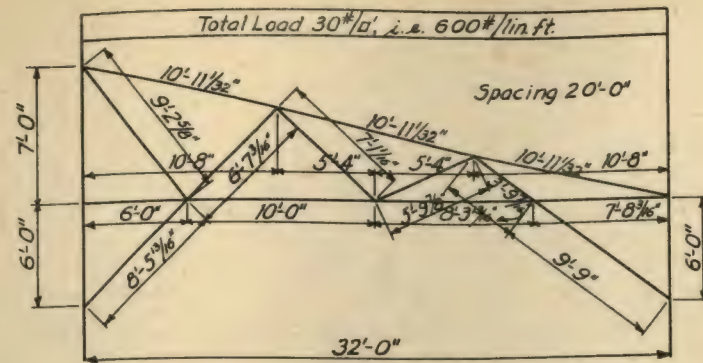
Connectors shall be TECO split rings as manufactured by the Timber Engineering Company, Washington, D.C.

MATERIALS LIST (One truss & one column.)

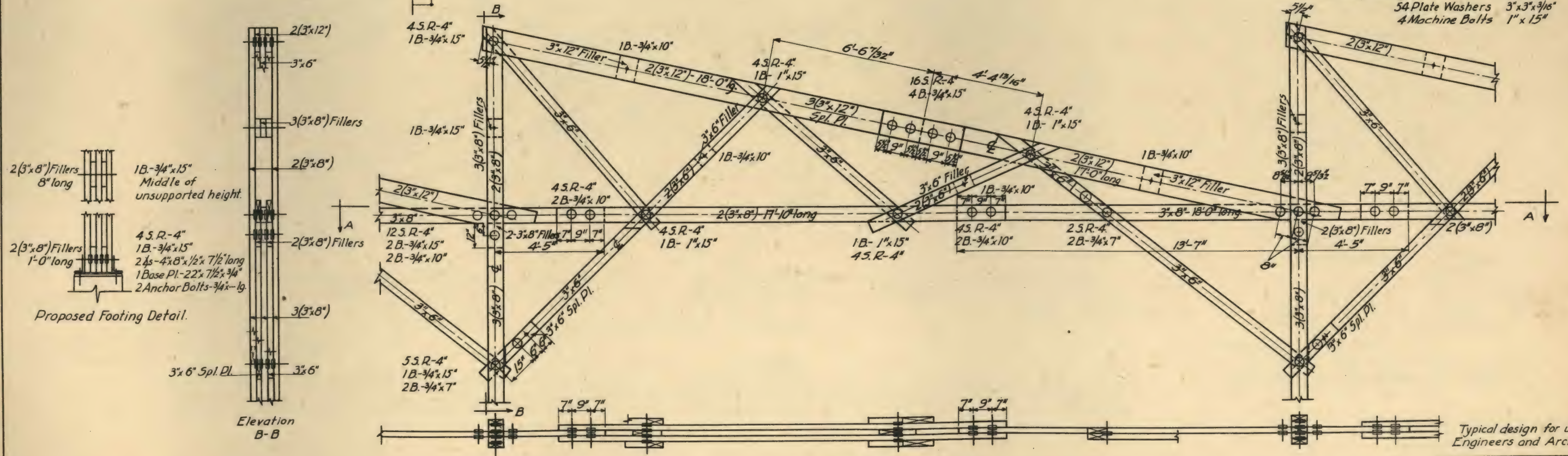
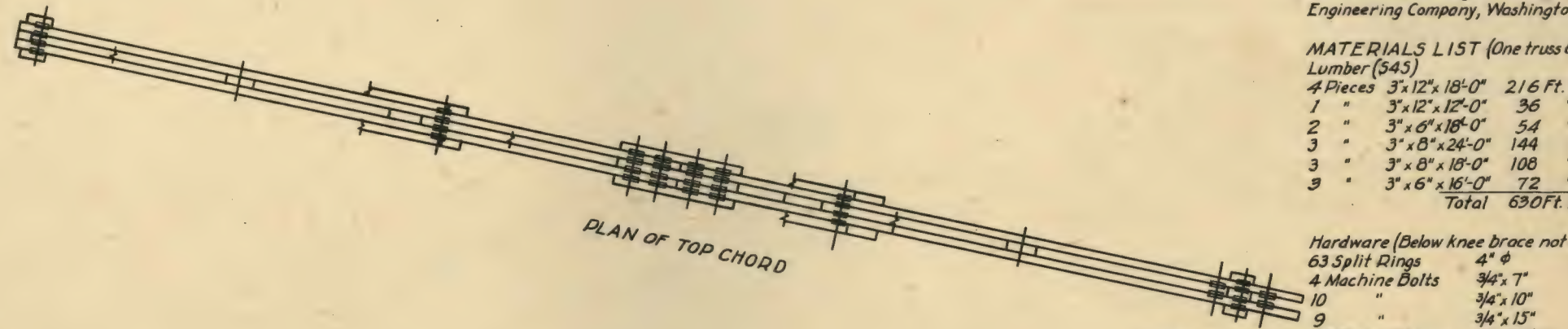
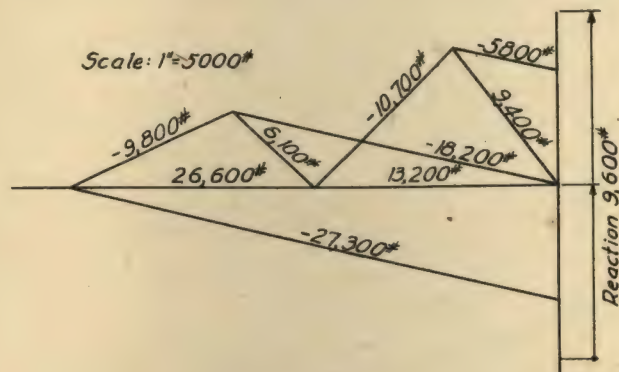
Lumber (545)			
4 Pieces	3"x12"x18'-0"	216 Ft. B.M.	
1 "	3"x12"x12'-0"	36 "	
2 "	3"x6"x18'-0"	54 "	
3 "	3"x8"x24'-0"	144 "	
3 "	3"x8"x18'-0"	108 "	
3 "	3"x6"x16'-0"	72 "	
		Total	630 Ft. B.M.

Hardware (Below knee brace not listed).

63 Split Rings	4" ϕ
4 Machine Bolts	3/4"x7"
10 "	3/4"x10"
9 "	3/4"x15"
54 Plate Washers	3"x3"x3/16"
4 Machine Bolts	1"x15"



Scale: 1"=5000#



PLAN OF BOTTOM CHORD A-A

Scale in Feet

Typical design for use of Engineers and Architects.

TIMBER ENGINEERING COMPANY
WASHINGTON, D. C.

SAW TOOTH ROOF
32'-0" Span 7'-0" Rise

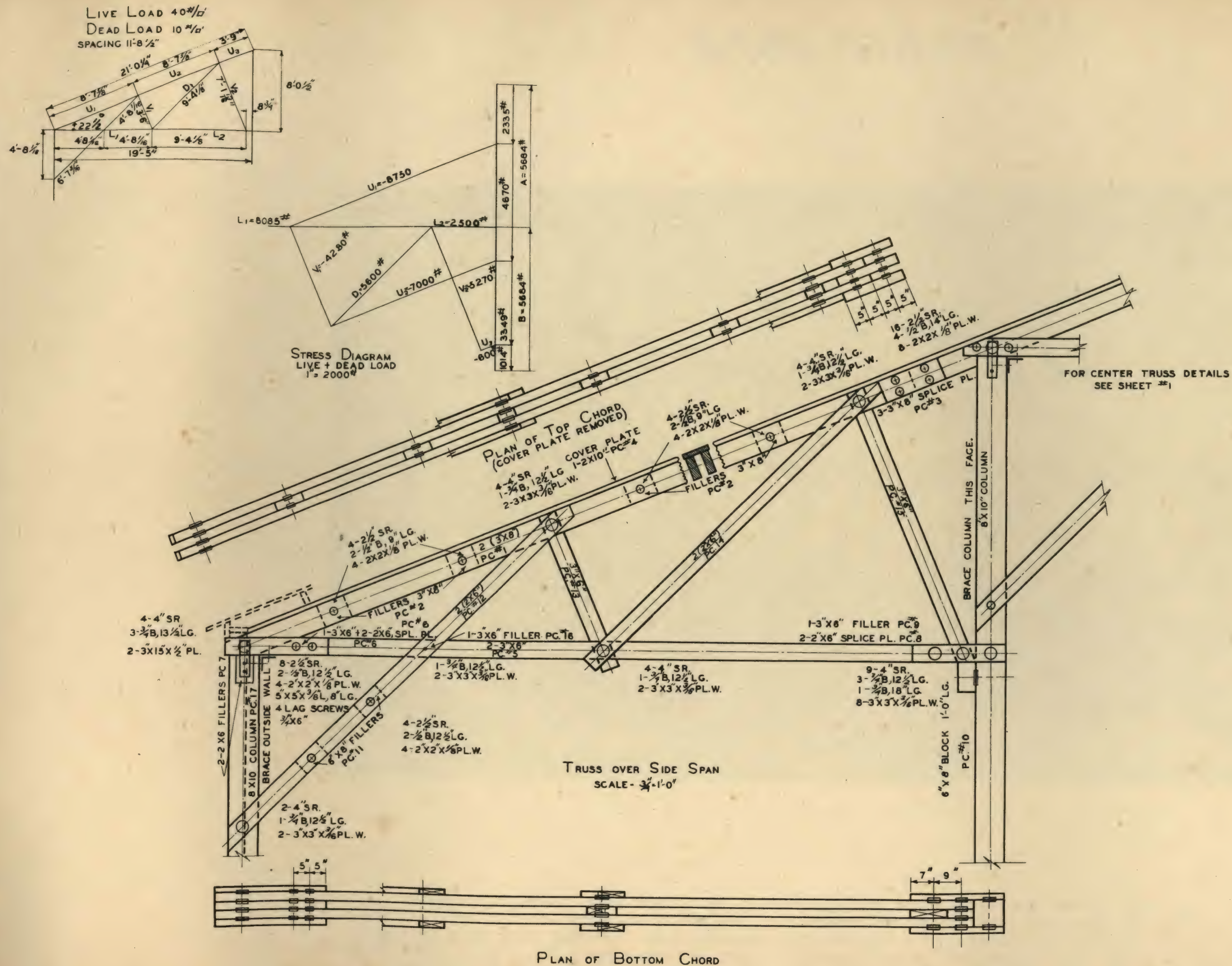
SCALE 1/2"=1'-0" SHEET 1 OF 1

TRACED BY W. ADAM DATE 7/1/57 DRAWING NO.

DESIGNED BY R. LANDSEN 11/1/56

CHECKED BY J. CARR 3/4/57

Rev. N.M. 10/27/59 J.H.C.



NOTES

LUMBER SPECIFICATIONS

LUMBER SHALL BE OF A GRADE WHICH PROVIDES THE FOLLOWING SAFE UNIT WORKING STRESSES:
1200#F (FIBER STRESS)
880#C (COMPRESSION PARALLEL WITH GRAIN)
1,600,000#E (MODULUS OF ELASTICITY)
SPECIFIC GRADES AND ALLOWABLE UNIT WORKING STRESSES ARE GIVEN IN THE ATTACHED NATIONAL LUMBER MANUFACTURERS ASSOCIATION LEAFLET "WORKING STRESSES FOR LUMBER AND TIMBER" OR ARE AVAILABLE FROM REGIONAL LUMBER MANUFACTURERS ASSOCIATIONS.

QUANTITIES PER TRUSS

LUMBER		
2	PIECES	2"X6"X18'-0"
2	"	2"X6"X12'-0"
2	"	3"X6"X20'-0"
1	"	3"X6"X18'-0"
2	"	3"X8"X20'-0"
1	"	3"X8"X8'-0"
1	"	6"X8"X2'-6"
1	"	2"X10"X20'-0"
TOTAL		36 FT. B.M.

HARDWARE		
36	TECO SPLIT RINGS	2 1/2"
27	"	4"
4	MACHINE BOLTS	1/2"X6"
4	"	1/2"X12 1/2"
4	"	1/2"X14"
6	"	3/4"X12 1/2"
3	"	3/4"X13 1/2"
1	"	3/4"X18"
1	ANGLE	5"X5"X3/8"LG.
4	LAG SCREWS	3/8"X6"
2	STEEL PLATES	3"X15"X1/2"
24	PLATE WASHERS	2"X2"X1/8" PUNCHED 9/16"
18	"	3"X3"X3/8" " 13/16"
TOTAL		284 FT. B.M.

SPLIT RING CONNECTORS

CONNECTORS SHALL BE TECO SPLIT RINGS AS MANUFACTURED BY THE TIMBER ENGINEERING COMPANY

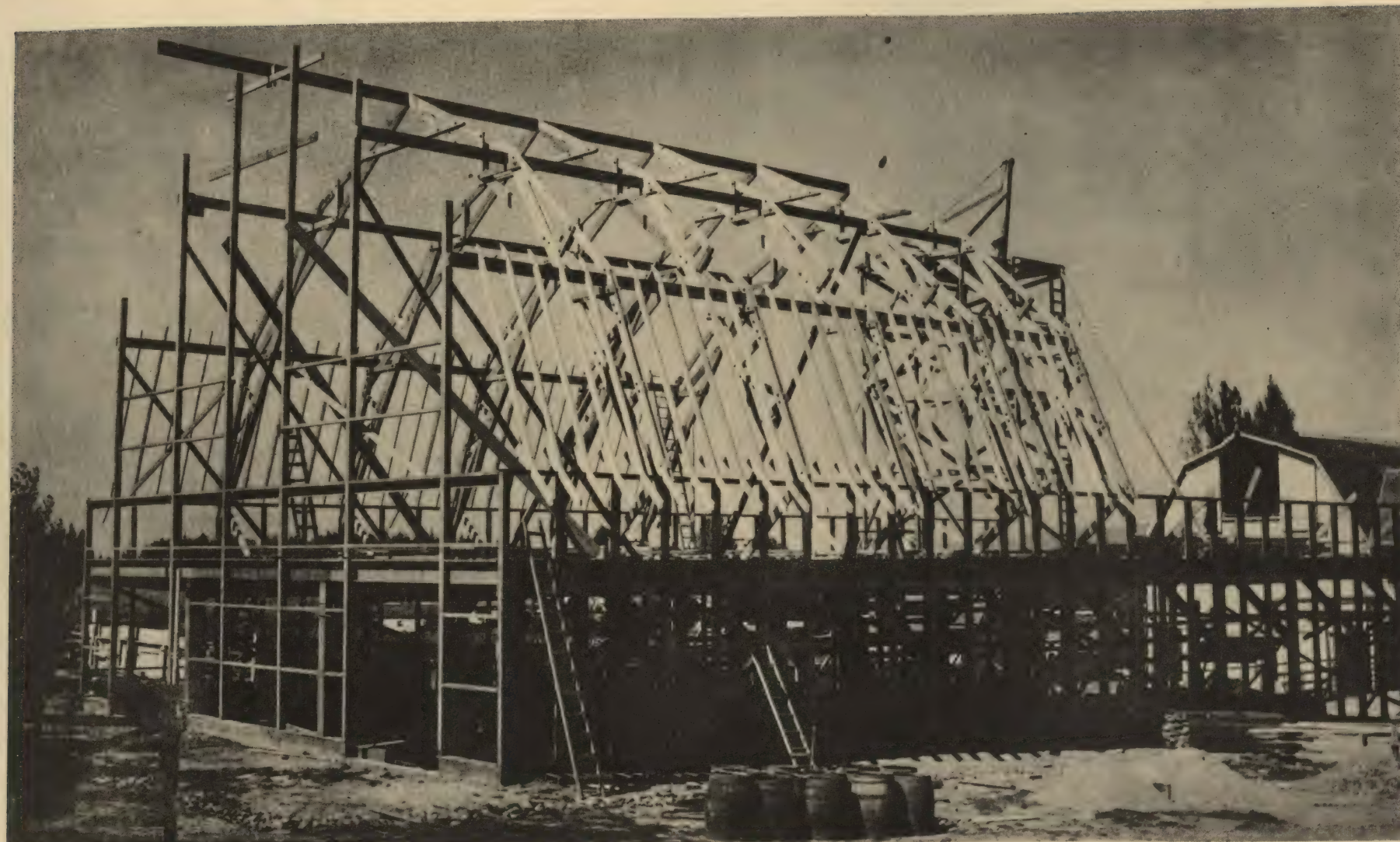
TYPICAL DESIGN FOR INFORMATION
OF ARCHITECTS AND ENGINEERS

TIMBER ENGINEERING COMPANY
WASHINGTON, D. C.
ROOF TRUSS
SIDE SPAN - 19'-5"

SCALE 3/4" = 1'-0" SHEET 2 OF 4
TRACED BY J.H.C. DATE 4/1/36 DRAWING NO.
DESIGNED BY P.L. 171
CHECKED BY I.D.S.K. 4/1/36

REV. N.M. 12/7/39 J.H.C.

BARN TRUSSES

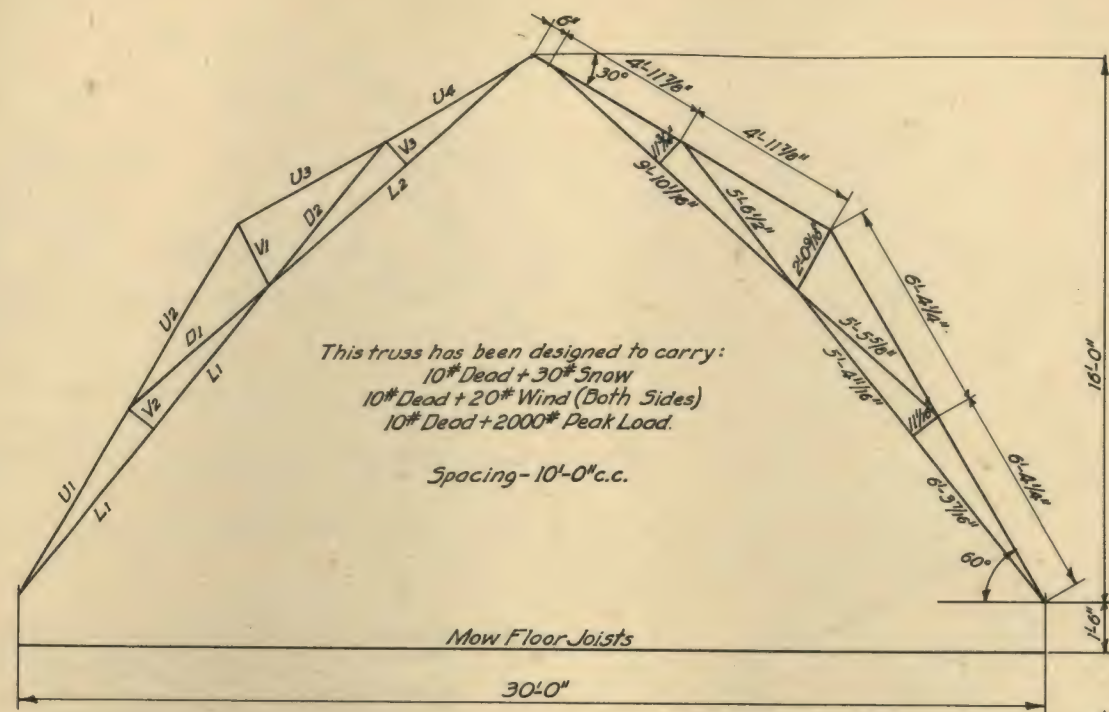


USES: Barn trusses are usually employed between spans of twenty-five and fifty feet. They must be simple in design and construction so that they may be handled by the usual type of farm labor. The gambrel type shown in the photo and in design No. 216 has been very popular during recent years. It provides a maximum of mow space at a minimum of cost in addition to providing an attractive building.

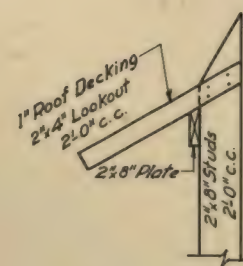
221ST WAS



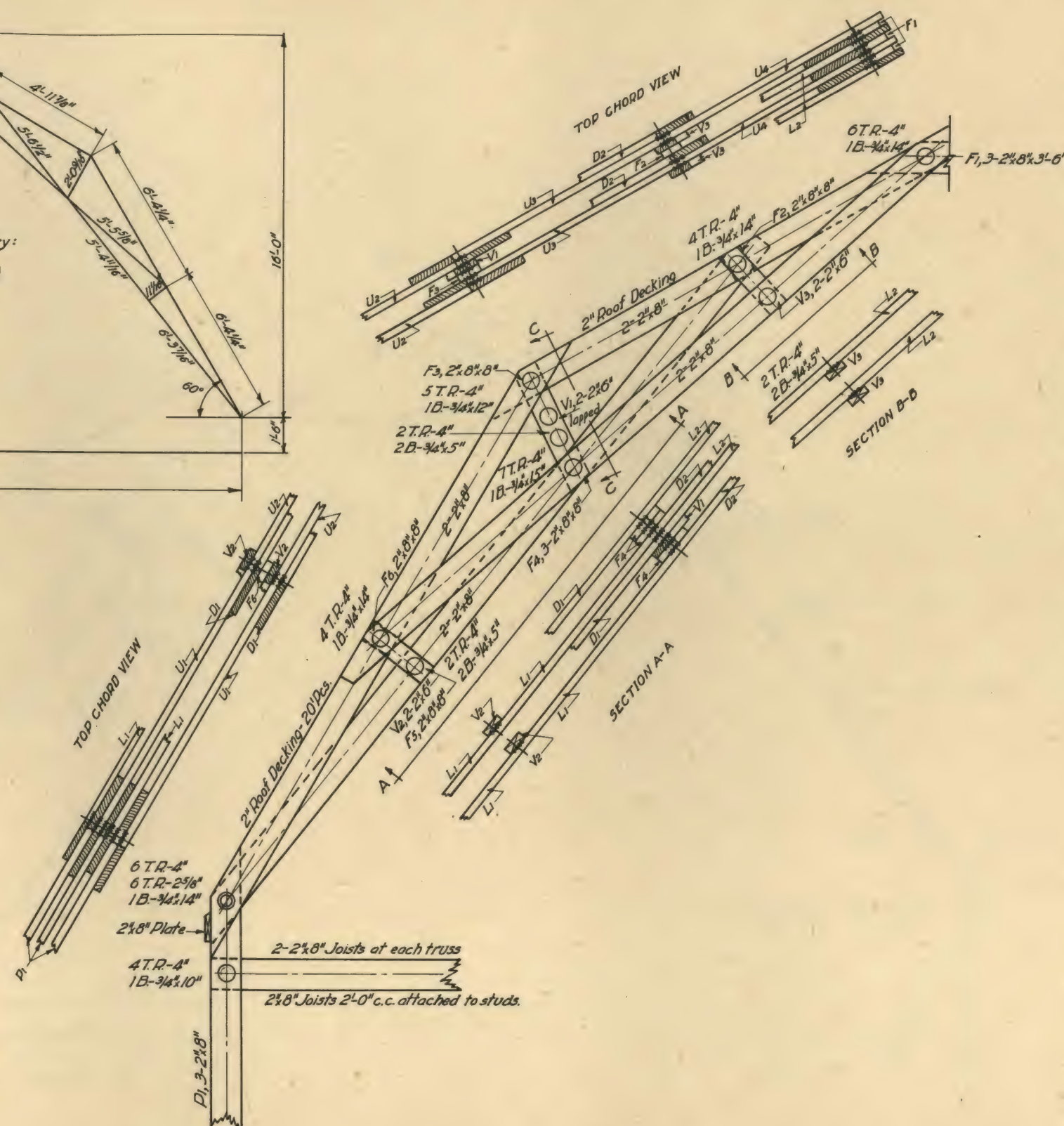
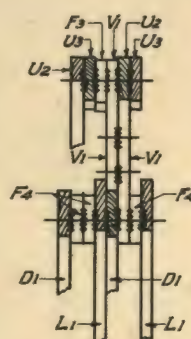
THE FOLLOWING IS A LIST OF THE NAMES OF THE
OFFICERS AND MEN OF THE 221ST WAS
WHO WERE KILLED IN ACTION
DURING THE WAR
1914-1918



Member	U_1	U_2	U_3	U_4	L_1	L_2	D_1	D_2	V_1
Critical Load	8800	5600	5500	7100	9700	6000	3600	1500	1800



DETAIL OF LOOKOUT AT EAVES



NOTES:
LUMBER

Lumber shall be of a structural grade with minimum allowable working stresses in lbs. per sq. in. as follows:

880# Compression parallel to grain.

1200# Extreme fiber in bending.

1,600,000# Modulus of elasticity.

Allowable unit working stresses for commercial grades of lumber are given in the National Lumber Manufacturers Association's leaflet, "Working Stresses for Structural Lumber and Timber," or are given in the Grading Rules available from the Regional Lumber Manufacturers Associations.

TIMBER CONNECTORS

Connectors shall be TECO toothed rings as manufactured by the Timber Engineering Company, Washington, D.C.

MATERIALS LIST PER TRUSS

LUMBER (\$45) Posts not included

Lumber (4"x7") Posts Not Included	
1 Piece	2"x6"x10'-0" 10 Ft. B.M.
1 "	2"x6"x12'-0" 12 "
5 "	2"x8"x12'-0" 80 "
4 "	2"x8"x16'-0" 86 "
4 "	2"x8"x18'-0" 96 "
4 "	2"x8"x20'-0" 107 "

Total- 391 Ft. B.M.

HARDWARE

84 Toothed Rings	4"
12 " "	2 5/8"
12 Machine Bolts	3/4" x 5"
2 " "	3/4" x 10"
2 " "	3/4" x 12"
8 " "	3/4" x 14"
2 " "	3/4" x 15"
52 Plate Washers	3/2" x 3/2" x 3/8"

*Typical design for use of
Architects and Engineers*

TIMBER ENGINEERING COMPANY

WASHINGTON, D. C.

BARN TRUSS

GAMBREL TYPE

SPAN 30' 0" RISE 16' 0"

SCALE $3/4" = 1'-0"$ SHEET 1 OF 1

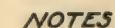
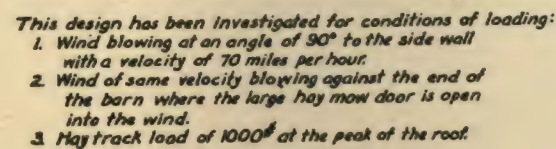
DATE	DRAWING No.
------	-------------

DESIGNED BY J.H. CARR 2/6/37

CHECKED BY *F.R.C.* *11/5/57* *210*
TRACED BY *W.A.D.M.* *11/2/58*

TRACED BY W. ADAM 43430

O.K. N.M. 12/13/39 J.H.C.



LUMBER

Lumber shall be of a structural grade with minimum allowable working stresses in pounds per sq. in. as follows:

880# Compression parallel to grain.

1200* Extreme fiber in bending.

1,200# Extreme fiber in bending.
1,600,000# Modulus of elasticity.

Allowable unit working stresses for commercial grades are given in the attached N.L.M.A. leaflet "Working Stresses for Structural Lumber and Timber" or are available from the Regional Lumber Manufacturers Associations.

TIMBER CONNECTORS

Connectors shall be TECO toothed rings as manufactured by the Timber Engineering Company, Washington, D.C.

MATERIALS LIST

LUMBER (wall and wall brace above mow floor not included).

3 Pieces	2"x6"x16'-0"	48 Ft. B.M.
1 "	2"x6"x18'-0"	18 "
1 "	2"x4"x12'-0"	8 "
2 "	2"x4"x16'-0"	22 "
<u>Total</u>		<u>96 Ft. B.M.</u>

HARDWARE

13 Toothed Rings - 2 5/8" ϕ

10 Machine Bolts - $\frac{3}{4} \times 5'$

(0 when wall brace is used).

3 Machine Bolts - $\frac{3}{4}$ " x 7"

3 Machine Bolts - $\frac{1}{2} \times 1$
(5 when wall brace is used).

26 Plate Washers - 3" x 3/4"

26 Plate Washers-3x3x1/4
30^d Nails as required

20th Nails as required.

Typical design for use of
Engineers and Architects.

TIMBER ENGINEERING COMPANY
WASHINGTON, D. C.

BRACED RAFTER ROOF

Span-34' Height-22'-6" Spacing-2'-0"

SCALE $\frac{1}{2}" = 1'-0"$ SHEET 1 OF 1

TRACED BY <u>W. ADAM</u> DATE <u>1/2/57</u> DESIGNED BY <u>P. LANDSEM</u> <u>3/1/57</u> CHECKED BY <u>J. CARR</u> <u>3/1/57</u>	DRAWING NO. 216 O.K.
---	--

216



GRANDSTANDS



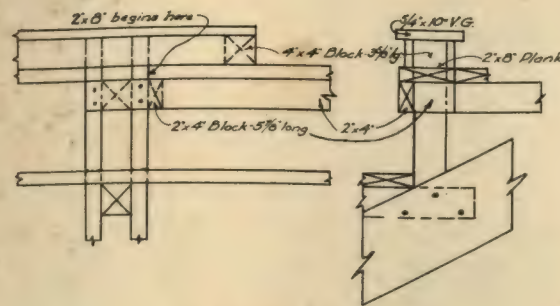
USES: Grandstands in timber can be economically constructed to handle spectators for all types of entertainment. They usually are constructed so that they may be extended to increase the capacity. They may be constructed either in demountable or fixed form and may be used with or without a roof.

Typical design No. 109 contained in this set has been widely employed in the U.S. and Canada and architects, engineers, contractors and owners all have reported favorably on the strength and economy resulting from adaptations of this plan.

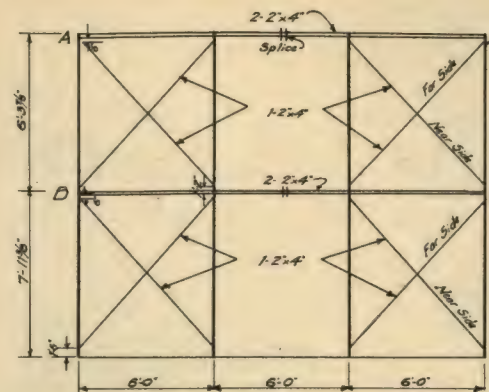
GRANDSTAIRS



[Faint, illegible text or markings at the bottom of the page, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side.]

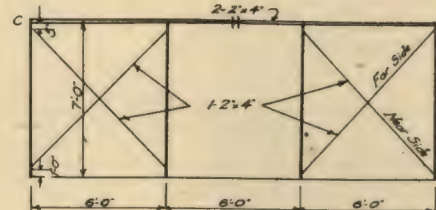


AISLE DETAIL
Scale 1"-1'-0"



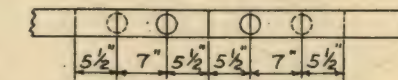
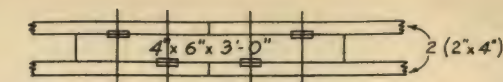
END BAYS

The c-c dimension in end bays of stand shall be 5'-0 1/2" instead of 6'-0"

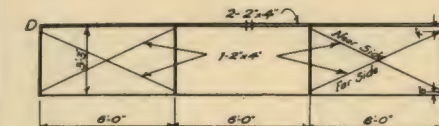


LONGITUDINAL BRACING

Diagonals are attached to posts by 1 TECO Split Ring, 2 1/2" ϕ 1-1/2" $\times$ 3/8" Bolt and 2-2" $\times$ 1/8" Plate Washers per joint.
Horizontals have 2-2 1/2" S.R., 1-1/2" $\times$ 10" D. and 2-2" $\times$ 1/8" P.W. per joint.
Diagonal Bracing in odd Numbered Bays.



SPLICE IN HORIZ. BRACING
Scale 1"-1'-0"
4 S.R. 2 1/2" ϕ 1-1/2" $\times$ 3/8" B.P.W. 2 1/2" $\times$ 1/8"
Spacing 12'-0"



NOTES:

GENERAL-
This design has been prepared in accordance with proposed A.S.A. Spec Side Rails not Shown.

LUMBER SPECIFICATIONS

Lumber shall be of a structural grade with the following allowable working stresses in lbs. per sq. in.:
680# Compression parallel to grain.
1200# Extreme fibre in bending.
1600,000# Modulus of Elasticity.
Allowable unit working stresses for commercial grades of lumber are given in the attached N.L.M.A. leaflet "Working Stresses for Structural Lumber and Timber" or are available from the Regional Lumber Manufacturers Association.

TIMBER CONNECTORS

Connectors shall be TECO Split Rings as manufactured by the Timber Engineering Company, Washington, D.C.

MATERIAL LIST

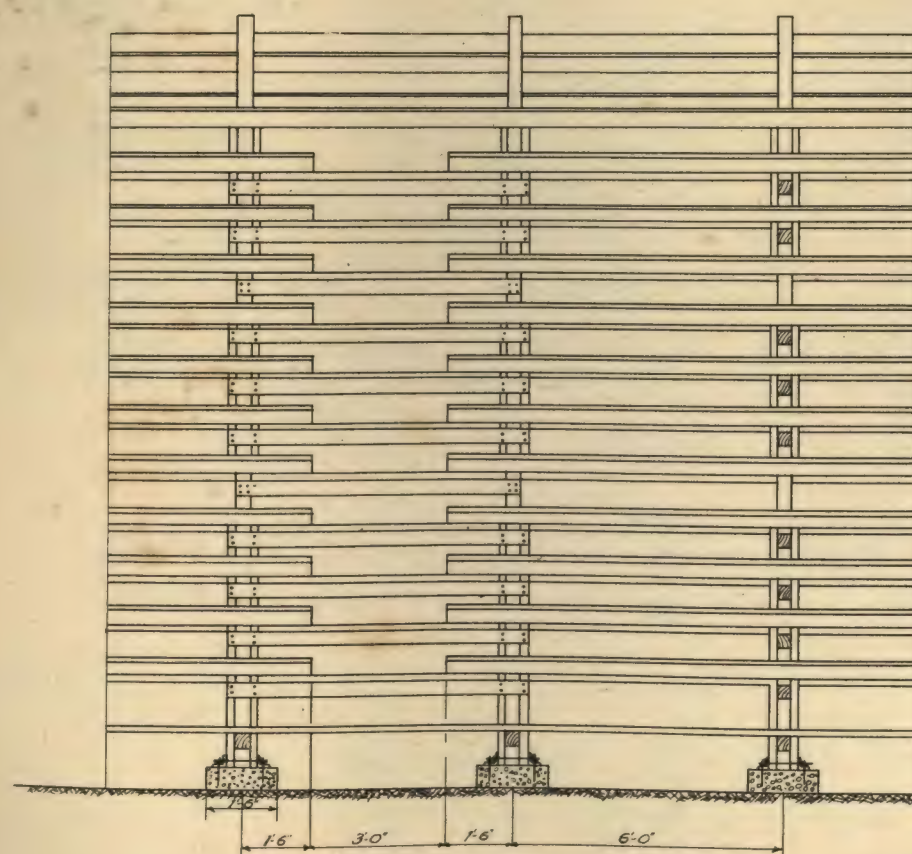
(42 Ft. Section with Aisle at Center)

LUMBER 54.5		
1 Piece 4x12x16'-0"	64 Ft. B.M.	
33 " 2x12x16'-0"	1056 "	
2 " 2x12x16'-0"	64 "	
20 " 4x6x10'-0"	720 "	
46 " 2x10x12'-0"	920 "	
23 " 2x10x10'-0"	690 "	
25 " 3/4x10x12'-0"	313 "	
23 " 3/4x10x8'-0"	192 "	
5 " 2x8x12'-0"	80 "	
1 " 2x8x6'-0"	8 "	
22 " 4x4x12'-0"	352 "	
23 " 2x6x12'-0"	276 "	
17 " 2x6x14'-0"	230 "	
20 " 2x6x16'-0"	320 "	
29 " 2x4x12'-0"	232 "	
20 " 2x4x16'-0"	214 "	
16 " 2x4x18'-0"	192 "	
35 " 1x4x12'-0"	140 "	
33 " 1x4x8'-0"	80 "	
Total=		6159 Ft. B.M.

HARDWARE

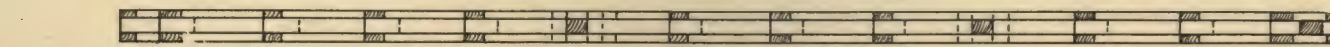
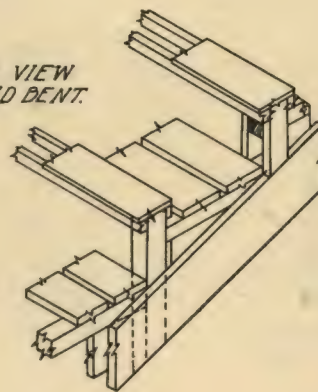
180 TECO Split Rings, 2 1/2" ϕ
192 Machine Bolts, 1/2" $\times$ 3/4"
80 " 1/2" $\times$ 10"
32 " 1/2" $\times$ 11 1/8"
24 " 3/4" $\times$ 8"
24 " 3/4" $\times$ 9"
80 Anchor Bolts 3/4" $\times$ —
608 Plate Washers 2" $\times$ 1/8"
16" and 20" nails as required.
40 Angles 4x4x1/8", 3 3/8" long.
16 " 4x4x1/8", 1'0" long.

Typical design for use of Engineers and Architects.



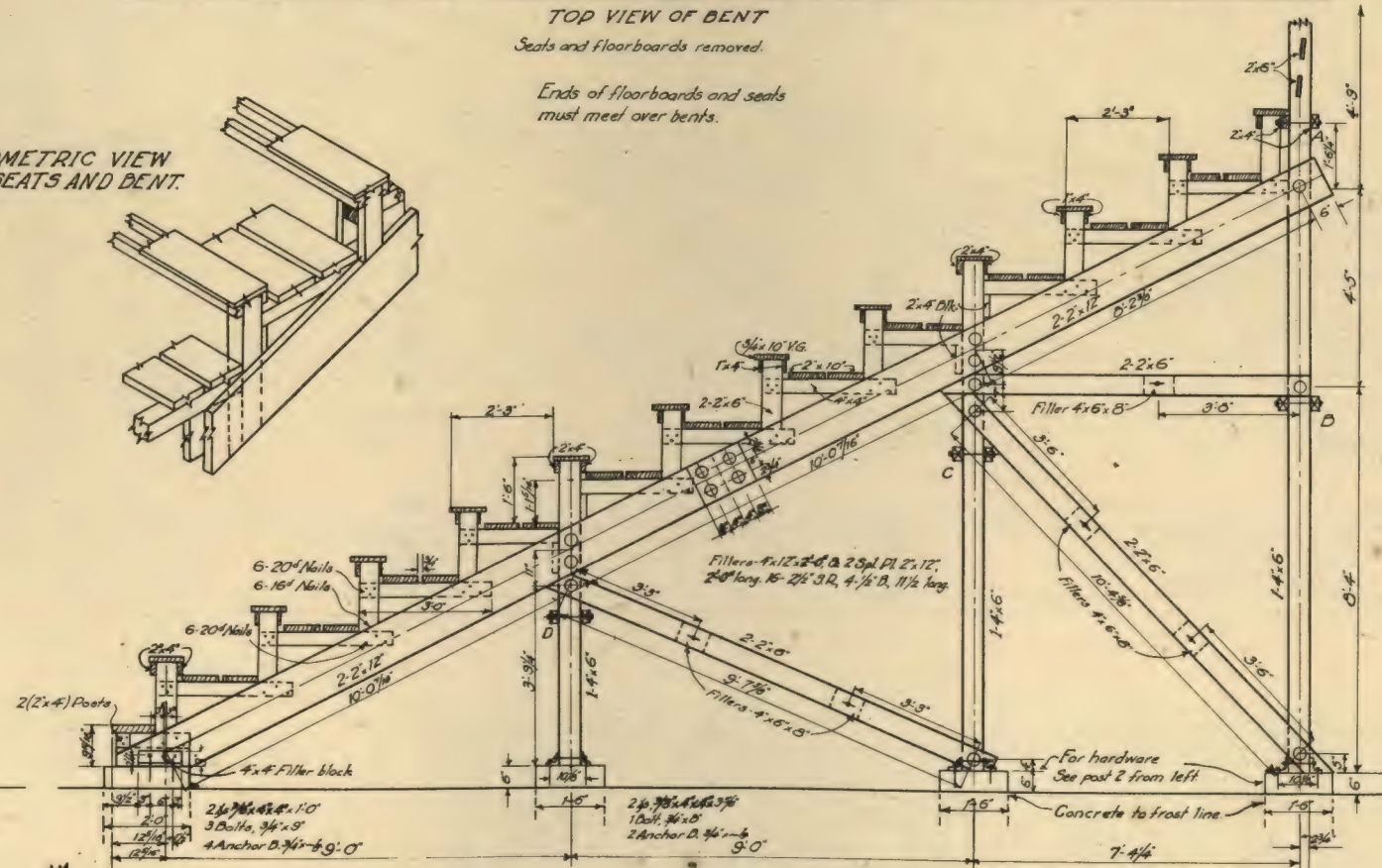
FRONT VIEW WITH AISLE
AISLES ARE SPACED 42'-0" cloc.

ISOMETRIC VIEW OF SEATS AND BENT.



TOP VIEW OF BENT
Seats and floorboards removed.

Ends of floorboards and seats must meet over bents.



TYPICAL BENT

6'-0" c.b.c.
Scale in Feet

LEGEND: (except as noted.)

- 2 TECO Split Rings 2 1/2" ϕ
- 1 Bolt 1/2" $\times$ 3/4"
- 2 Plate Washers 2" $\times$ 1/8"
- Nails of appropriate size
- 1 Bolt 1/2" $\times$ 3/4"
- 2 Plate Washers 2" $\times$ 1/8"

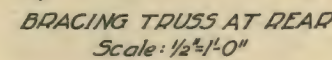
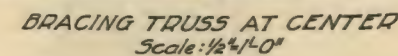
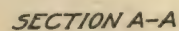
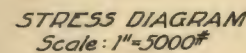
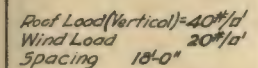
TIMBER ENGINEERING COMPANY
WASHINGTON, D. C.

PERMANENT GRANDSTAND
Capacity 312

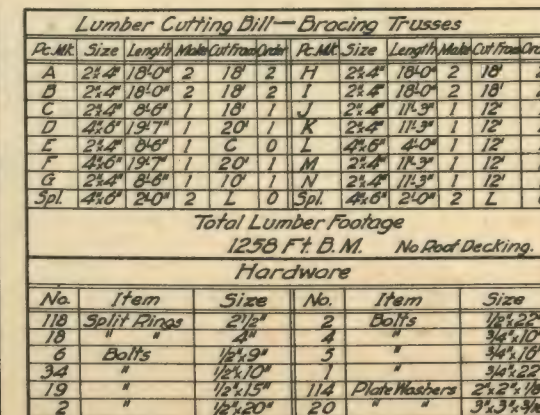
SCALE 1/2" = 1'-0" SHEET 1 OF 1
TRACED BY W.A. DATE 10/2/39
DESIGNED BY Carl. 10/2/39
CHECKED BY P. Lundgren 11/1/39
DRAWING NO. 109

SUGGESTIONS BY L.R. Keith.
Revised Apr. 7, 1939 Rev. N.M. 10/2/39 J.H.

Alternate Detail for
Dismountable Seats
This detail not provided for
in materials list.



The materials lists, below, show the materials required in addition to those shown on design No. 109 in order to provide design No. 109 with a roof. The lumber for the front and rear posts of design No. 109 should be deducted from the combined lists and the 6- $\frac{1}{2}$ "x8 $\frac{1}{2}$ " bolts used for connections on the posts should also be deducted.



1111-12/27/20 LHC

SECTION D-D
Bracing Detail

Diagram of a window blind with a width of $3\frac{1}{2}$ " and a height of $2\frac{1}{2}$ ".

4'-0" C-C

Scale: 1" = 1'-0"

1 2

Scale in Feet

0000 0000 0000 0000

GENERAL

LUMBER.

000# Compression parallel to grain.

1,200th Extreme fiber in bending.

1600,000# Modulus of Elasticity.

Allowable unit working stresses for commercial grades are given in the attached N.L.M.A. leaflet "Working Stresses for Structural Lumber and Timber," or are available from Regional Lumber Manufacturers Associations.

TIMBER CONNECTORS

Timber connectors shall be TECO Split Rings as manufactured by the Timber Engineering Company, Washington, D.C.

LUMBER (S45).

Total = 1577 Fl. DM.

HARDWARE

30	TECO Split Rings	2 1/2" x 1/2"
35	Machine Bolts	1/2" x 6 1/2"
40	"	1/2" x 7 1/2"
10	"	1/2" x 9"
10	"	1/2" x 14 1/2"
310	Plate Washers	2" x 2" x 1/8"
355	Nails	20¢
340	"	8¢

SECTION A-A

*Typical design for use of
Engineers and Architects.*

TIMBER, ENGINEERING COMPANY
WASHINGTON, D. C.

PORTABLE BLEACHERS

18'-0" Sections Capacity 108

10-0 Sections Capacity 100

SCALE 6'-0" SHEET 1 OF 1

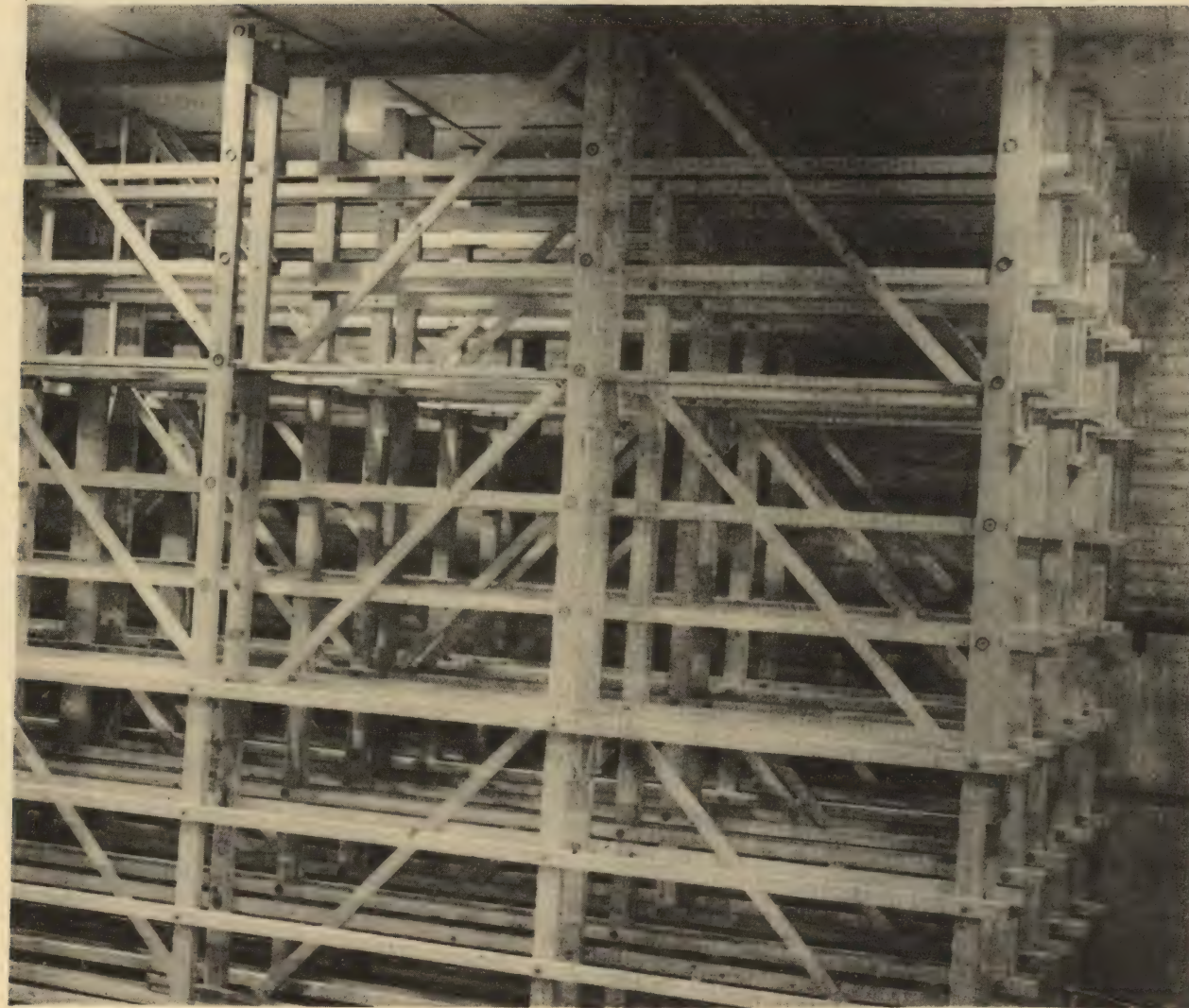
TRACED BY W 101M DATE 5/1/84 DRAWING

DESIGNED BY CARR

CHECKED BY R. LANDSEM. 12/9/61 40

Rev. N.M. 10/23/39 J.H.C.

DISTILLERY RACKS



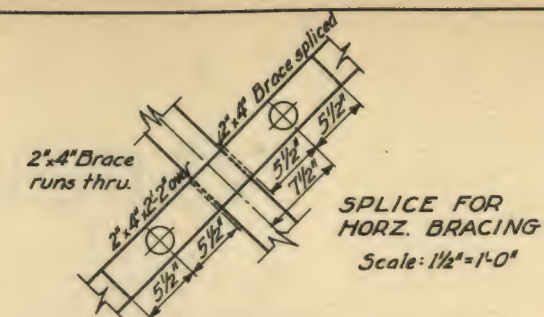
USES: Distillery racks are primarily employed for the storage of barrels in warehouses. The use of the racks, of course, is not limited to distilleries since they are adaptable to the storage of barrels of many types regardless of contents.

One of the chief reasons for the use of wooden racks for this purpose is the fact that wood is not unfavorably affected by the contents of the barrel.

The racks may be built in various heights and are also very flexible as to layout. Racks similar to those shown have been standard with several large distilleries for some time.



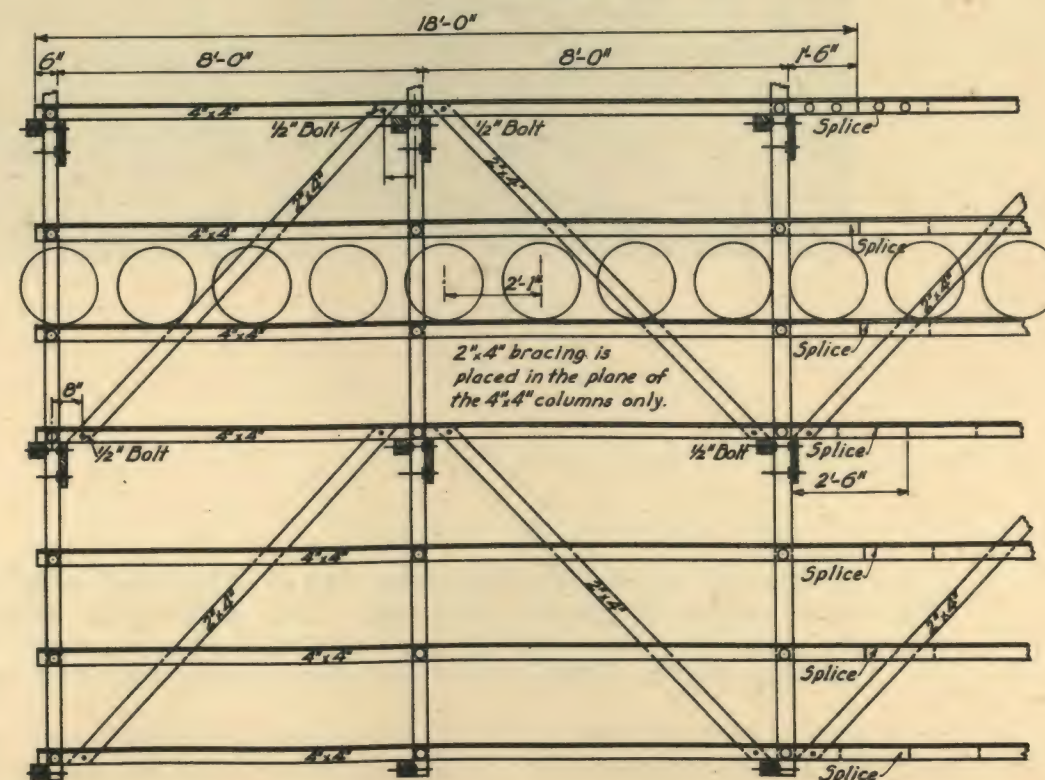
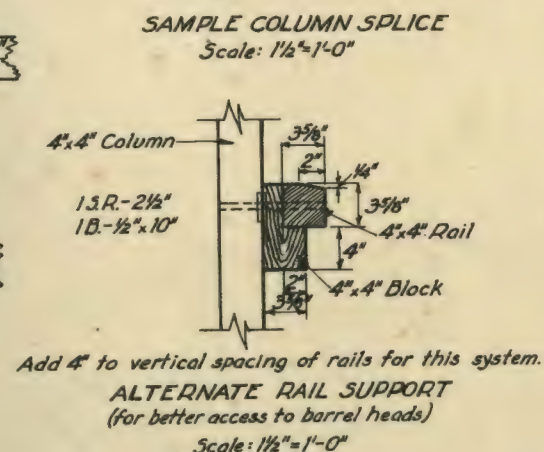
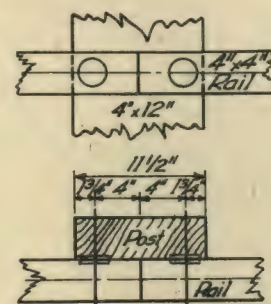
The following is a list of the works of the
Postleton Works, as they are called, and
the names of the persons who have been
employed in the construction of them.
The first of these works is the
Postleton Works, which was
constructed by the late Mr. Postleton,
and is now in the possession of the
Postleton Works, and is now in the
possession of the Postleton Works.



2" x 4" Braces
Tied to X beams
with 2 1/2" split rings

4" x 4" Cross beams

HORIZONTAL BRACING
AT TOP OF RACK
Scale: $3/16" = 1'-0"$



All connections shall be made with $2\frac{1}{2}$ " Split Rings, as manufactured by the Timber Engineering Company, Wash., D. C., and $\frac{1}{2}$ " bolts, except for attaching diagonal braces which employ $\frac{1}{2}$ " bolts only. Toothed Rings, $2\frac{3}{8}$ " ϕ , may be substituted for $2\frac{1}{2}$ " Split Rings. Lumber shall be of a structural grade, dressed (S4S). See tables above for stress grades for rails and columns. Anchor sills to floor where necessary.

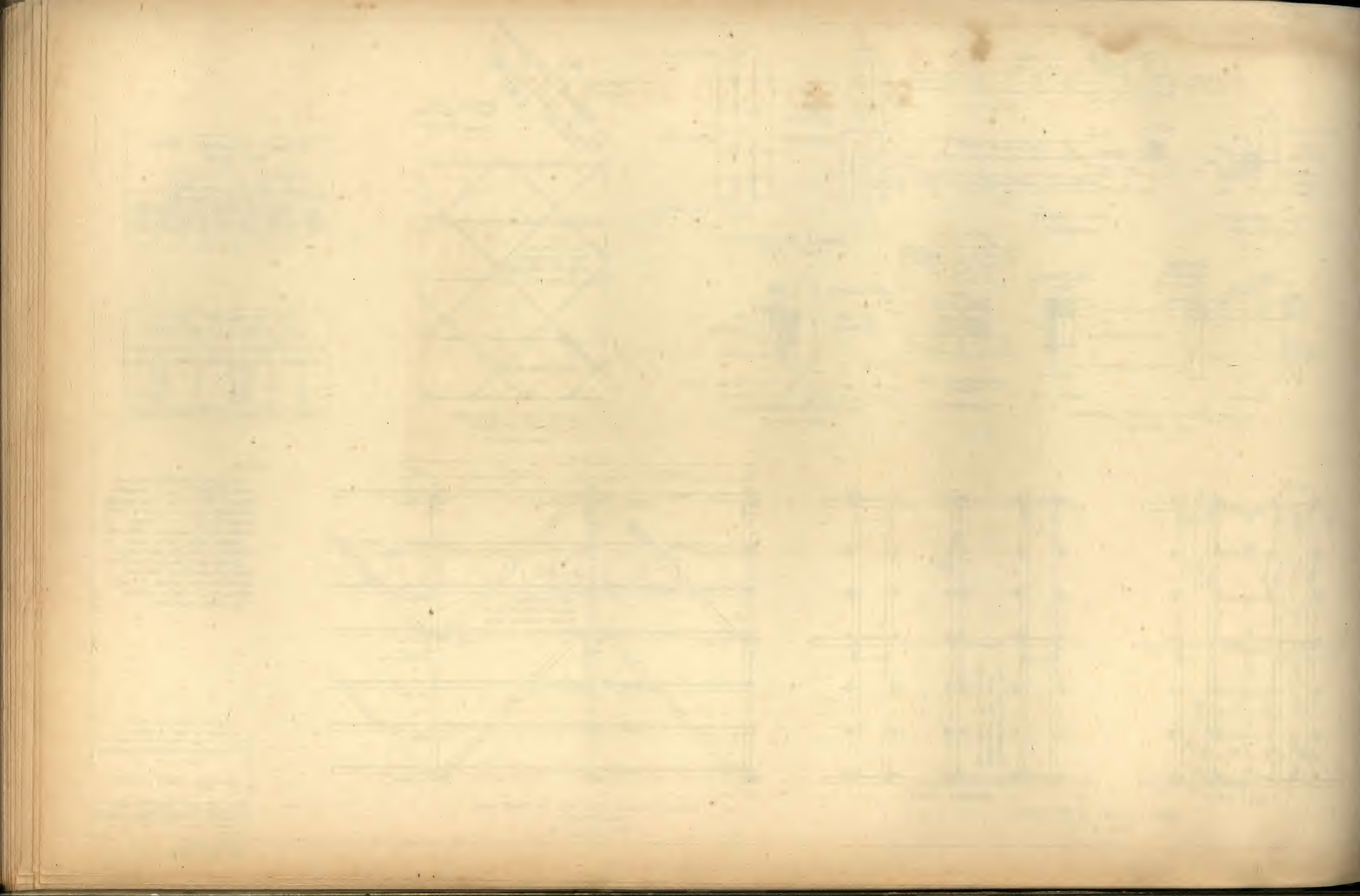
*Typical design for use of
Engineers and Architects.*

TIMBER ENGINEERING COMPANY
WASHINGTON, D. C.

BARREL RACK DESIGN

SCALE *As noted* SHEET *1* OF *1*
 TRACED BY *W. ADAMDATE* *5/16/61* DRAWING NO.
 DESIGNED BY *AL, FRC, BJC*
 CHECKED BY *217*

Addition 12/7/37.
Rev. N.M.- 10/27/39-J.H.C.

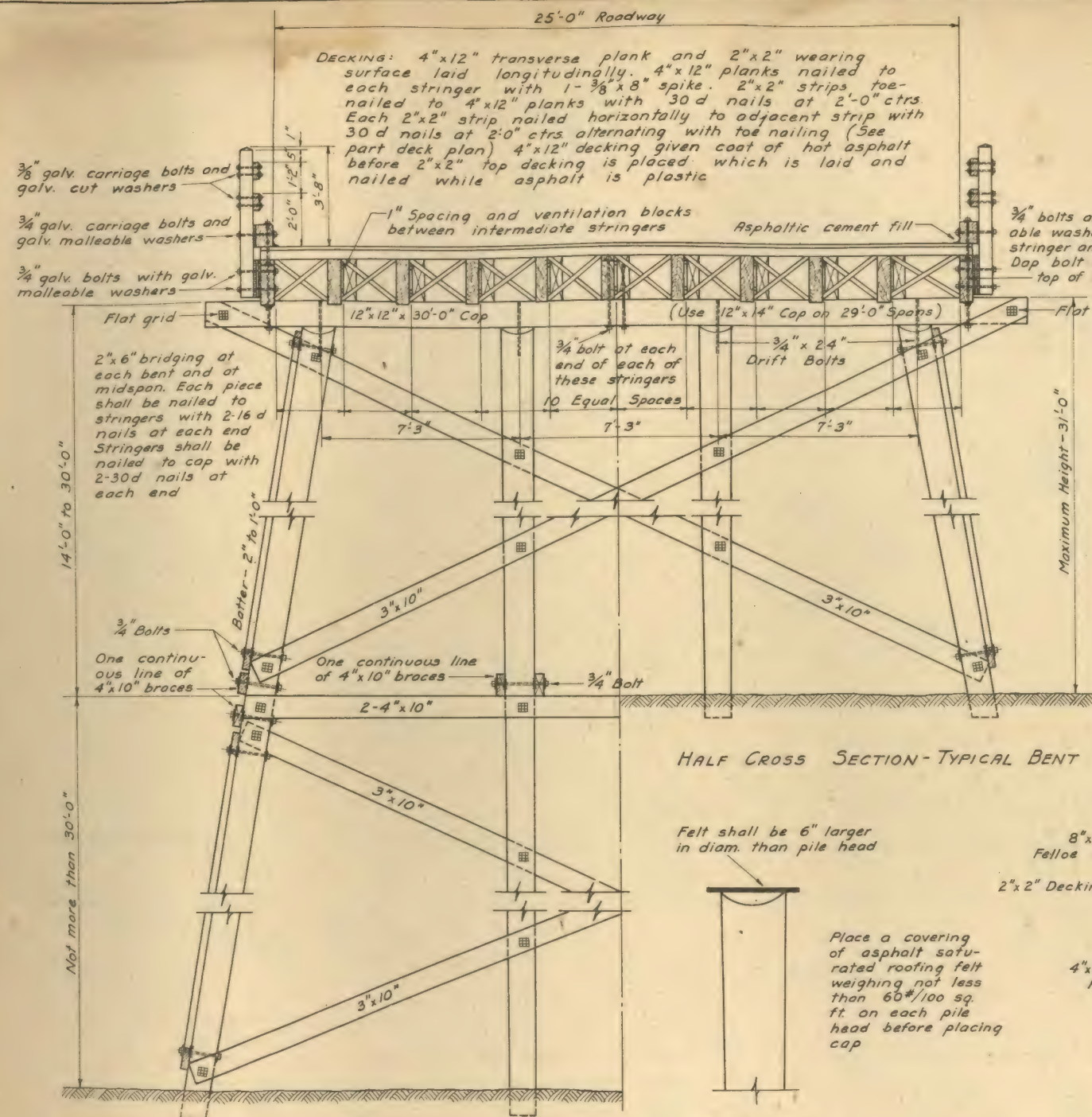


BRIDGES AND TRESTLES

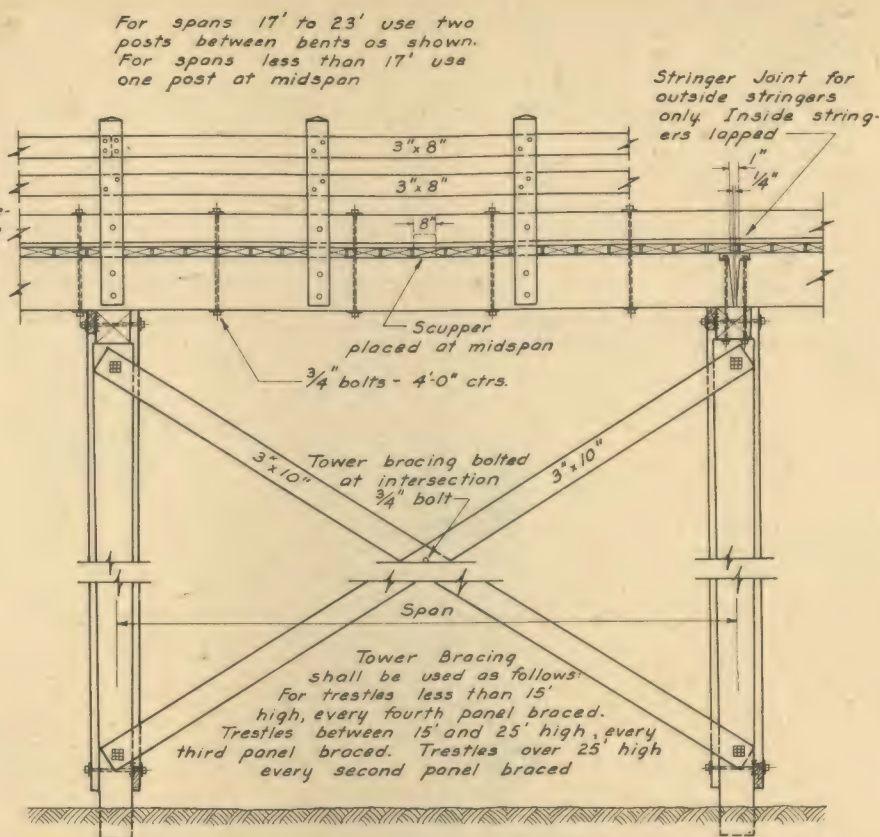


USES: Bridges and trestles in timber are practical and advisable up to spans of two hundred feet. While the main arterial highways call for all types of materials, it is the secondary and the farm-to-market roads where timber is particularly useful because it is economical, more locally available and its use provides more local employment.

Choice of type of truss is largely dependent upon local ground conditions. One of the most popular types is the Pony type shown in the photograph. This type provides low cost carrying capacity and has a good appearance.



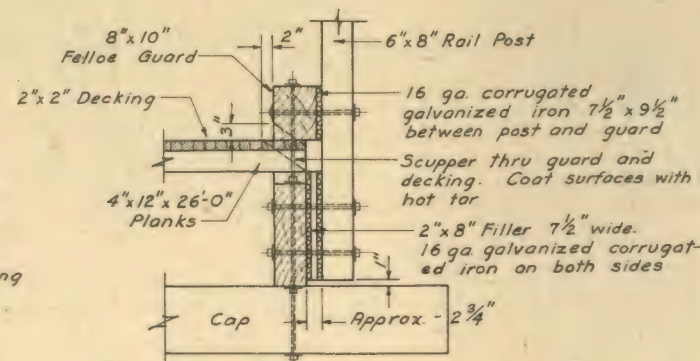
HALF CROSS SECTION-TYPICAL BENT



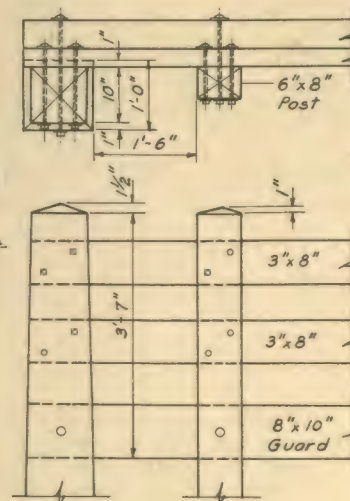
ELEVATION
Scale: 3/8"=1'-0"

Felt shall be 6" larger in diam. than pile head

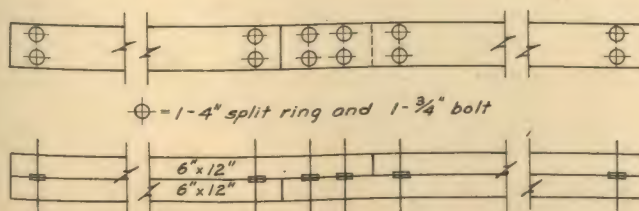
Place a covering of asphalt saturated roofing felt weighing not less than 60#/100 sq. ft. on each pile head before placing cap



DETAIL OF GUARD AND RAIL POST
Scale: 3/4"=1'-0"

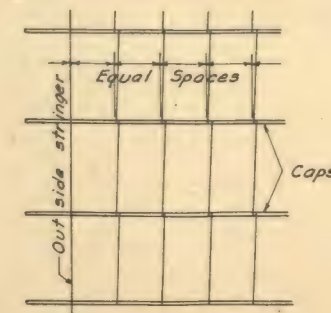


END POST DETAIL
Scale: 3/4"=1'-0"

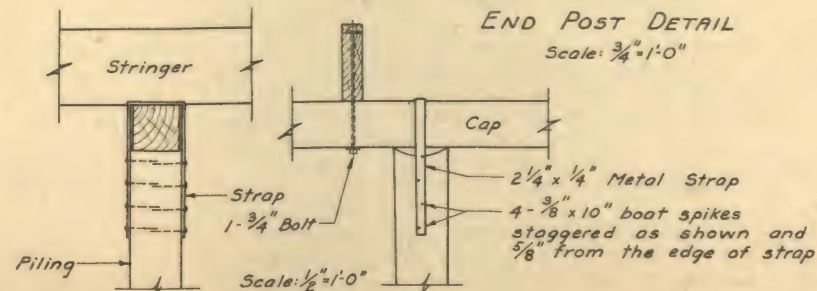


SPLIT CAP DETAIL - Alternate for solid cap
Scale: 1/2"=1'-0"

Span	No.	Size
13'-0"	11	6"x16"
15'-0"	11	6"x16"
17'-0"	11	6"x18"
19'-0"	11	6"x18"
21'-0"	11	6"x20"
23'-0"	11	6"x20"
25'-0"	11	6"x22"
27'-0"	11	6"x22"
29'-0"	11	6"x24"



METHOD OF LAYING STRINGERS



DETAIL FOR TRETTLES
SUBJECT TO OVERFLOW

Symbol

1-Single curve spike grid-4 1/8"x4 1/8" and 1-3/4" bolt (unless noted)

NOTES AND SPECIFICATIONS

LUMBER
All lumber except piling shall be S4S. Lumber shall be of a structural grade with minimum allowable working stresses in lbs. per sq. inch as follows:
880# Compression parallel to grain
1200# Extreme fiber in bending
1,600,000# Modulus of Elasticity

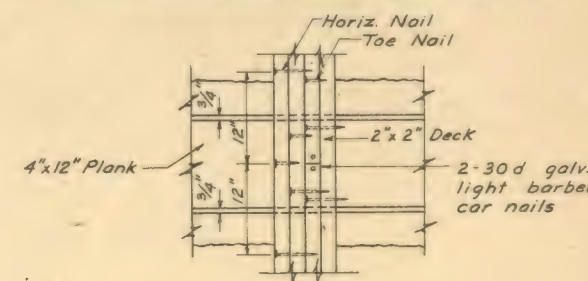
TREATMENT
All timber except rails and wheel guards shall be treated after fabrication by the empty cell process to an average retention of 8#/cu. ft. with No. 1 creosote oil. Rails and wheel guards shall be painted with two coats of white lead

CONNECTORS AND HARDWARE
Connectors shall be split rings and spike grids as manufactured by the Timber Engineering Co., Wash., D.C.
Unless noted, all bolts shall be 3/4" machine bolts with square heads and nuts. All bolts shall be fitted with a cast iron, O.G. or malleable iron washer at each end unless noted otherwise

GENERAL
Holes for drift bolts shall be bored 1/16" less than the diameter of the bolt. Stringers shall be sized at bearing points so as to secure a crown of 1/2" and the decking pieces shall be sprung to contact

All hardware to be galvanized shall be done according to A.S.T.M. Standard Specifications for galvanizing: A-123-33. All workmanship and material shall conform to the Standard Specifications for Highway Bridges - 1935 Edition - American Association of State Highway Officials

Where joints occur in 2"x2" strips, nail at joints as shown and space 2 toe nails and 2 horizontal nails on both sides of joint at about 6" ctrs. before resuming regular 12" alternate spacing

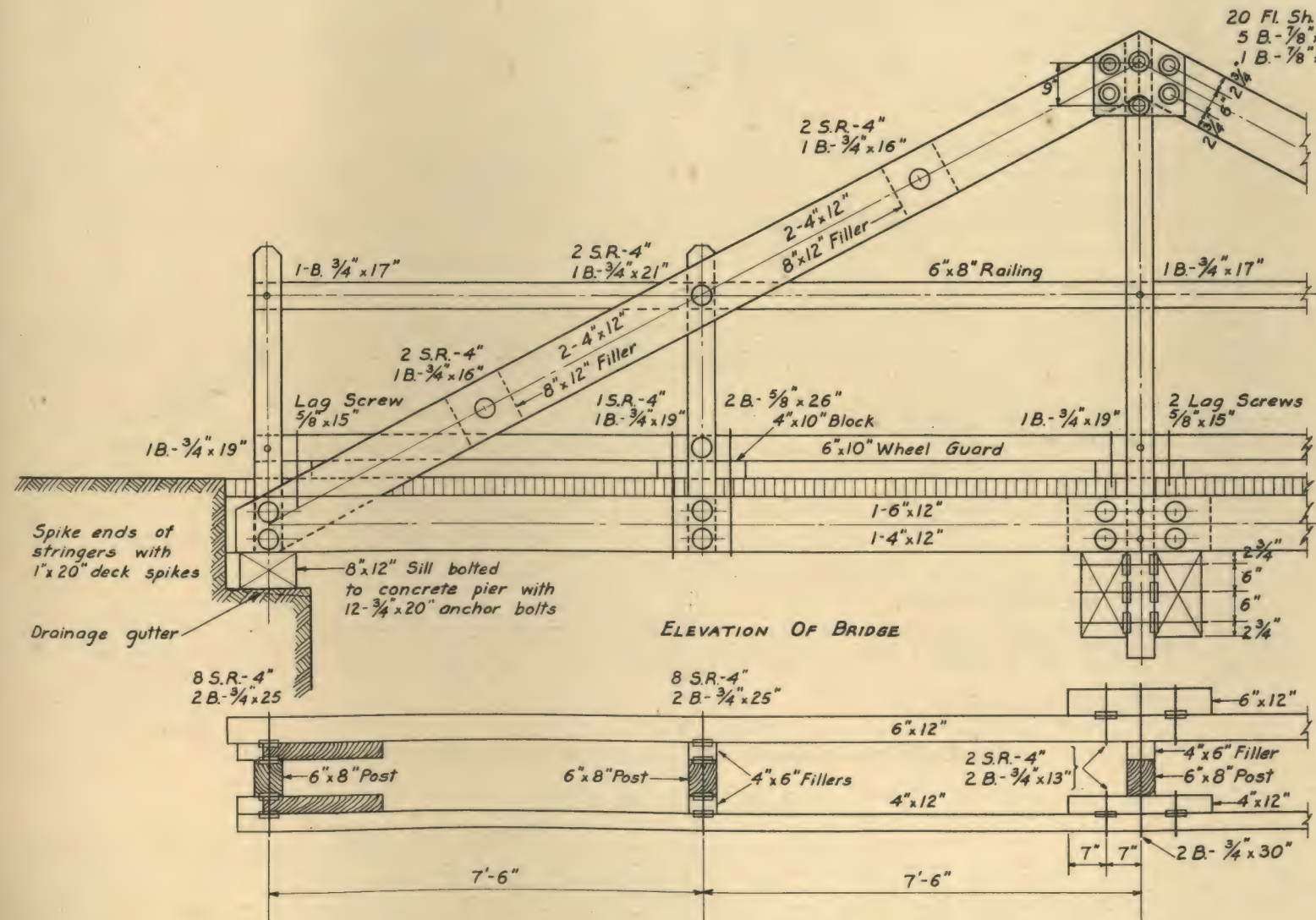
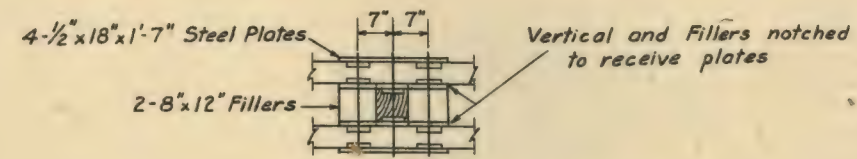
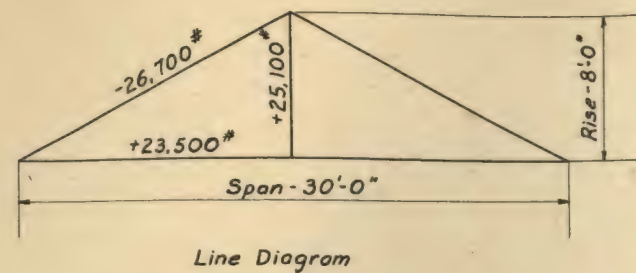


PART DECK PLAN
Scale: 1"=1'-0"

TIMBER ENGINEERING COMPANY
WASHINGTON, D. C.

TIMBER HIGHWAY TRETTLE
H-15 LOADING

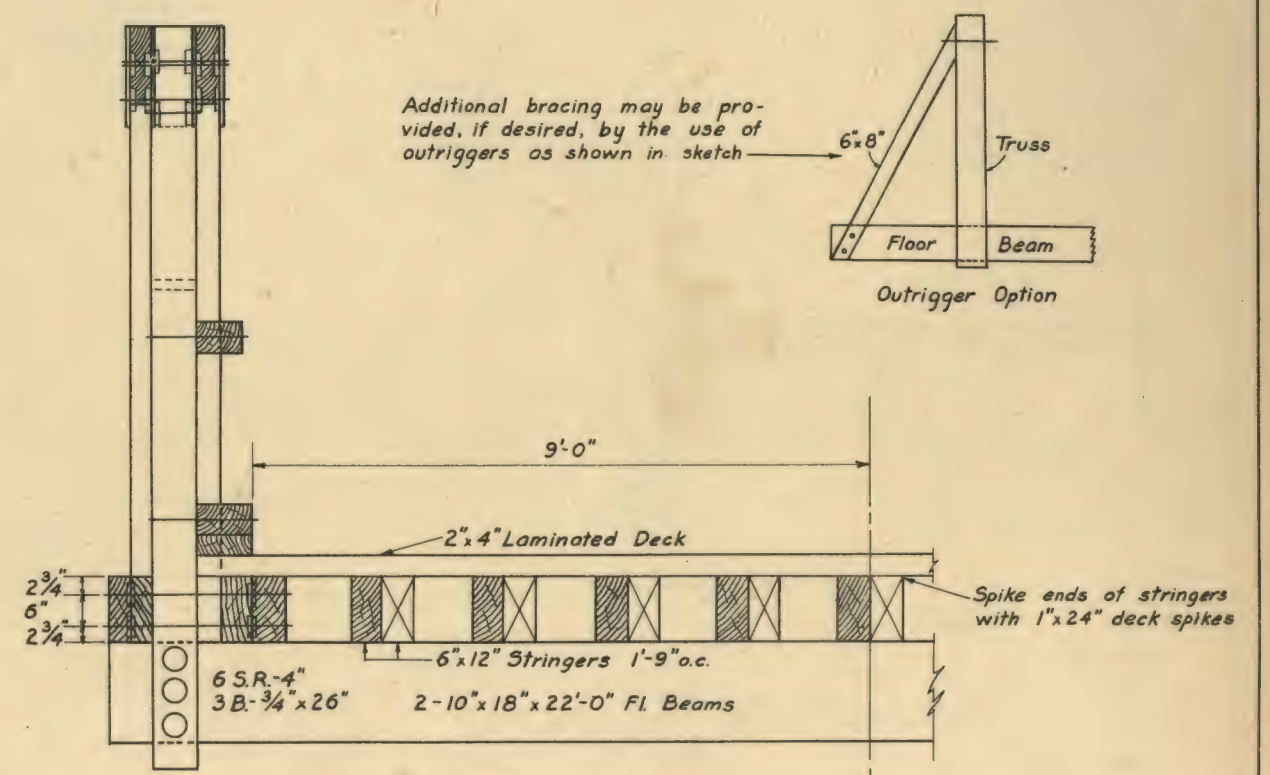
SCALE As shown SHEET 1 OF 1
DATE 8/28/40
DESIGNED BY D.S.H. 8/28/40
CHECKED BY J.H.C. 8/30/40
TRACED BY D.S.H. 9/3/40
DRAWING NO. 325



PLAN OF BOTTOM CHORD

30'-0" SPAN KING POST TRUSS BRIDGE
18'-0" ROADWAY H-10 LOADING
SCALE: 3/4" = 1'-0"

LUMBER (545)			HARDWARE	
Sills	2-8"x12"x22'-0"	352 F.B.M.	108 Split Rings	4" φ
Floor Beams	2-10"x18"x22'-0"	660 "	40 Shear Plates	4" φ
Posts	4-6"x8"x16'-0"	256 "	8 Machine Bolts	5/8"x26"
Stringers	18-6"x12"x18'-0"	1944 "	16 "	3/4"x13"
Drainage Blocks	1-4"x10"x14'-0"	47 "	8 "	3/4"x16"
Wheel Guards	4-6"x10"x16'-0"	320 "	6 "	3/4"x17"
Rails	4-6"x8"x16'-0"	256 "	10 "	3/4"x19"
Lam. Deck	230-2"x4"x20'-0"	3067 "	16 "	3/4"x25"
Top Chord	8-4"x12"x18'-0"	576 "	6 "	3/4"x26"
Top Chord Fillers	1-8"x12"x10'-0"	80 "	4 "	3/4"x30"
Bottom Chord	4-6"x12"x16'-0"	384 "	2 "	7/8"x9"
	2-4"x12"x16'-0"	128 "	10 "	7/8"x16"
	2-4"x12"x18'-0"	144 "	8 Lag Screws	5/8"x15"
Fillers & Splices in Bottom Chord	1-4"x6"x10'-0"	20 "	24 Anchor Bolts	3/4"x20"
	1-6"x12"x6'-0"	36 "	24 Wrought Iron Washers for 5/8" bolts	156 "
		Total = 8270 F.B.M.	8 Steel Plates	1/2"x18"x1'-7"



LUMBER
Lumber shall be of a dense structural grade with minimum allowable working stresses in lbs. per sq. in. as follows:
1200* Compression parallel to grain
1600* Extreme fiber in bending
1,600,000* Modulus of Elasticity

TREATMENT
All timber, except rails and wheel guards, shall be treated after fabrication by the empty cell process to an average retention of 8#/cu. ft. with No. 1 creosote oil. Rails and wheel guards shall be painted with two coats of white lead.

TIMBER CONNECTORS
Connectors shall be split rings and flanged shear plates as manufactured by the Timber Engineering Co., Wash., D.C.

SPECIFICATIONS
All hardware shall be galvanized according to A.S.T.M. Standard Specifications for galvanizing A-123-33. All workmanship and material shall conform to the Standard Specifications for Highway Bridges - 1935 Edition - American Association of State Highway Officials

TIMBER ENGINEERING COMPANY
WASHINGTON, D. C.

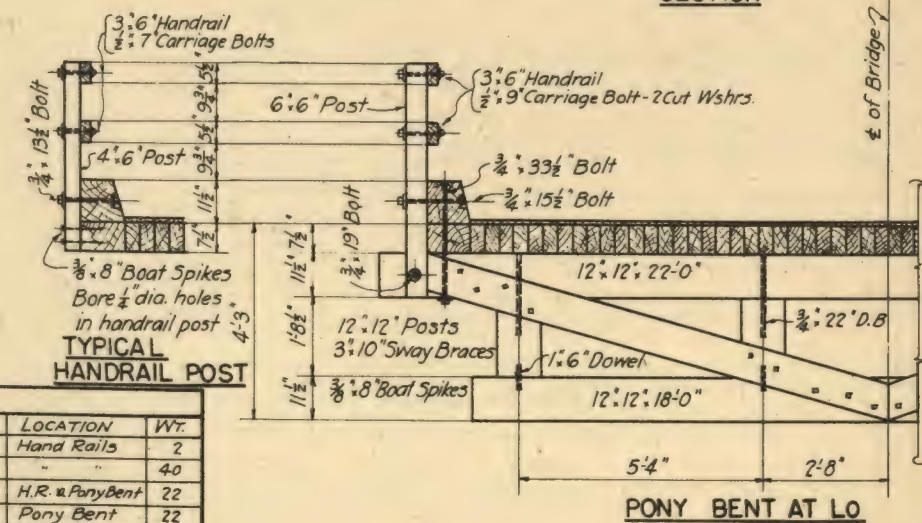
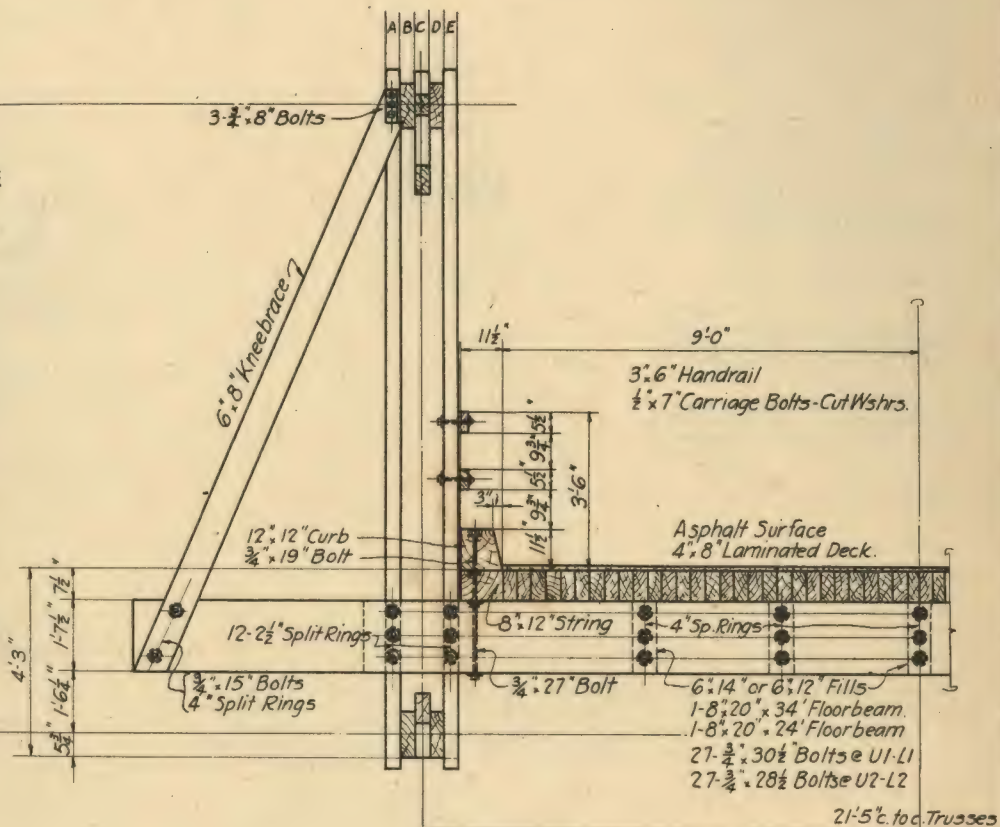
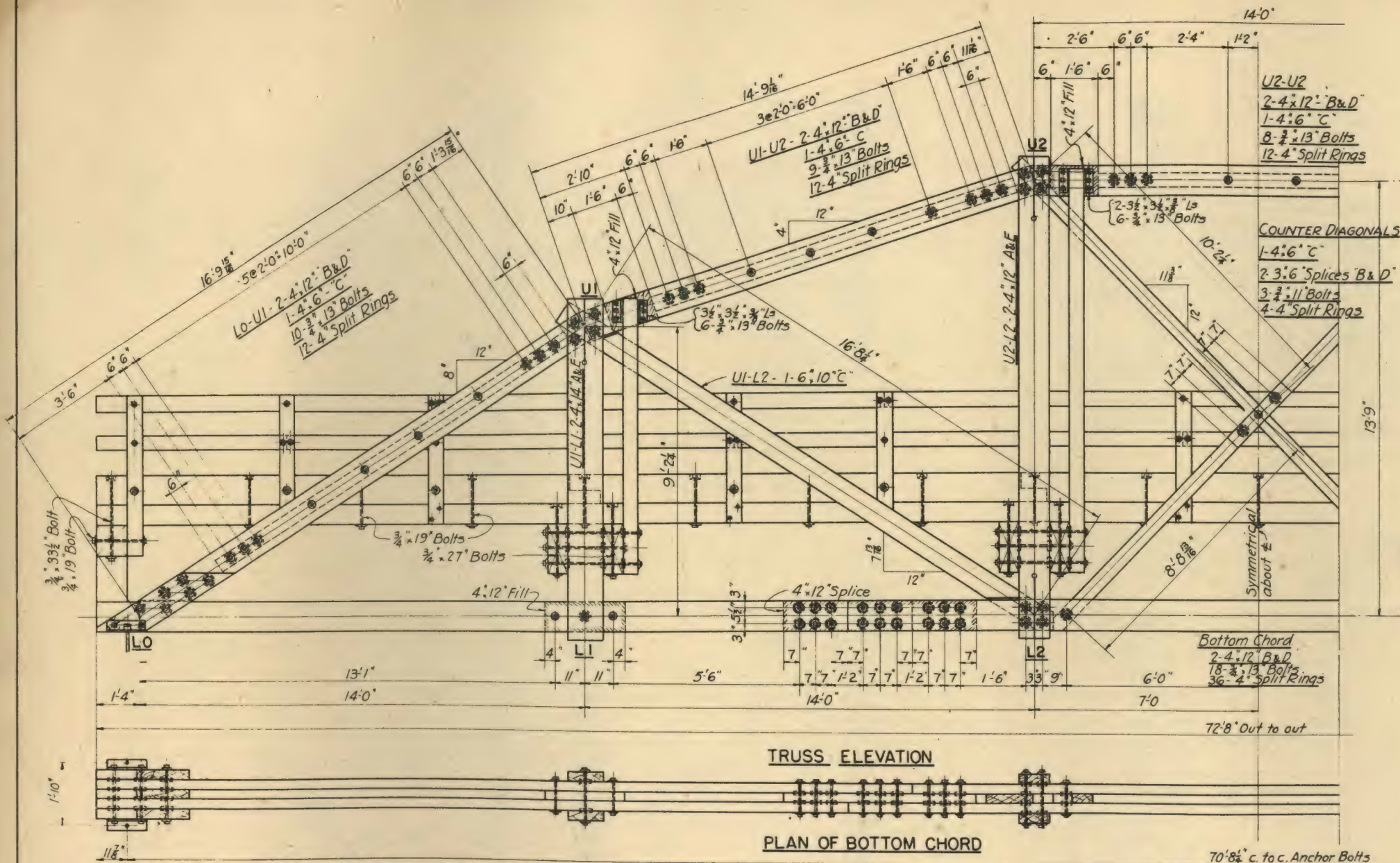
30'-0" KING POST TRUSS
H-10 LOADING 18'-0" ROADWAY

SCALE 3/4" = 1'-0" SHEET 1 OF 1

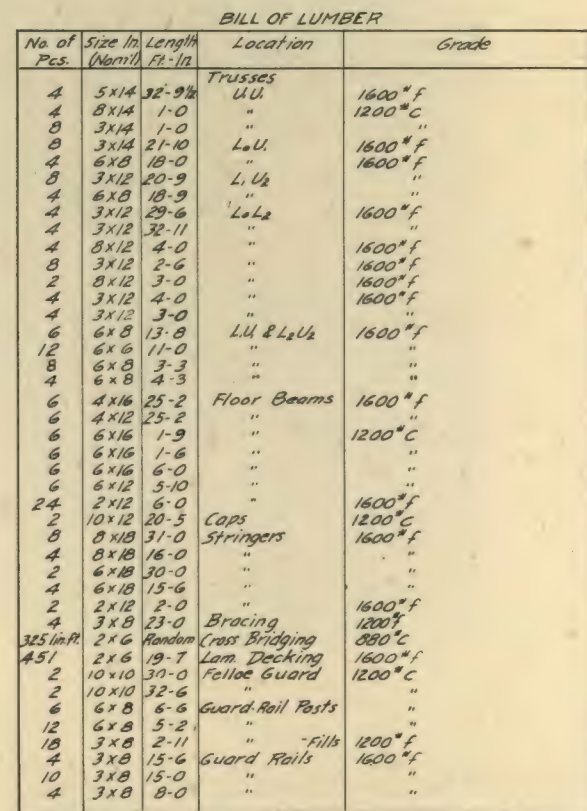
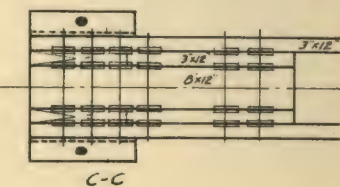
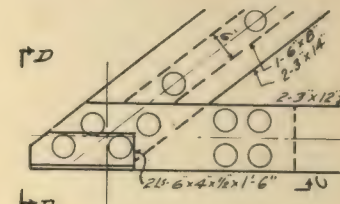
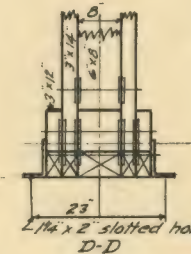
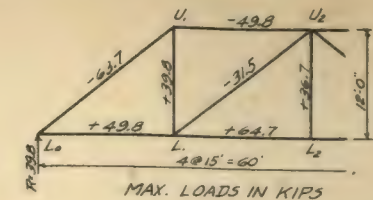
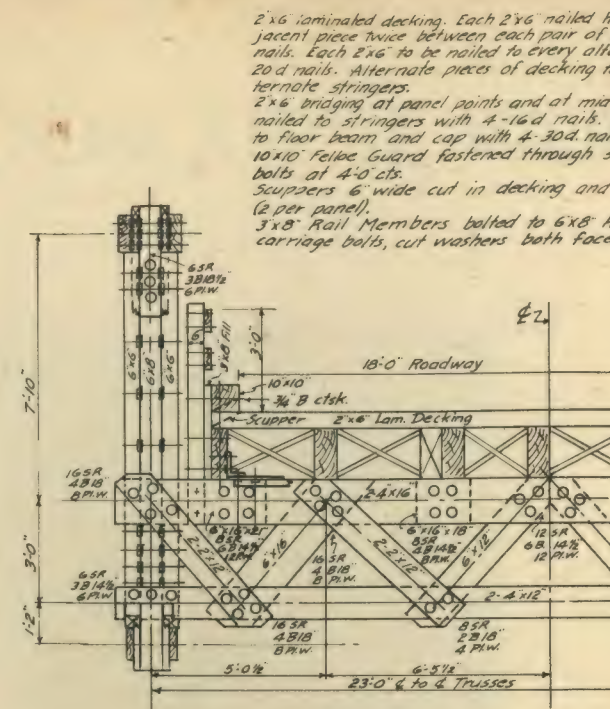
DESIGNED BY L. Wagner 8/39
CHECKED BY J.H.C. & D.S.H. 10/39
TRACED BY J.H.C. & D.S.H. 2/40

DRAWING NO. B-10

Revised N.M. 2/6/40 J.H.C.



BILL OF LUMBER											
ITEM	No	SIZE	LENGTH	LOCATION	F.B.M.	ITEM	No.	SIZE	LENGTH	LOCATION	F.B.M.
1	8	4"x12"	18'-0"	LO-UI	576	20	4	4"x12"	2'-6"	Joint LI	40
2	4	4"x6"	14'-0"	LO-UI	112	21	4	8"x20"	24'-0"	Floorbeams	1280
3	8	4"x12"	16'-0"	UI-U2	512	22	4	8"x20"	34'-0"	"	1813
4	4	4"x6"	12'-0"	UI-U2	96	23	4	8"x12"	16'-0"	String Pieces	512
5	4	4"x12"	1'-6"	UI-U2 Fills	24	24	6	8"x12"	14'-0"	String Pieces	672
6	4	4"x12"	16'-0"	U2-U2	256	25	10	12"x12"	16'-0"	Curbs	1920
7	2	4"x6"	10'-0"	U2-U2	40	26	40	4"x8"	6'-0"	Laminated Deck	640
8	4	4"x12"	1'-6"	U2-U2 Fills	24	27	40	4"x8"	12'-0"	"	1280
9	8	4"x12"	24'-0"	Bottom Chord	768	28	220	4"x8"	14'-0"	"	8213
10	4	4"x12"	26'-0"	"	416	29	40	4"x8"	16'-0"	"	707
11	4	4"x12"	7'-0"	"	96	30	8	3"x6"	16'-0"	Hand Rail	192
12	4	6"x10"	20'-0"	UI-L2	400	31	12	3"x6"	14'-0"	"	252
13	4	4"x6"	22'-0"	Counter Diagonals	176	32	20	4"x6"	5'-0"	" Posts	200
14	4	3"x6"	3'-0"	"	18	33	4	6"x6"	8'-0"	"	96
15	8	4"x14"	12'-0"	UHL1	448	34	2	12"x12"	22'-0"	Pony Bent Caps	528
16	8	4"x12"	16'-0"	U2-L2	512	35	2	12"x12"	18'-0"	" Sills	432
17	4	6"x8"	14'-0"	Knee Braces	224	36	8	12"x12"	2'-0"	" Posts	192
18	4	6"x8"	12'-0"	"	192	37	4	3"x10"	12'-0"	" Braces	120
19	12	4"x12"	9'-0"	Joint Lo	432	38	2	6"x12"	16'-0"	Floorbeam Fills	128



HARDWARE LIST	
0Ls 6 x 4 1/2 x 2'-0"	52 Bolts 3/4" x 20"
4 Pls 9 x 1" x 2'-2"	18 " 3/4" x 19"
4 Pls 4 x 3/4" x 2'-2"	20 " 3/4" x 18 1/2"
3 Pls 20 x 3/8" x 2'-4"	90 " 3/4" x 18"
3 Ls 8 x 6 x 7/16" x 2'-4"	30 " 3/4" x 15 1/2"
2 Pls 19 x 3/8" x 1'-8"	72 " 3/4" x 14 3/4"
2 Ls 8 x 6 x 7/16" x 1'-7"	96 " 3/4" x 14 1/2"
1184 Teco Split Rings - 4"	8 " 3/4" x 11 1/2"
02 Teco Flanged Shear Plates - 2 1/2"	24 " 3/4" x 9"
4 Bolts 3/4" x 3 1/4"	44 " 3/4" x 7"
36 " 3/4" x 2 1/4"	32 " 3/4" x 4 1/2"
62 " 3/4" x 20 1/2"	982 Plate Washers 3 x 3 x 3/16"

GENERAL NOTES

All lumber shall be of a structural grade (S4S) with minimum allowable working stresses in lbs. per sq. in. as follows:

Truss members, floor beams, stringers, laminated deck, guard rails, guard rail posts, felloe guards, and caps.

1600 * f
1200 * c
1,600,000 * E

Bracing and cross bridging

1200 * f
880 * c.
1,600,000 * E

All lumber shall be fabricated before treatment and then pressure treated with creosote by the empty cell process with a retention of not less than 8#/cu. ft.

Joists to be made with 4 inch Taco Split-Ring Connectors and 3/4" bolts, except as noted; material installation and workmanship to conform to "Manual of Timber Connector Construction" published by the Timber Engineering Company, 1935.

All bolts to be $\frac{3}{4}$ dia. machine bolts, square heads and square nuts, unless otherwise noted, and to have $3 \times 3 \times \frac{1}{16}$ " plate washers at each end.

structural steel plates, shapes and bolts shall conform to the requirements of the standard Specification for Steel for Bridges, Designation A7-34, of the American Society for Testing Materials; and rivet steel shall conform to A141-33, A.S.T.M.

The guard railing, including posts, shall be painted three coats of approved white lead and oil paint. Structural steel to be painted shop coat of red lead and 2 field coats of approved paint.

All material and workmanship not specified herein shall conform to the "Standard Specification for Highway Bridges" of the American Association of State Highway Officials-1935.

For dead load lumber is figured as 60 lbs per cu.ft.

Bridge to be cambered as follows:
Increase the lengths of top chord members $U_1 U_2$ each by $1/4"$;
Raise Floor Beam at $L_2 U_2 - 1/4"$;
Lower the end caps ($10' \times 12'$) - $1/4"$.

60 FT. TIMBER HIGHWAY BRIDGE
H-15 LOADING - 18'-0" ROADWAY

Scale $3/8" \& 3/4" = 1'-0"$

TIMBER ENGINEERING COMPANY
WASHINGTON, D. C.

60'-0" HOWE TRUSS

M-15 LOADING 18'-0" ROADWAY

SCALE $\frac{3}{8}" = 1'-0"$ SHEET 1 OF 1

<u>DATE</u>	<u>DRAWING</u>
-------------	----------------

DESIGNED BY W.C. Brooke 8/39
CHECKED BY J.H.C. & D.S.H. 10/39

TRACED BY W.C. Brooks 8/39

Revised N.M. 1/10/40 J.H.C

TANK AND LOOKOUT TOWERS



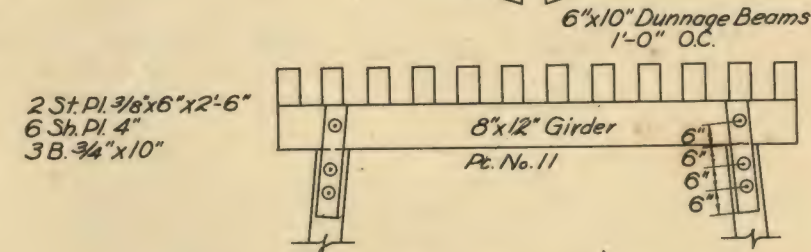
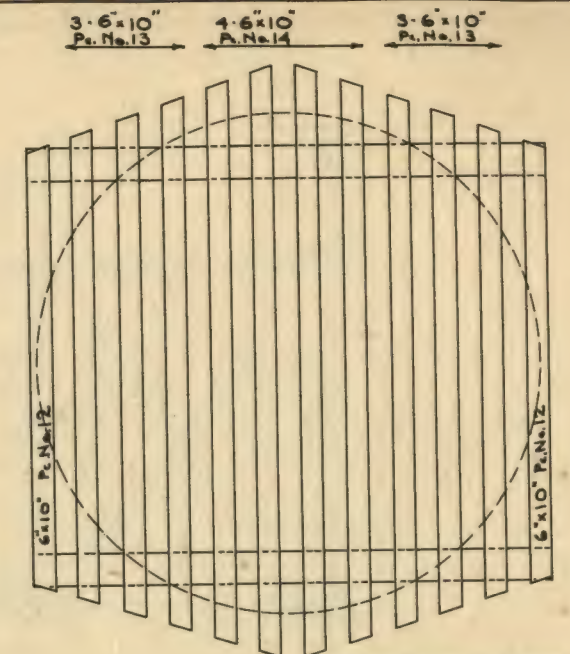
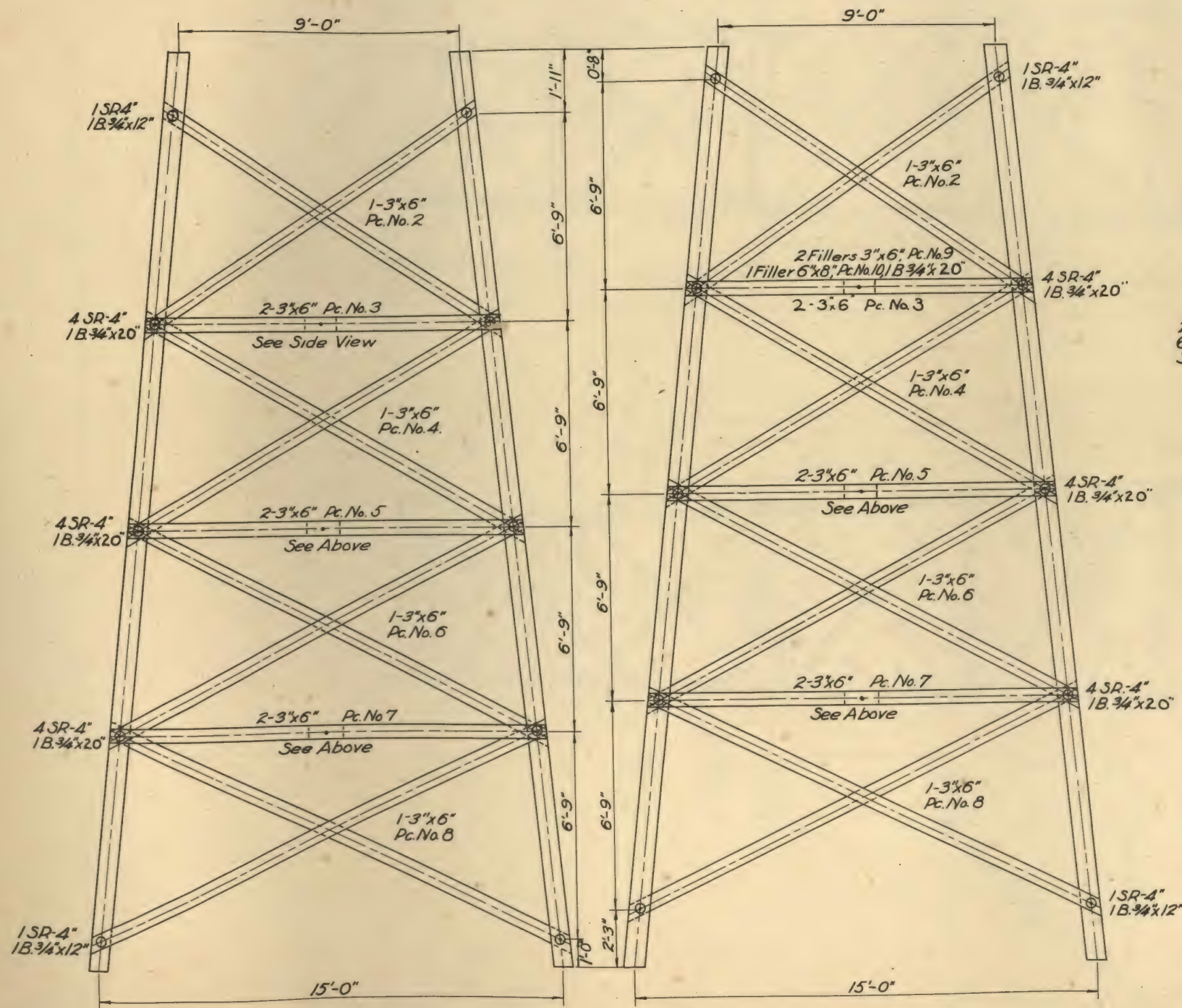
USES: Tank and lookout towers as well as signal, radio and searchlight towers, can be constructed in heights up to three hundred feet. Tank towers can efficiently be used with capacities up to two hundred thousand gallons.

The wood lookout tower has been widely used by the U.S. Forest Service and the U. S. Biological survey for observation purposes. For a period of two years wood towers were consistently quoted and contracted for at prices lower than those of other materials.

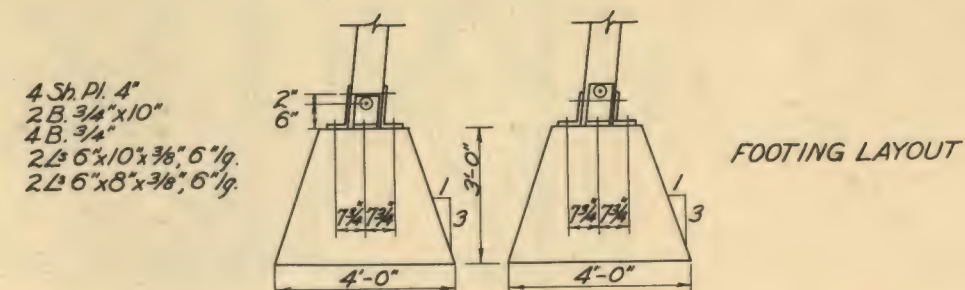
TANK AND LOOKOUT TOWERS



[Faint, illegible text at the bottom of the page, possibly a signature or a note.]



BEAM & GIRDER LAYOUT



Lumber Cutting List													
Member	Size	Length	Make	Cut from	Order	Ft.B.M.	Member	Size	Length	Make	Cut from	Order	Ft.B.M.
1	8"x8"	30'-0"	4	30'-0"	4	640	8	3"x6"	16'-7"	8	18'-0"	8	216
2	3"x6"	13'-6"	8	14'-0"	8	168	9	3"x6"	1'-0"	24	Pl.No.4,5,7		
3	3"x6"	11'-7"	8	12'-0"	8	144	10	6"x8"	1'-0"	12	12'-0"	1	48
4	3"x6"	14'-6"	8	16'-0"	8	192	11	8"x12"	11'-5"	2	12'-0"	2	192
5	3"x6"	12'-11"	8	14'-0"	8	168	12	6"x10"	9'-10"	2	10'-0"	2	100
6	3"x6"	15'-6"	8	16'-0"	8	192	13	6"x10"	10'-11"	6	12'-0"	6	360
7	3"x6"	14'-3"	8	16'-0"	8	192	14	6"x10"	10'-6"	4	14'-0"	4	280
Total-2892 Ft.B.M.													
Connectors													
No.	Item		Size	No.	Item		Size						
112	Split Rings		4"	40	Shear Plates		4"						
Hardware													
No.	Item		Size	No.	Item		Size						
20	Machine Bolts		3/4"x10"	104	Plate Washers		3"x3"x3/16"						
16	"		3/4"x12"	8	Angles		6"x8"x3/8"						
36	"		3/4"x20"	8	"		6"x10"x3/8"						
16	Anchor		3/4"x~	8	Steel Plates		3/8"x6"x2'-6"						

Typical design for use of
Engineers and Architects

TIMBER ENGINEERING COMPANY
WASHINGTON, D. C.

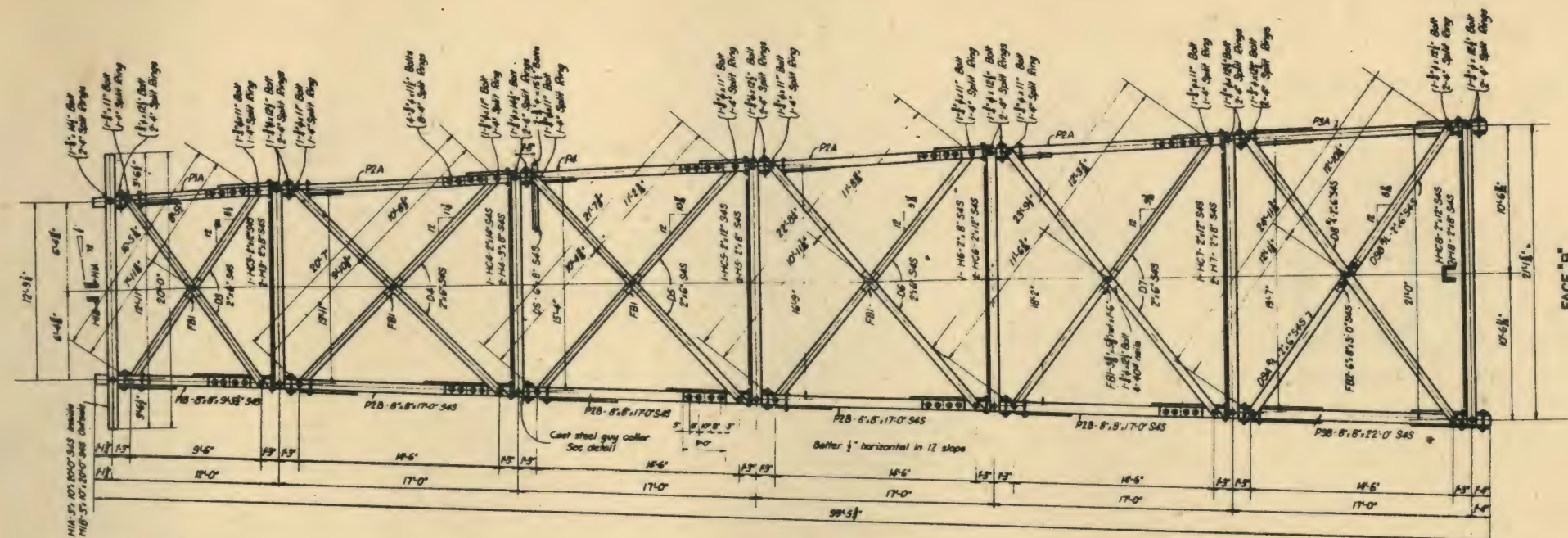
WATER TOWER TANK
Capacity 5000 Gals. Hgt. 30'-0"

SCALE 1/2"=1'-0", SHEET 1 OF 1

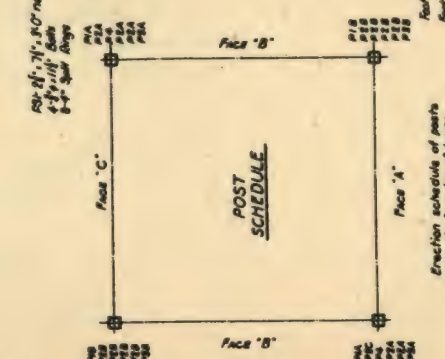
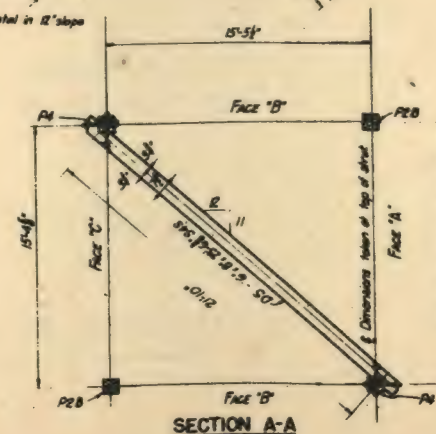
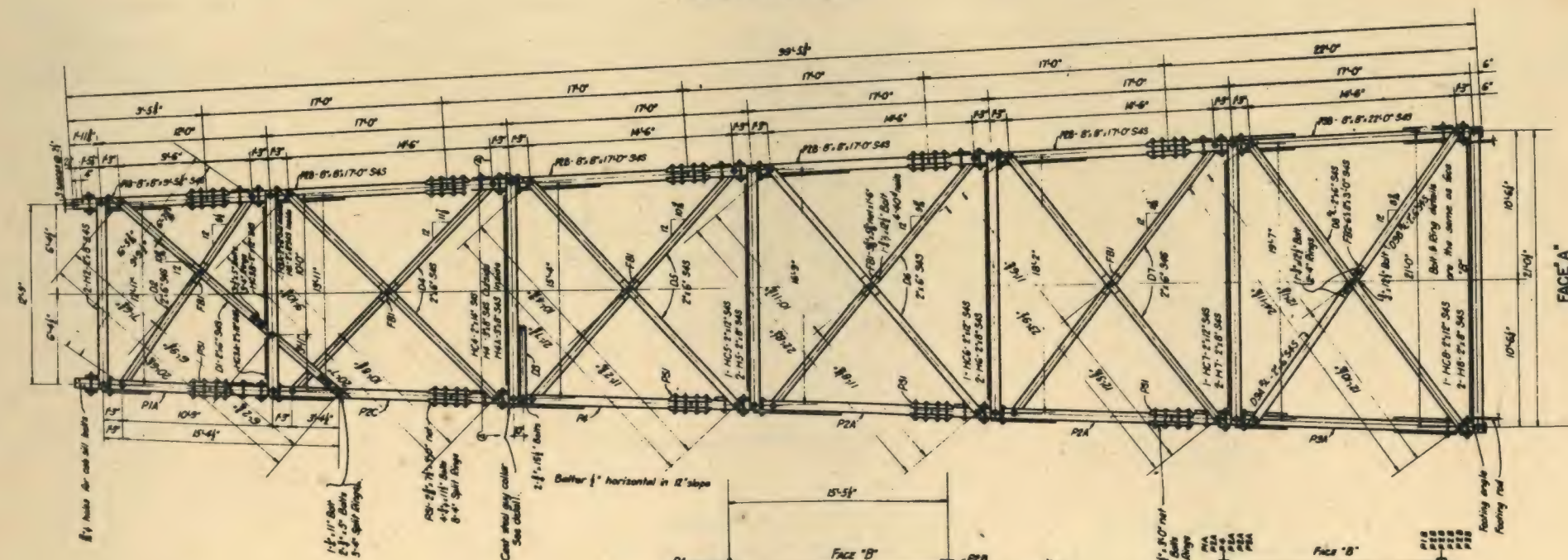
DESIGNED BY JHC. 11/23/37
CHECKED BY RAB. 12/1/41
TRACED BY RNC. 12/6/41

DRAWING NO. 250-A

O.K. N.Y.



Dimensions are actual along post



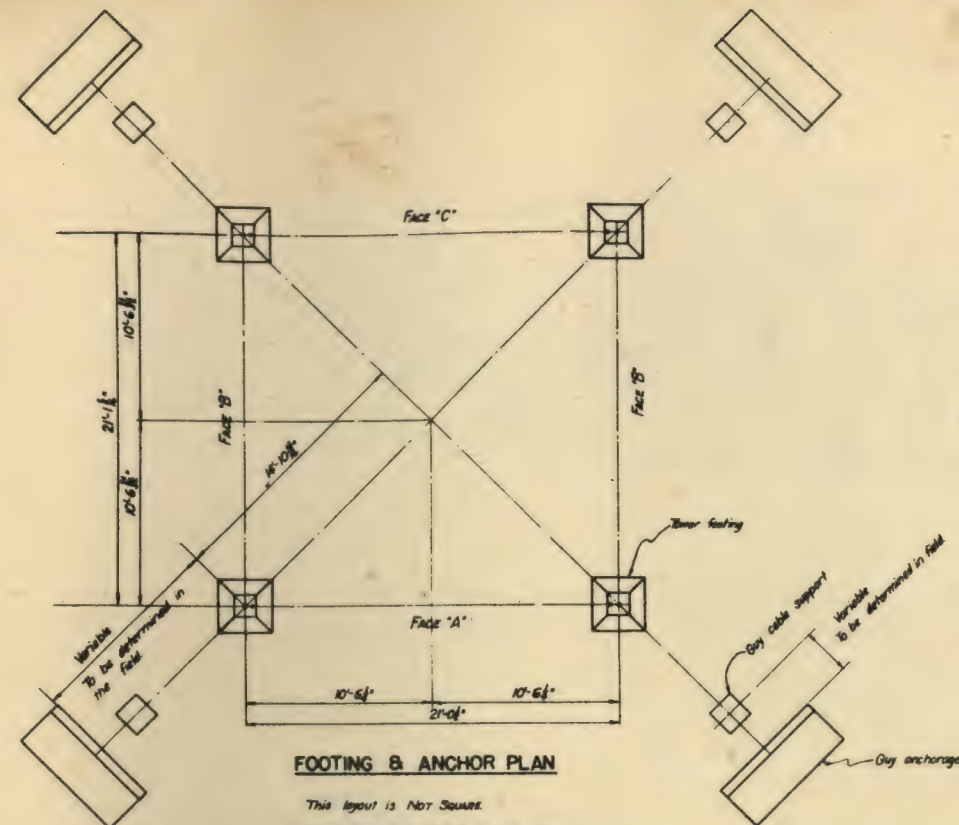
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
FOREST SERVICE

J. FRANKLAND REGIONAL ENGINEER

STANDARD LOCKOUT TOWER
100-FOOT TYPE CT-4
GENERAL PLAN

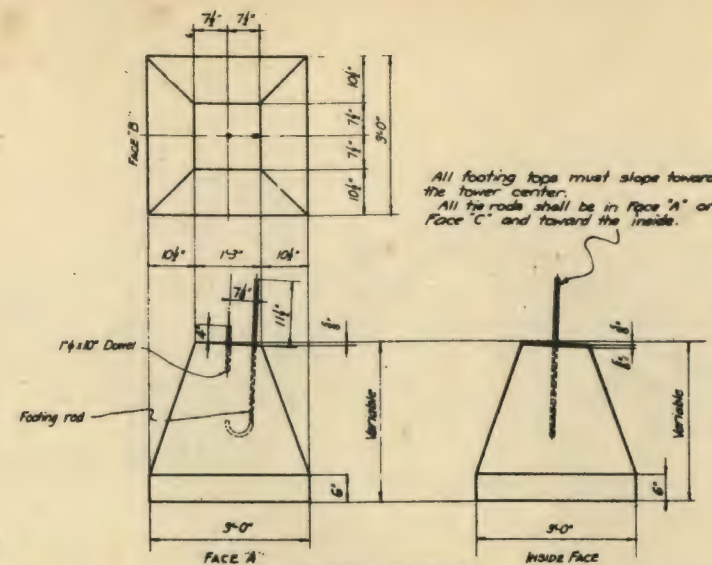
REMOVED W.S. W.S. W.S. W.S. W.S.
SCALE 1/2" = 1' 1/2" = 1' 1/2" = 1' 1/2" = 1' 1/2" = 1'
APPROVED L. T. Smith L. T. Smith L. T. Smith L. T. Smith L. T. Smith
ACT. ASSISTANT REGIONAL FORESTER
SHEET 2 OF 8 SHEETS. L-10602.





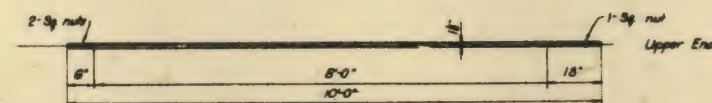
FOOTING & ANCHOR PLAN

This layout is Not Square.
Cables shall slope of 12:12 and location of anchors shall be computed accordingly.



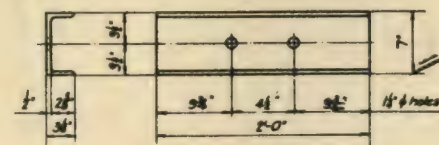
TOWER FOOTING

9'-0" x 9'-0" Concrete block of variable height. Top bevelled two ways at 1/2 to 12 slope.



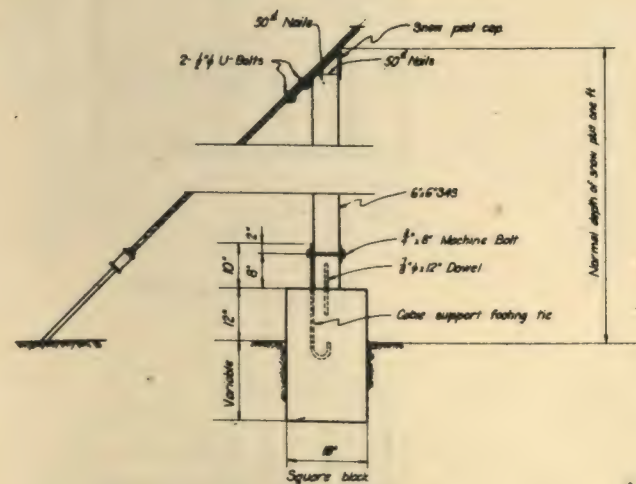
ANCHOR ROD

1 1/2\"/>

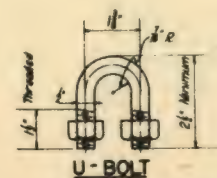


ANCHOR PLATE

7\"/>

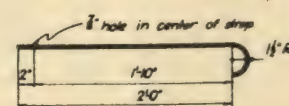


GUY CABLE SUPPORT



U-BOLT

1/2\"/>



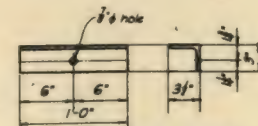
CABLE SUPPORT FOOTING TIE

1/2\"/>



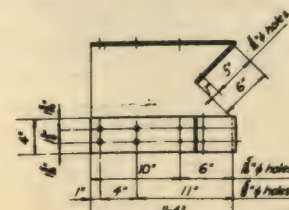
FOOTING ROD

3/4\"/>



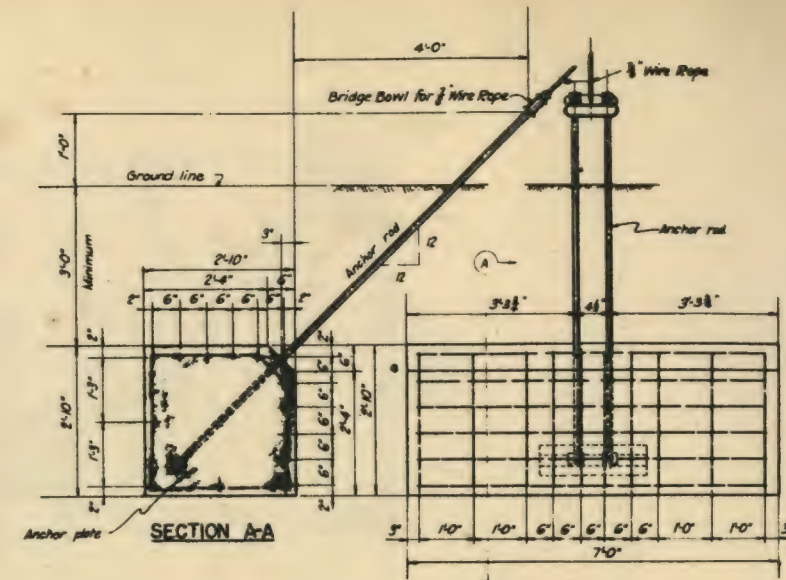
FOOTING ANGLE

3 1/2\"/>

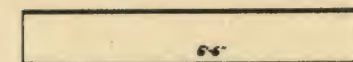


SNOW POST CAP

1/2\"/>

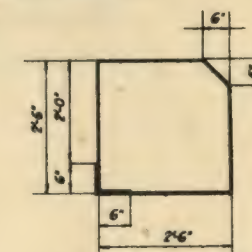


GUY ANCHOR DETAIL



REINFORCING STEEL

52 pieces of 1/4\"/>



REINFORCING TIES

40 pieces of 1/4\"/>

Furnish all material detailed and in addition furnish:

- 4- 1/2\"/>

CONCRETE

Mix - 1:3:3
Volume - Approximately 12 c. yds.
Cement - 13.5 Bbls.
Sand - 6.2 C. Yds.
Gravel - 10.3 C. Yds.

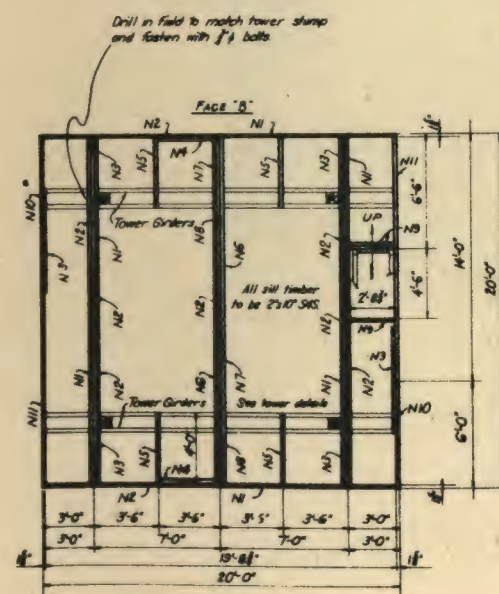
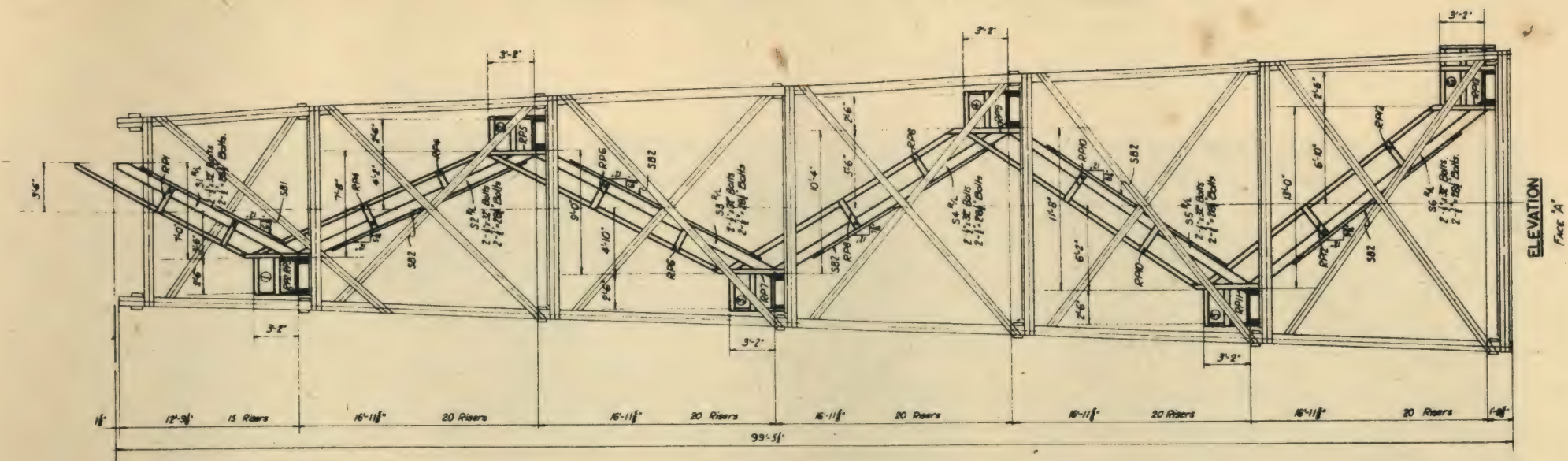
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
FOREST SERVICE

REGION SIX J. FRANKLAND REGIONAL ENGINEER

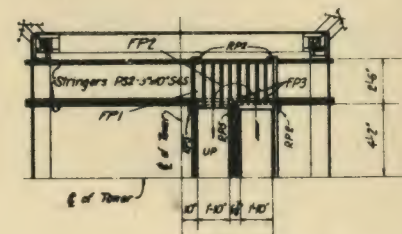
STANDARD LOOKOUT TOWER
100-FOOT TYPE CT-4
FOUNDATION DETAILS

DESIGNED BY BCO DRAWN BY BCO CHECKED BY BCO
APPROVED BY BCO DATE MAY 1962

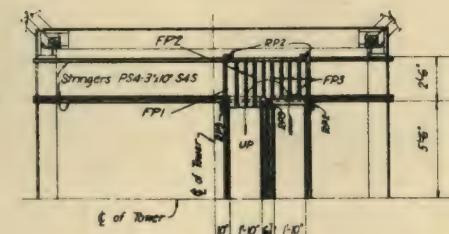




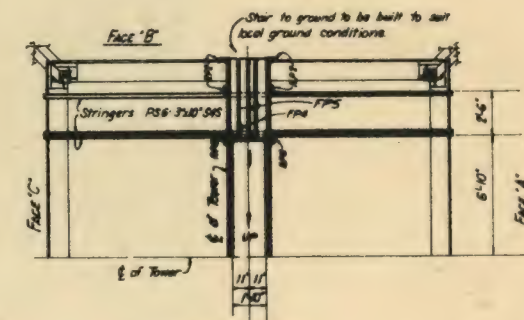
HOUSE & CATWALK SILLS



PLATFORM TWO

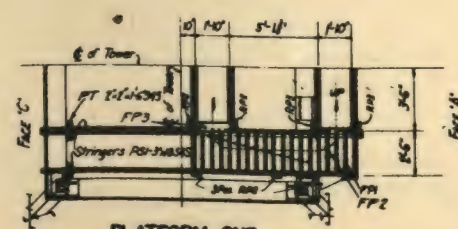


PLATFORM FOUR

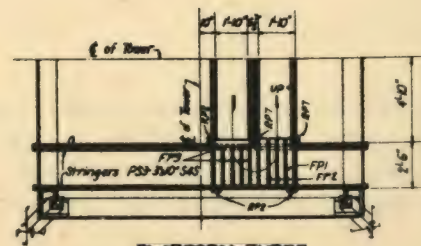


PLATFORM SIX

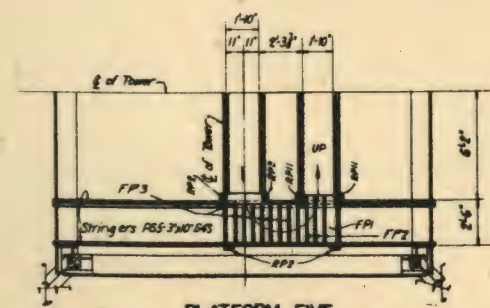
Make certain to start stairs in the proper face



PLATFORM ONE



PLATFORM THREE



PLATFORM FIVE

Stair stringers to rest directly on joists and not on platform plank

MATERIAL SIZES	
House & Catwalk Sills	2"x10" S4S Treated
Stair Stringers	3"x8" " "
Stair Treads	2"x8" " "
Platform Stringers	3"x10" " "
Platform Floor Plank	2"x6" " "
Rail Posts	2"x4" " "
Stair Stringer Sways	2"x4" " "
Hand Rails	2"x4" Untreated

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
FOREST SERVICE

DESIGNED BY JAMES FRANKLAND SENIOR ENGINEER

STANDARD LOOKOUT TOWER
100-FOOT TYPE CT-4
STAIR LAYOUT

DESIGNED BY JAMES FRANKLAND SENIOR ENGINEER
DRAWN BY J. L. HARRIS
CHECKED BY J. L. HARRIS
APPROVED BY J. L. HARRIS



AIRPLANE HANGARS



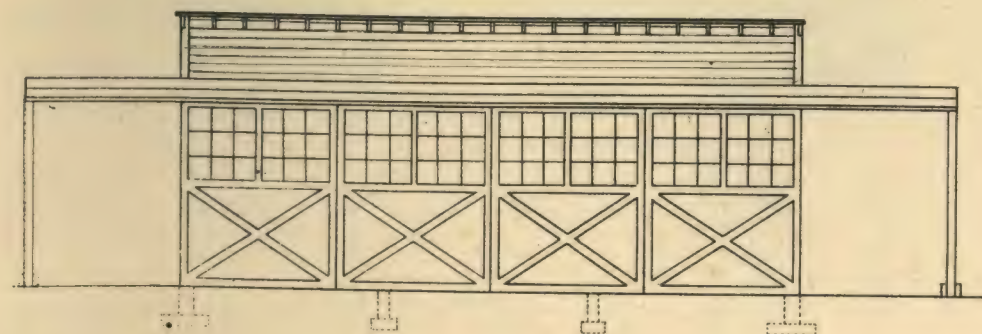
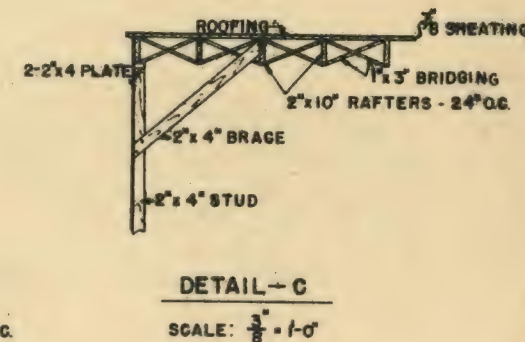
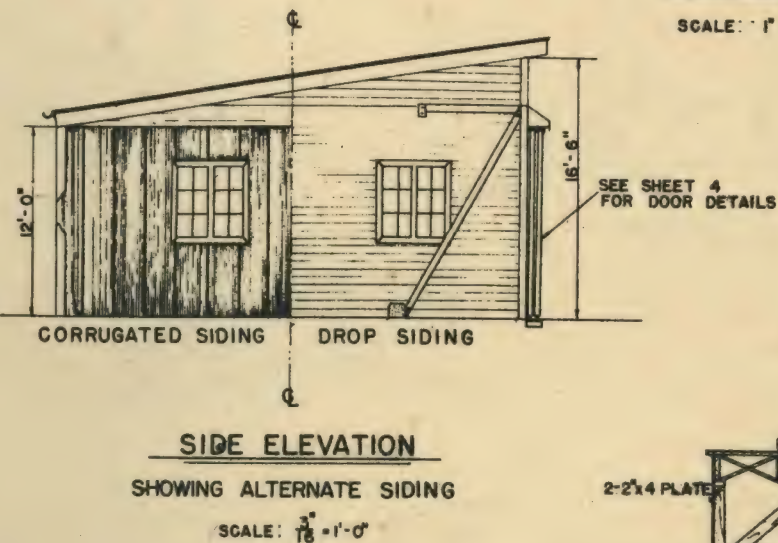
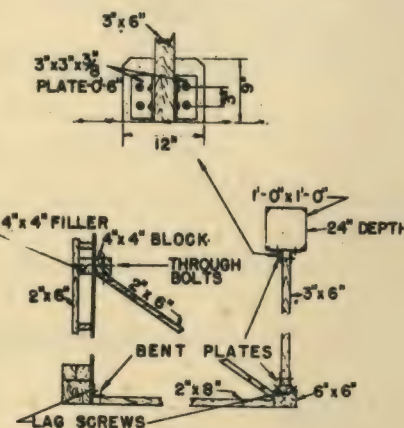
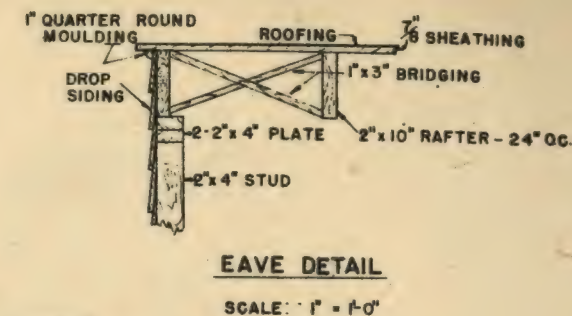
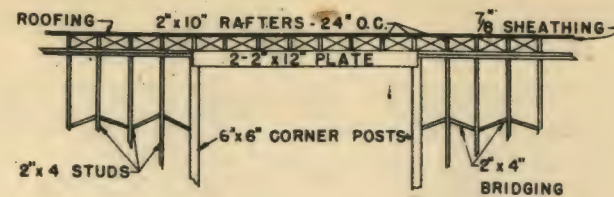
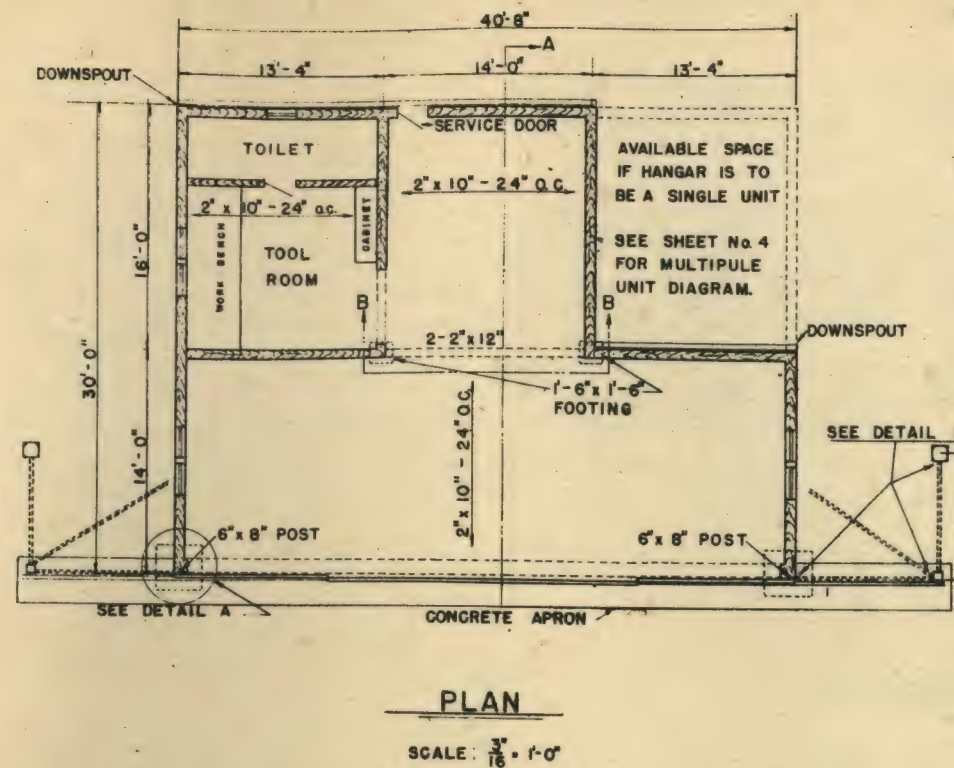
USES: Wooden hangars may be economically constructed with door openings up to two hundred feet in width. Any of the standard types of roof trusses may be used although in the longer spans the bowstring trusses are most satisfactory. In spans in excess of one hundred fifty feet it is often advisable to use an arch.

The type of wood hangar most commonly used is intended primarily to provide low-cost housing for aircraft and therefore has a minimum of architectural treatment. The appearance of course can be improved according to the wishes of the owner.

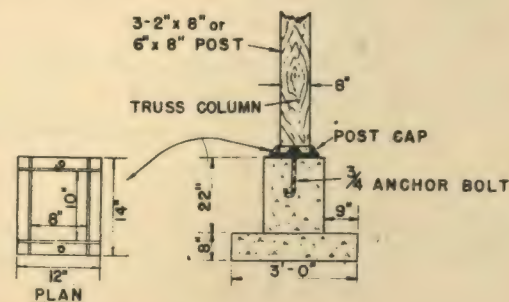
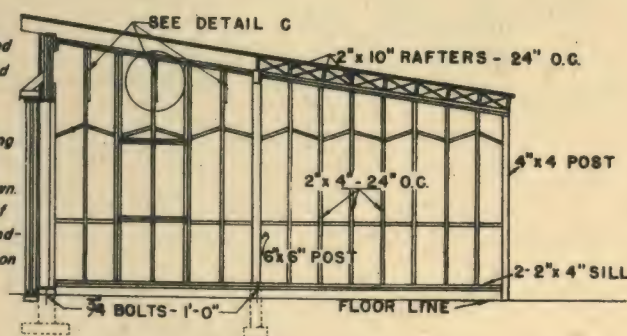
ARTIFICIAL HAVENS



THESE HAVENS WERE
DESIGNED BY THE
GOVERNMENT OF
THE DISTRICT OF
COLUMBIA
AND WERE
CONSTRUCTED
BY THE
NAVY DEPARTMENT
IN 1892

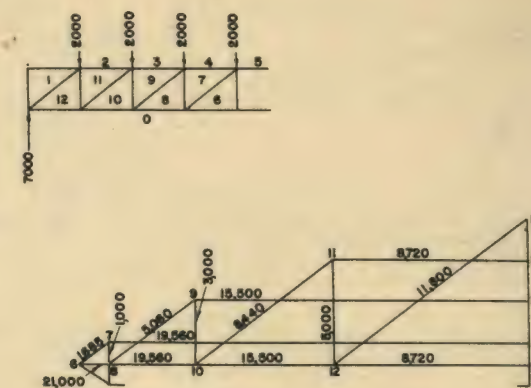
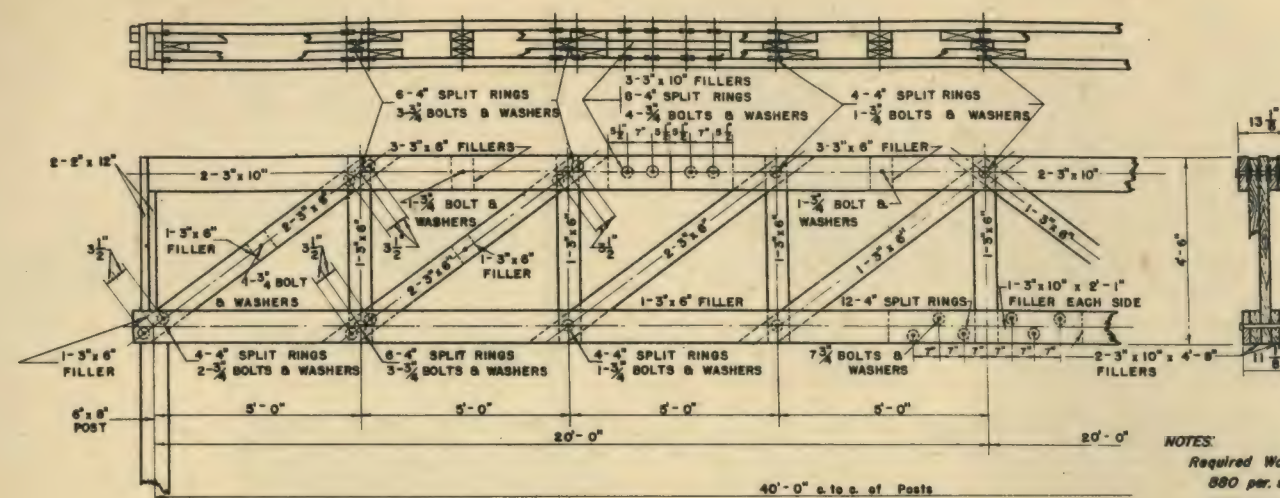


NOTES:
Studs to be doubled around and bridged at all openings.
Footings supporting the main columns recommended as shown. Width and depth of the remaining Foundation will depend on local conditions.



Note: Angles may be substituted for Post Cap.

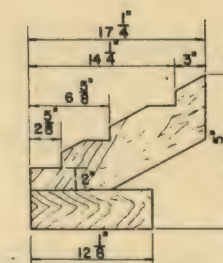
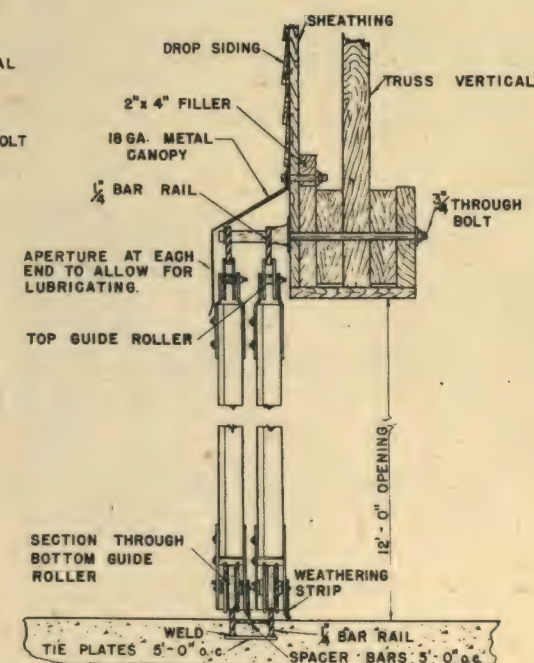
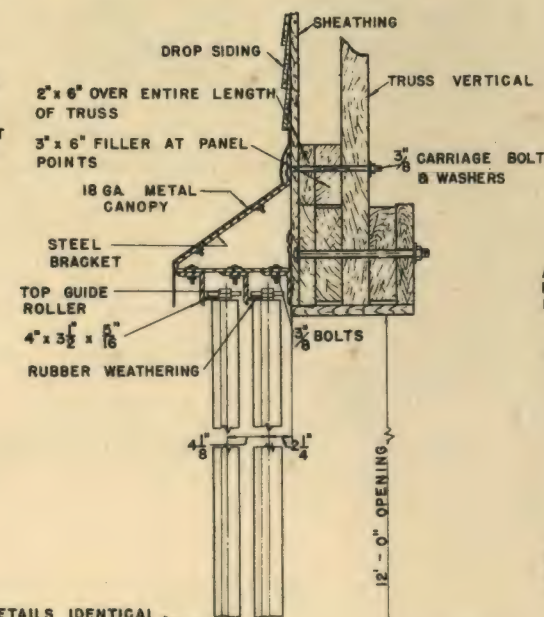
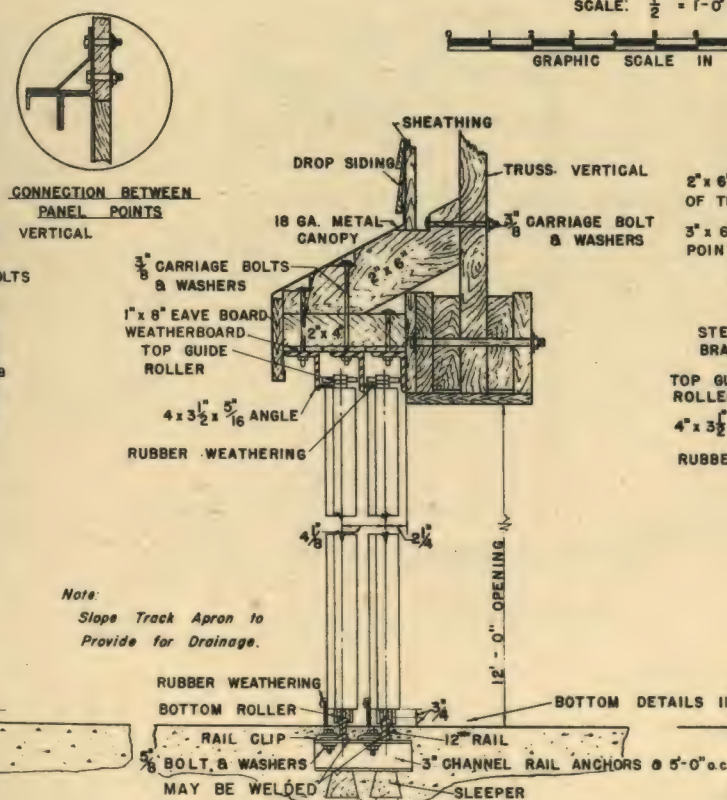
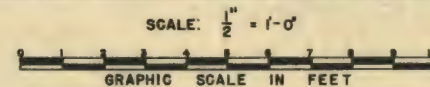
DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE CIVIL AERONAUTICS ADMINISTRATION AIRPORT DIVISION ENGINEERING AND CONSTRUCTION SECTION			
LOW COST UNIT HANGAR FOR SMALL AIRPLANES			
REV	APPROVED:	<i>[Signature]</i>	DIVISION CHIEF
	REVIEWED:	<i>[Signature]</i>	SECTION CHIEF
	SUBMITTED:	<i>[Signature]</i>	ARCHITECT
	CHECKED:	<i>[Signature]</i>	DRAWN BY: A. E. Scale
	DATE: 7-12-41	SHEET 2 OF FOUR	Dwg No 280



STRESS DIAGRAM

NOTES:
 Required Working Stresses:
 880 per sq. in. Compression Parallel to Grain.
 1200 per sq. in. Extreme Fiber in Bending.
 1,600,000 per sq. in. Modulus of Elasticity.
 For Proper Camber Raise Lower Chord $\frac{3}{4}$ "
 at the Center During Fabrication.
 Timber Connectors Shall be of the Split
 Ring Type as Detailed.

DETAIL OF TRUSS OVER DOOR OPENING



DETAIL OF FRAME SUPPORT FOR ANGLE GUIDES

SCALE: $\frac{1}{8}$ " = inch

TOP HUNG TYPE

USING CHANNELS FOR BOTTOM. GUIDES

BOTTOM ROLLER TYPE

USING FRAME SUPPORT FOR ANGLE GUIDES

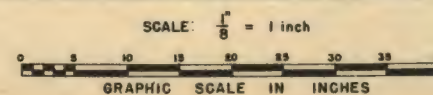
BOTTOM ROLLER TYPE

WITH BRACKETS SUPPORTING ANGLE GUIDES

BOTTOM ROLLER TYPE

WITH BAR RAIL GUIDES

SUGGESTED TYPICAL ALTERNATE DESIGNS FOR SLIDING DOORS



DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE CIVIL AERONAUTICS ADMINISTRATION AIRPORT DIVISION ENGINEERING AND CONSTRUCTION SECTION	
LOW COST UNIT HANGAR FOR SMALL AIRPLANES	
REV.	APPROVED: <i>W. B. M. Sullivan</i> DIVISION CHIEF REVIEWED: <i>Charles B. Donaldson</i> SECTION CHIEF SUBMITTED: <i>W. R. Smith Jr.</i> ARCHITECT CHECKED: <i>K. R. B.</i> DRAWN BY: <i>A. E. Scala</i> DATE: 7-12-41 SHEET 3 of FOUR D.R. No. 280

BILL OF MATERIALS

NOTE:

This Hangar is Designed Primarily to be used as a Single Unit, however, if Added Hangar Space is desired Units may be grouped as shown Below:

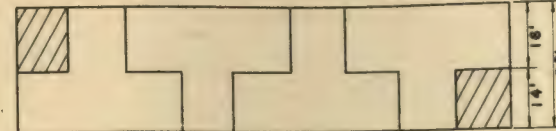
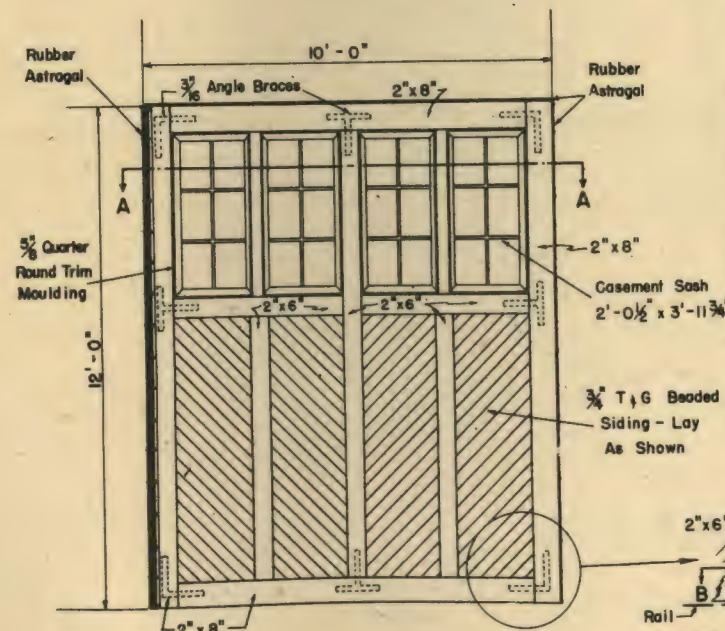
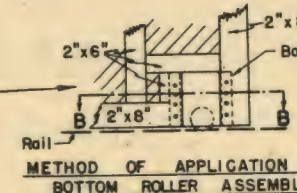


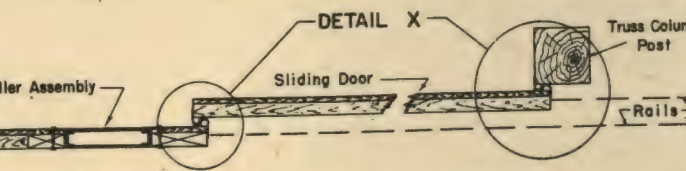
DIAGRAM FOR GROUPING UNITS



DOOR ELEVATION

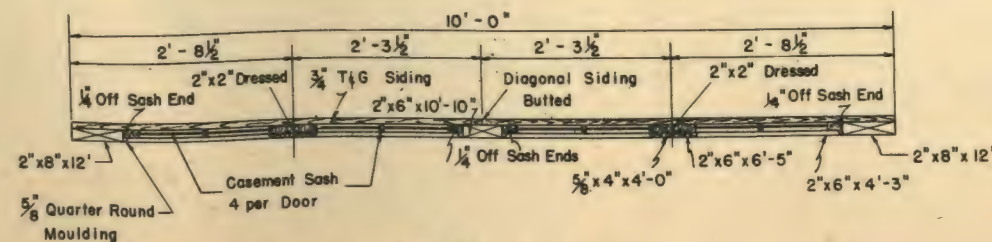


METHOD OF APPLICATION FOR BOTTOM ROLLER ASSEMBLY



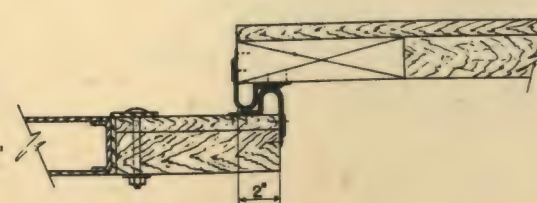
ASTRAGAL CONNECTIONS

SCALE: - 1" = 1'-0"



SECTION A - A

0 12 24
INCHES



DETAIL X

SCALE: - 1/4" = 1'-0"

SHEATHING & SIDING

No.	SIZE	ITEM	BD. FT.	COST
60	5/8" x 6" x 16'	SHIPLAP	480	
118	5/8" x 6" x 14'	"	826	
24	5/8" x 6" x 12'	"	144	
18	5/8" x 6" x 10'	WEATHERBOARD	180	
TOTAL				1630

No.	SIZE	ITEM	BD. FT.	COST
51	20GA 2" x 12"	CORRUGATED SIDING	98	
14	5/8" x 6" x 14'	SHIPLAP	275	
46	5/8" x 6" x 12'	"	180	
18	5/8" x 6" x 10'	WEATHERBOARD	180	
TOTAL				554

No.	SIZE	ITEM	BD. FT.	COST
442	SQUARE FEET	WALLBOARD		

No.	SIZE	ITEM	BD. FT.	COST
110	1" x 8" x 14'	SHEATHING	1030	
140	1/4" Round	MOULDING		
TOTAL				1030

No.	SIZE	ITEM	BD. FT.	COST
100	3/4" x 3" x 12'	T&G BEADED SIDING	300	
200	1/2" x 1/2" x 12'	QUARTER ROUND MOULDING		
TOTAL				300

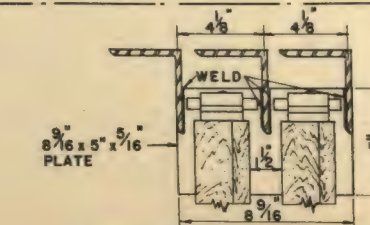
TRUSS SCHEDULE

ITEM	No.	SIZE	LENGTH	BD. FT.
UPPER CHORD - END	4	3" x 10"	13'-1"	140
UPPER CHORD - MIDDLE	2	3" x 10"	15'-2"	80
LOWER CHORD	4	2" x 10"	20'-6"	147
DIAGONALS	14	3" x 6"	8'-0"	168
VERTICALS	7	3" x 6"	4'-6"	50
END PIECE	2	2" x 12"	4'-0"	16
UPPER CHORD SPLICE PIECE	4	3" x 10"	2'-11"	30
LOWER	2	3" x 10"	4'-8"	25
UPPER CHORD FILLERS	2	3" x 10"	2'-11"	15
LOWER	2	3" x 10"	2'-1"	10
DIAGONAL FILLERS	4	3" x 6"	0'-6"	3
JOINT FILLERS	12	3" x 6"	0'-10"	15
TOTAL				699

GENERAL ITEMS

4	3" x 2" x 3/8" x 0'-6" BENT PLATES - DETAIL B
6	3" x 3" x 3/8" x 0'-6" "
4	3/8" x 2" CARRIAGE BOLTS
8	3/8" x 4" "
4	3/8" x 6" "
4	3/8" x 12" "
12	3/8" x 1" LAG SCREWS
1	GAL. MASTIC FILLER FOR TRACK APRON
60	FT 18GA GALV METAL CANOPY (As Shown)
1	KEG 20d NAILS
10	1ba. 8d "
15	" 6d " FOR SIDING
5	" 4d "
5	" 1 1/4" GALV. ROOFING NAILS
4	" SIDE LAP BOLTS WITH FIBER WASHERS
1	GROSS OF FIBER WASHERS
5	1ba 1/2" GALV CLOUT NAILS
16	" 1/6" ANGLE BRACES - 12" LEGS
16	" "

NOTE: Items indicated by asterisks to be used with corrugated siding only



DOOR STOP - USING ANGLE GUIDES
SCALE: - 1/4" = 1'-0"

FRAMING

No.	SIZE	ITEM	BD. FT.	COST
4	2" x 4" x 16'	STUDS BRIDGING & OPENINGS	48	
25	2" x 4" x 16'	"	287	
18	2" x 4" x 14'	"	186	
34	2" x 4" x 12'	"	272	
14	2" x 4" x 10'	"	94	
12	2" x 4" x 10'	SILLS - TOP & BOTTOM	128	
24	2" x 4" x 14'	"	220	
2	4" x 4" x 16'	CORNER POSTS	43	
3	4" x 4" x 12'	"	48	
4	4" x 4" x 12'	PART TRUSS COLUMN	64	
2	6" x 6" x 16'	CENTER COLUMNS	96	
2	6" x 8" x 12'	TRUSS COLUMNS	96	
2	2" x 12" x 14'	CENTER BEAM	56	
6	2" x 4" x 10'	KNEE BRACES	40	
TOTAL				1640

No.	SIZE	ITEM	BD. FT.	COST
40	2" x 10" x 16'	RAFTERS	1067	
20	1" x 3" x 12'	BRIDGING	60	

No.	SIZE	ITEM	BD. FT.	COST
8	2" x 8" x 10'	TOP & BOTTOM CHORD	107	
12	2" x 6" x 12'	BRACING	144	
8	2" x 8" x 12'	END PIECES	128	
8	2" x 2" x 4'	BETWEEN WINDOWS	11	
8	3/4" x 4" x 4'	"	8	
2	6" x 6" x 16'	END POST OF BRACE	26	
2	2" x 8" x 10'	STRAIGHT BRACE	27	
2	2" x 8" x 12'	DIAGONAL BRACE	32	
2	3" x 6" x 16'	DIAGONAL TIE - END POST	48	
4	2" x 8" x 8'	SUPPORT FOR ANGLE GUIDES	43	
1	2" x 4" x 16'	"	10	
15	1" x 6" x 12'	EAVE BOARD	40	
TOTAL				694

ALTERNATE GUIDE SUPPORTS

No.	SIZE	ITEM	BD. FT.	COST
13	BRACKETS			
39	BOLTS (Connecting Angles to Brackets) 3/8" x 1"			
26	BOLTS (Connecting Brackets to Canopy) 3/8" x 1"			
13	CARRIAGE BOLTS 3/8" x 10"			
4	2" x 6" x 12'	FILLER FOR BOLTING		

NOTE: Items indicated by asterisks to be omitted if brackets are used to support angle guides.

FOUNDATION

ITEM	QUANTITY	COST
FOUNDATION PIERS (As Shown)	1 CU. YD.	
HANGAR FLOOR (If Used)	15 CU. YDS.	
BRACE POSTS	14 CU. YD.	
TRACK FOUNDATION	8 2/3 CU. YDS.	
OTHER FOOTINGS		

No.	SIZE	ITEM	COST
2	8" x 10"	POST CAP (WITH BOLTS)	
6	3/4" x 1'-0"	FOUNDATION BOLTS & WASHERS	
8	12" x 8"	BOLTS FOR BRACE POST	
		WASHERS	

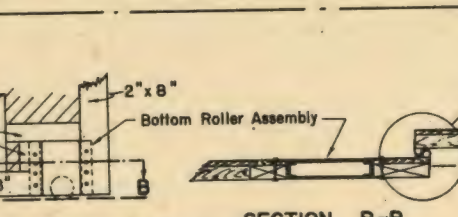
No.	SIZE	ITEM	COST
24	LINEAL FEET	OF DOWNSPOUTS	
40	LINEAL FEET	OF GUTTERS	

No.	SIZE	ITEM	COST
100	LINEAL FEET	12" INDUSTRIAL RAIL	
24	RAIL CLIPS - BOLTS & NUTS ATTACHED		
12	3'-4" CHANNELS 12" FOR RAIL ANCHORS		
10	CREOSOTE SLEEPERS 12'-0" LENGTH		

ALTERNATES - COMPLETE

No.	SIZE	ITEM	COST
100	LINEAL FEET	BAR RAIL 1/4 inch	
12	TIE PLATES 1/4" x 12"		
12	SPACERS 1/4 PLATES		
10	CREOSOTE SLEEPERS 12" LENGTHS		

No.	SIZE	ITEM	COST
100	LINEAL FEET	3" x 4" CHANNELS	
12	TIE PLATES 1/4" x 12"		



METHOD OF APPLICATION FOR BOTTOM ROLLER ASSEMBLY

MISCELLANEOUS

No.	SIZE	TYPE	LIGHTS	COST
6	6'-0" x 4'-0"	MULLION - DOUBLE HUNG	6	
6	6'-0" x 4'-0"	DOUBLE HUNG	6	
16	6'-0" x 3'-0"	FOR HANGAR DOORS	6	
1	6'-0" x 6'-0"	SERVICE DOORS		

TRUSS HARDWARE

ITEM	No.	SIZE	TYPE	COST
TIMBER CONNECTORS	104	4"	SPLIT RING	
BOLTS & NUTS & WASHERS	28	3/4" x 16"	CARRIAGE	
"	20	3/4" x 13"	"	
"	4	3/4" x 10"	"	

ROOFING

No.	SIZE	ITEM	COST
11	ROLLS	FELT WATERPROOF ROOFING @ 100 SQ. FT.	
11	"	15" SHEATHING PAPER (Map with pitch)	
10	GALLONS	ROOFING ASPHALT	

SLIDING DOOR EQUIPMENT

8	TOP GUIDE ROLLER ASSEMBLY - COMPLETE
8	BOTTOM ROLLERS
2	CANE BOLTS ETC
8	RUBBER ASTRAGALS 4" x 12'-0" (As Shown)
4	RUBBER WEATHERING STRIPS - TOP
4	" " " " - BOTTOM
4	METAL STRIPS & SCREWS FOR ASTRAGALS
4	" " " " WEATHERING
40	GUIDE ANGLES - INSIDE DOORS
120	" " " " - OUTSIDE DOORS
2	DOOR STOPS - OPEN
2	" " " " - CLOSED
18	3/8" x 8" CARRIAGE BOLTS & WASHERS
13	3/8" x 10" "
13	3/8" x 10" "

ALTERNATES - DOOR HARDWARE

20	BRACKETS (WITH BOLTS)
104	TRACK
8	HANGERS
8	BOTTOM ROLLERS
2	DOOR STOP BRACKETS - OPEN
2	" " " " - CLOSED

SLIDING DOORS (USING BAR RAILS & GUIDES)

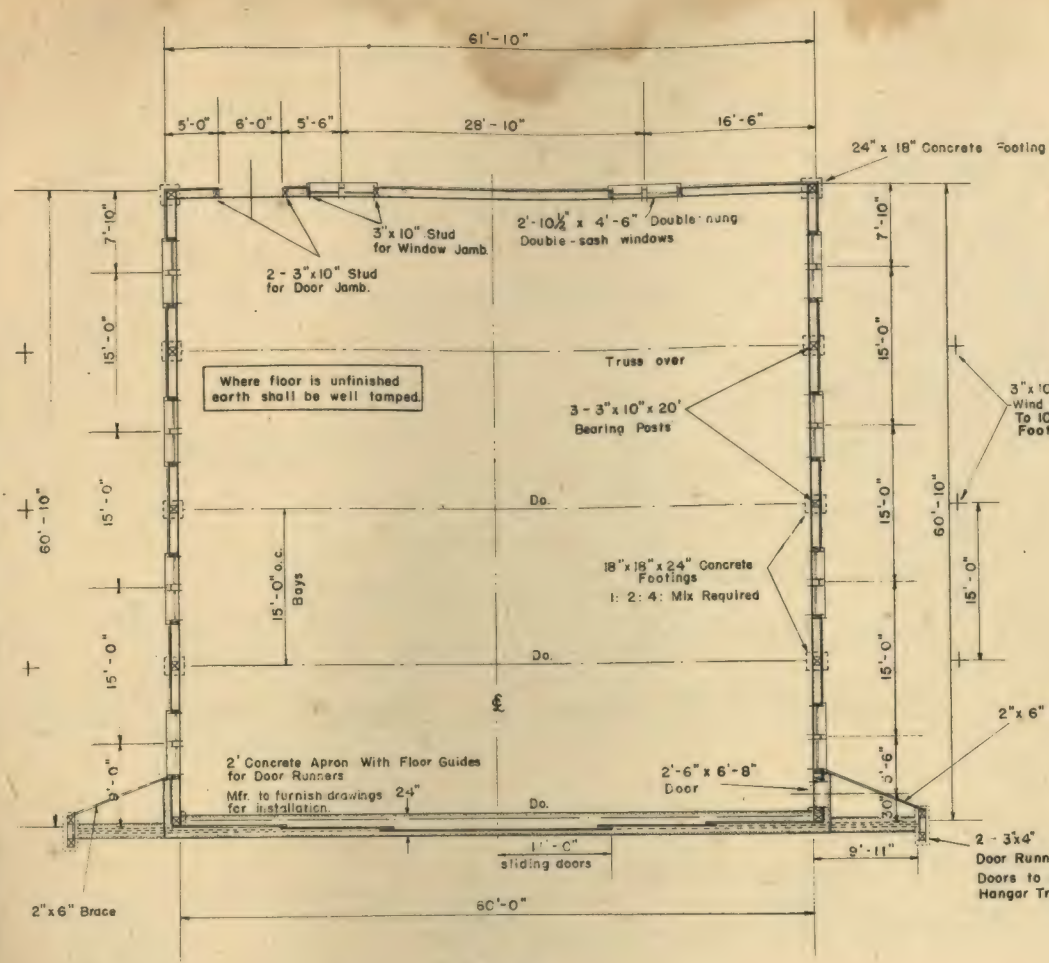
8	TOP GUIDE ASSEMBLY
8	BOTTOM ROLLER ASSEMBLY
104	BAR GUIDES - TOP 1/4"
2	DOOR STOPS - OPEN - PLATE
2	" " " " - CLOSED - "

NOTE: Items indicated by asterisks to be used with alternates also.

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
CIVIL AERONAUTICS ADMINISTRATION
AIRPORT DIVISION
ENGINEERING AND CONSTRUCTION SECTION

LOW COST UNIT HANGAR FOR SMALL AIRPLANES

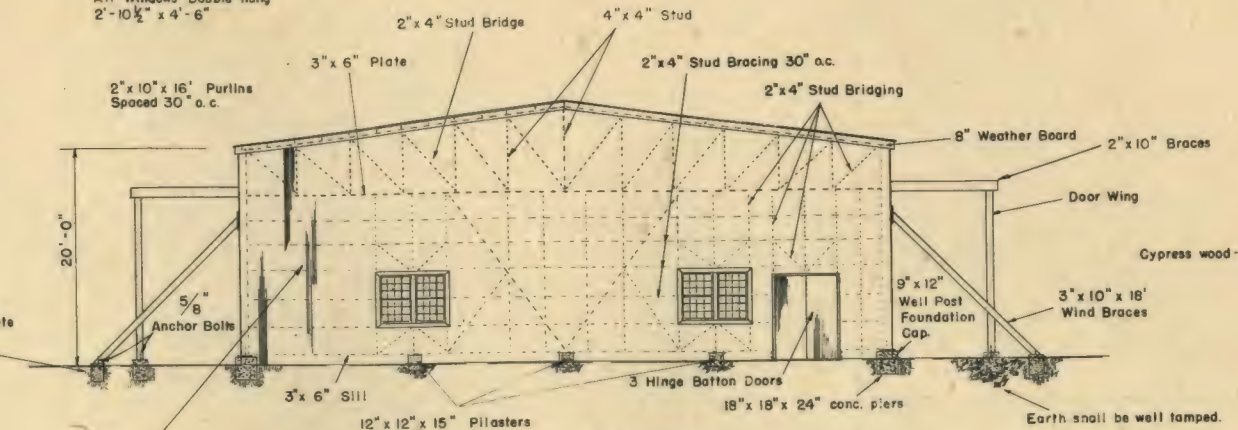
REV.	APPROVED: <i>A. B. M. Mulligan</i>	DIVISION CHIEF.
	REVIEWED: <i>Charles J. Dugan</i>	SECTION CHIEF.
	SUBMITTED: <i>A. B. M. Mulligan</i>	ARCHITECT.
	CHECKED: <i>10/13</i>	DRAWN BY: <i>A. E. Smith</i>
	DATE: 7-12-41	SHEET 4 OF FOUR
		Da. No. 280



PLAN

SCALE: $\frac{1}{8}'' = 1' - 0''$

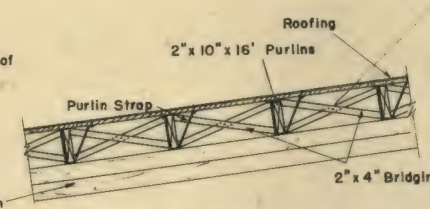
All Windows Double-hung
2'-10 1/2" x 4'-6"



REAR ELEVATION

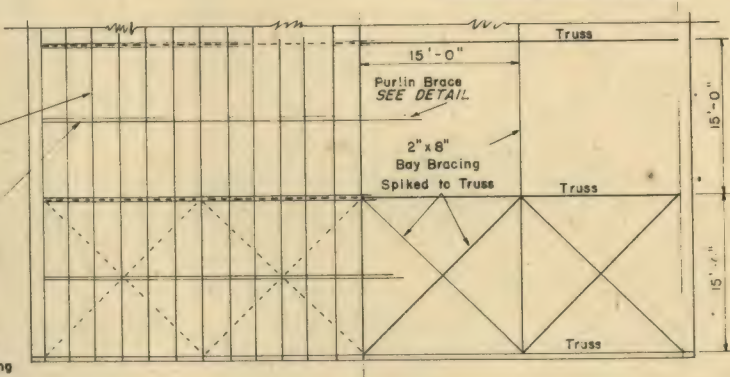
SCALE: $\frac{1}{8}'' = 1' - 0''$

NOTE: Studs shall be doubled around all openings.

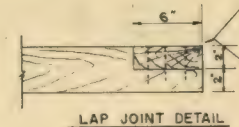


PURLIN BRIDGING DETAIL

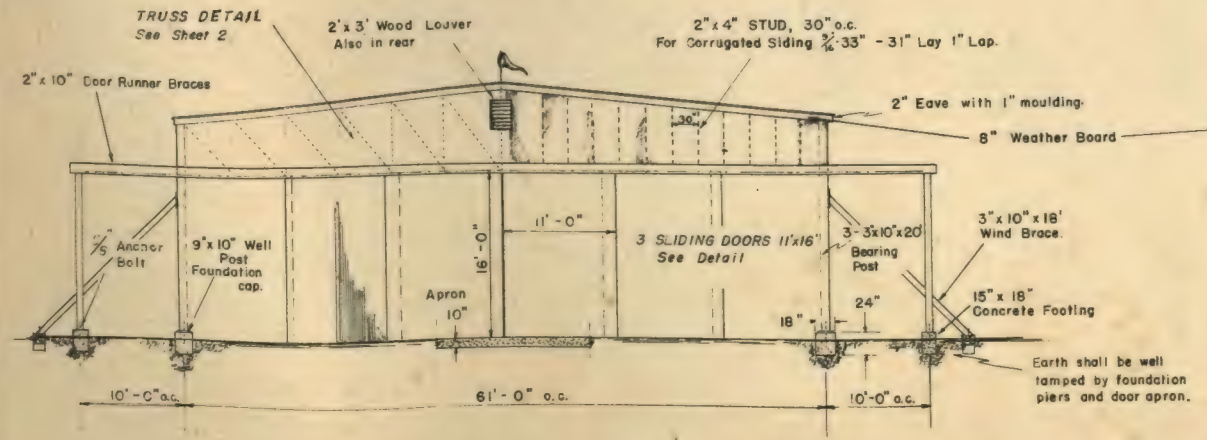
SCALE: $\frac{1}{2}'' = 1' - 0''$



BRACING DIAGRAM

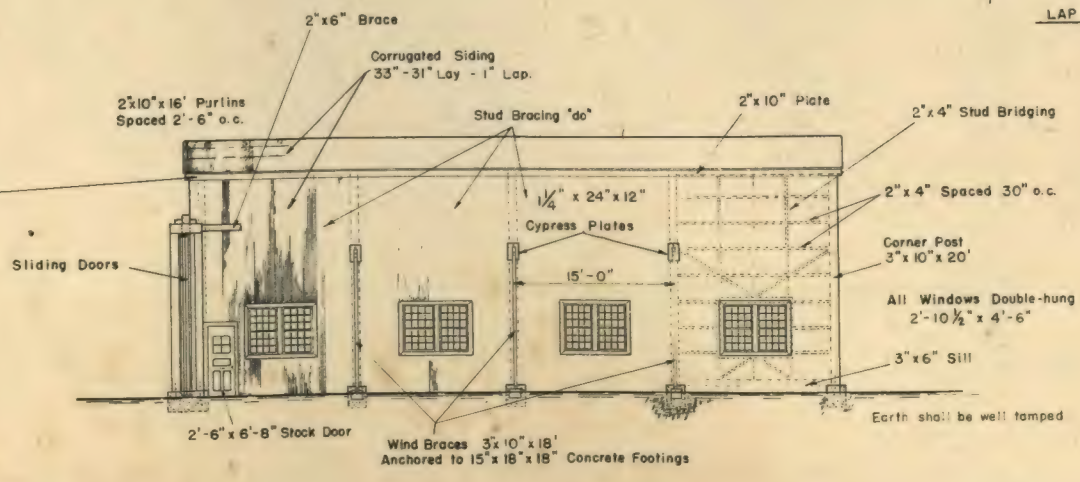
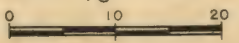


LAP JOINT DETAIL



FRONT ELEVATION

Scale: $\frac{1}{8}'' = 1' - 0''$

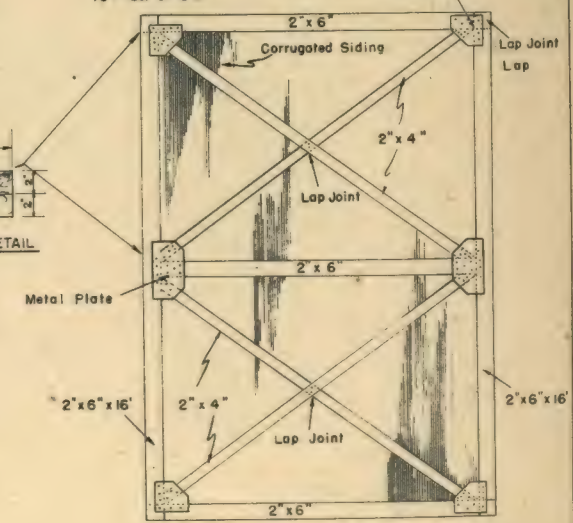


SIDE ELEVATION

MATERIAL LIST				
EXCLUSIVE OF TRUSSES AND BEARING POSTS*				
ORDER	SIZE	LENGTH	FT. B-M	COST
16	2" x 4"	12'	115.2	
98	2" x 4"	16'	940.8	
60	2" x 4"	18'	648.0	
18	2" x 6"	12'	216.0	
12	2" x 6"	16'	192.0	
22	2" x 8"	16'	492.8	
104	2" x 10"	16'	3,110.4	
10	2" x 10"	18'	1,440.0	
6	2" x 10"	1'-6"	72.0	
8	3" x 4"	16'	18.0	
21	3" x 6"	20'	632.0	
4	3" x 10"	8'	83.2	
20	3" x 10"	16'	832.0	
6	3" x 10"	18'	53.6	
16	1" x 8"	16'	24.0	
3	1/2" x 3"	10'	3.7	
TOTAL			8,883.7	

*See Sheet 2

- 10 Double-Sash Double Hung Windows 2'-10 1/2" x 4'-6"
- 1 Stock Panel Door 2'-6" x 6'-8"
- 20 Cement Bags 1.5 Cubic Yards of Sand. 3.0 " " Stone Aggregate.
- 5,104 Ft. gal. Corrugated Siding. 3,844 " Roofing.
- 200 Purlin Straps: bolts etc.
- 10 - 5" Anchor Bolts
- 10 - 9" x 12" Well Post Foundation Caps.
- 2 - Kags of 16 d. common cut steel nails.
- 1 - Kag of 20 d. " " " "
- 1 - Kag of 40 d. " " " "
- 2 - Kag of 60 d. " " " "
- 10 - lbs. of 6 d. Metal Plate



DOOR FRAMING DETAIL

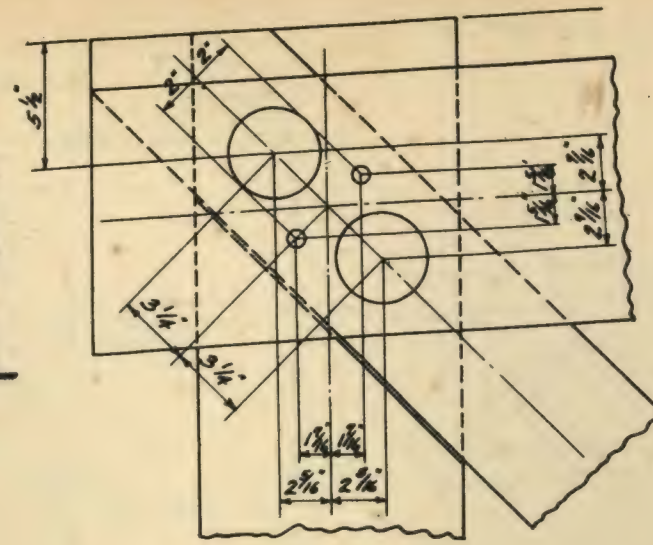
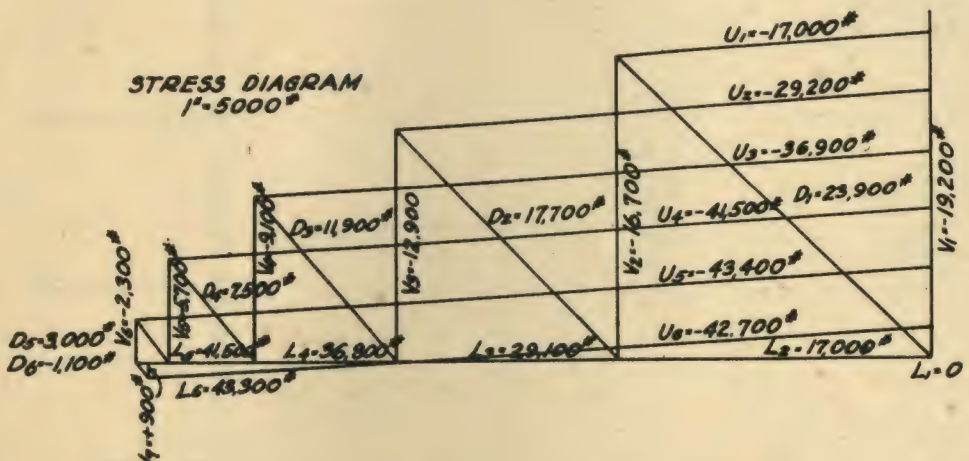
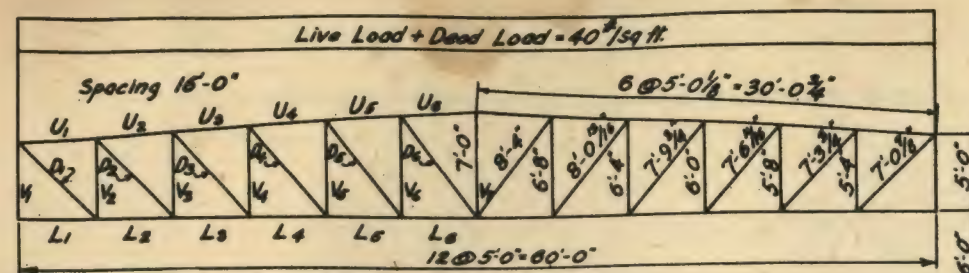
SCALE: $\frac{3}{8}'' = 1' - 0''$

CIVIL AERONAUTICS AUTHORITY
BUREAU OF FEDERAL AIRWAYS - TECHNICAL DEVELOPMENT DIVISION
AIRPORT SECTION

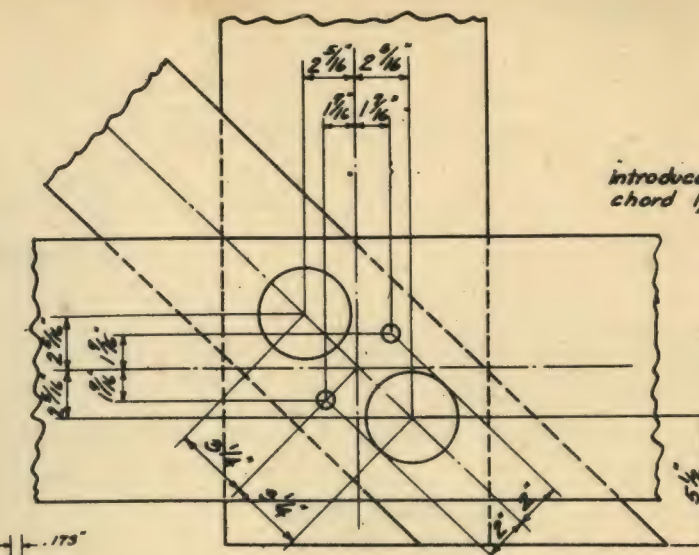
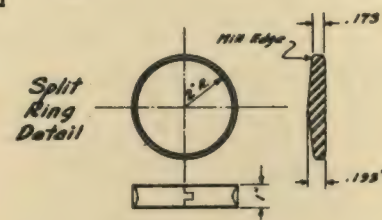
FRAME HANGAR
60' x 60'

REV.	APPROVED: <i>[Signature]</i>	SECTION CHIEF
	SUBMITTED: <i>[Signature]</i>	AIRPORT ENGINEER
	<i>[Signature]</i>	AIRPORT ENGINEER
	DRAWN BY: H. P. Beach, Jr.	
DATE: 4/8/39	SHEET: one	DR. NO. 100

Estimated Cost \$2,000. - \$2,500.



JOINT "A"
Scale: 3"-1'-0"



JOINT "B"
Scale: 3"-1'-0"

CAMBER

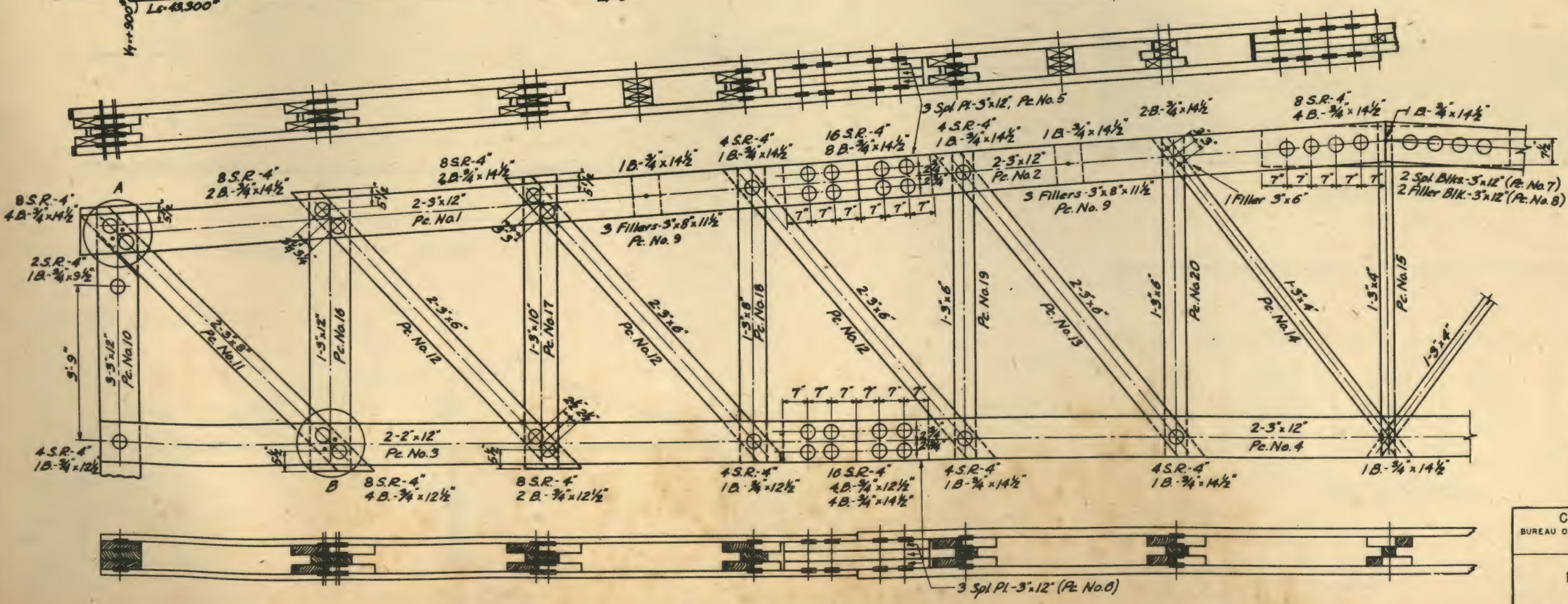
The proper camber may be introduced into this truss by raising the lower chord $\frac{1}{2}$ " at the center during fabrication.

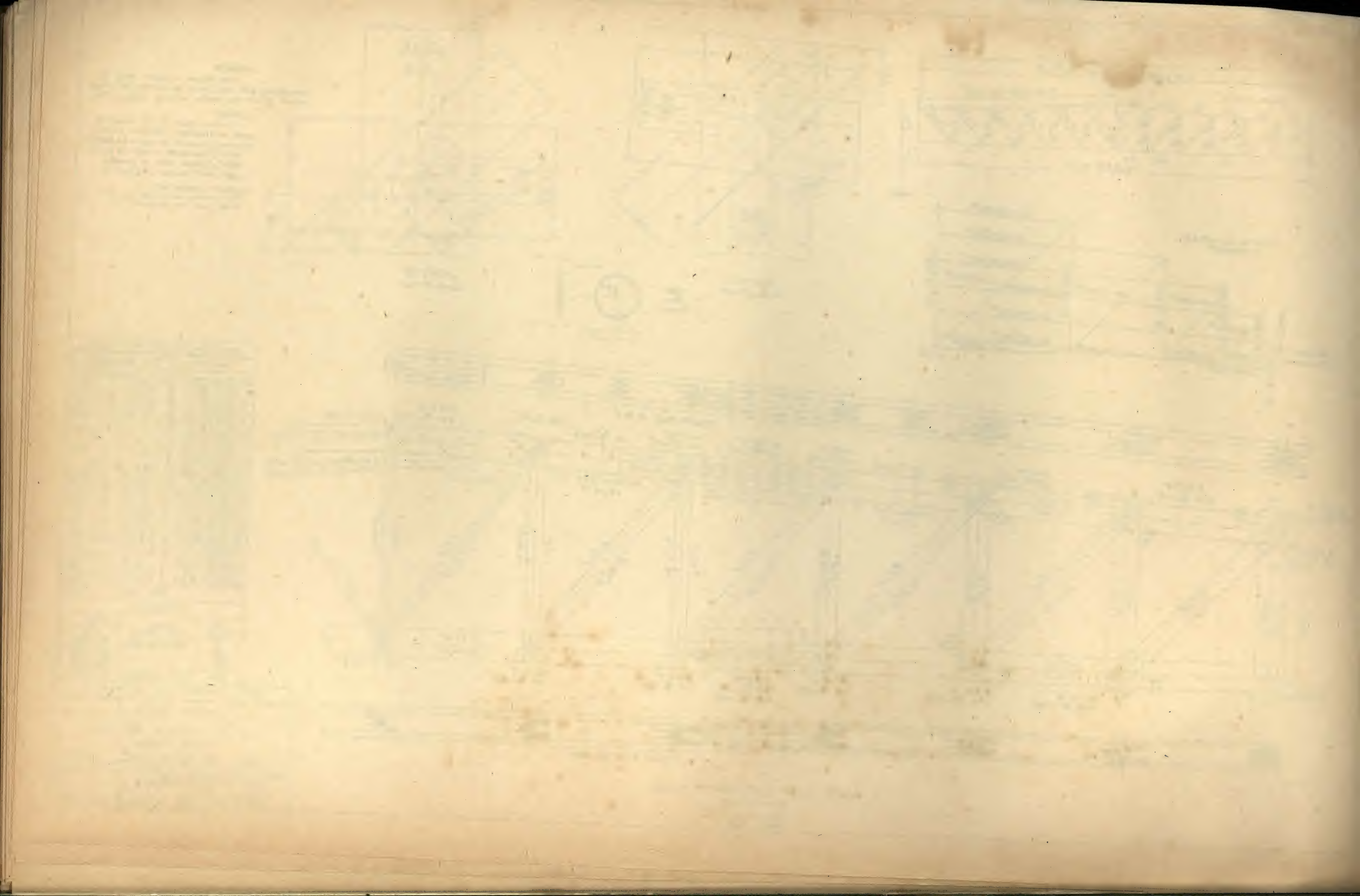
LUMBER

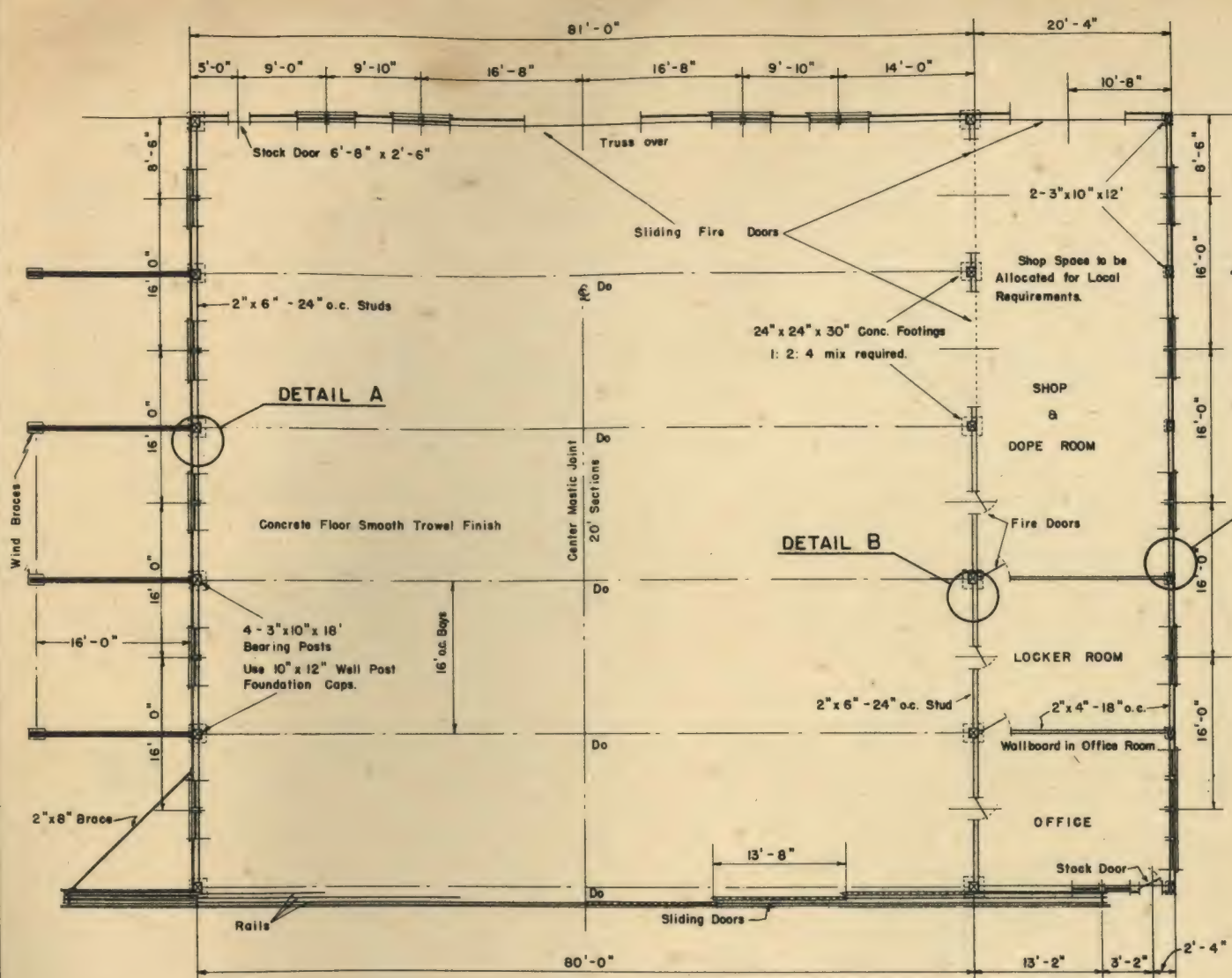
Lumber shall be of a structural grade with minimum allowable working stresses in pounds per sq. in. as follows:
880* Compression parallel to grain
1200* Extreme fiber in bending
1,600,000* Modulus of Elasticity

TIMBER CONNECTORS

Connectors shall be the Split Ring type as detailed.



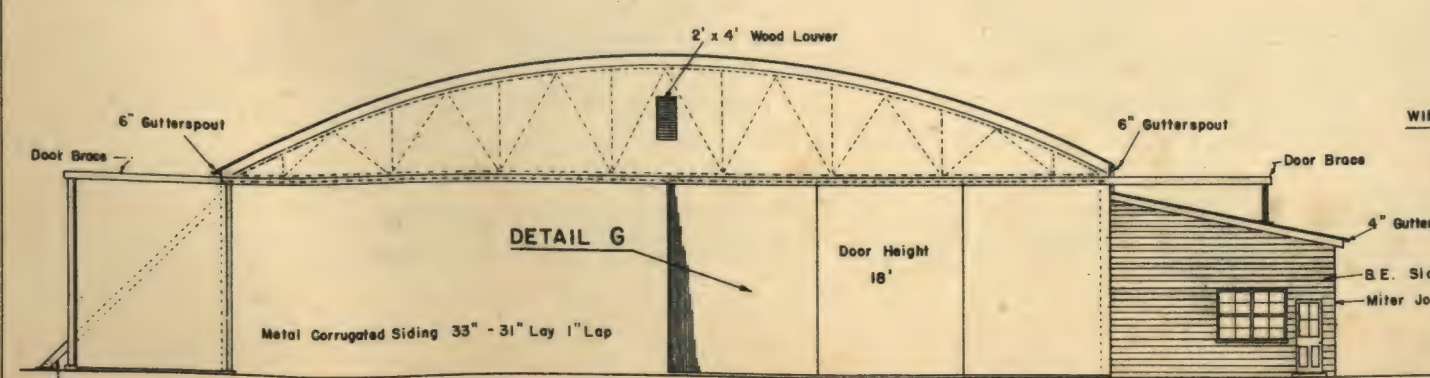




PLAN

Mfr. To Furnish Drawings For Door Runner Installation.

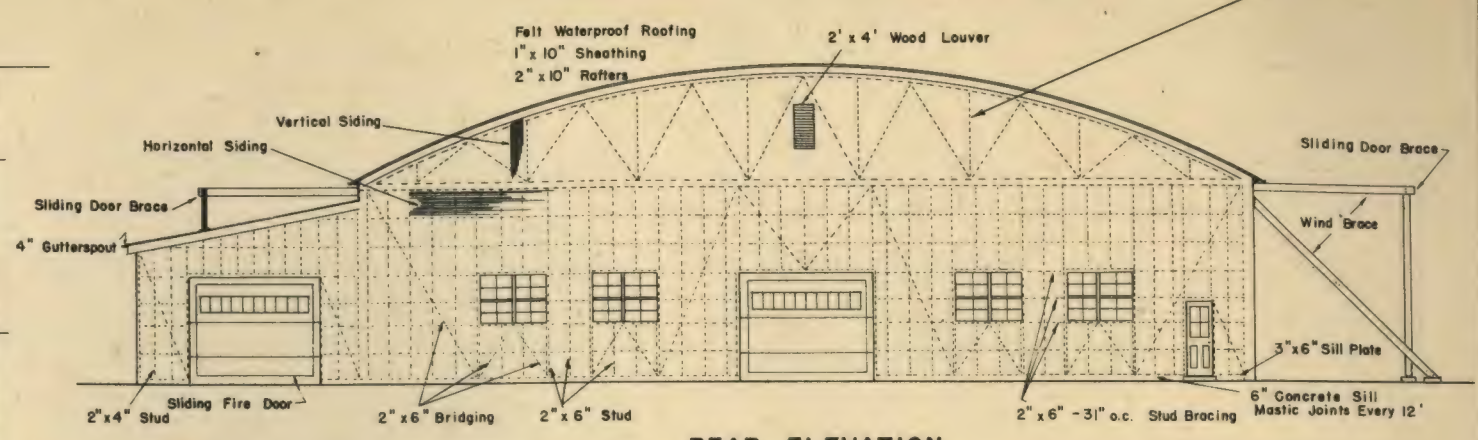
See Sheet 2 & 3 for DETAILS



FRONT ELEVATION

See Sheet 2 for MATERIAL LIST

See Sheet 4 for TRUSS DETAIL

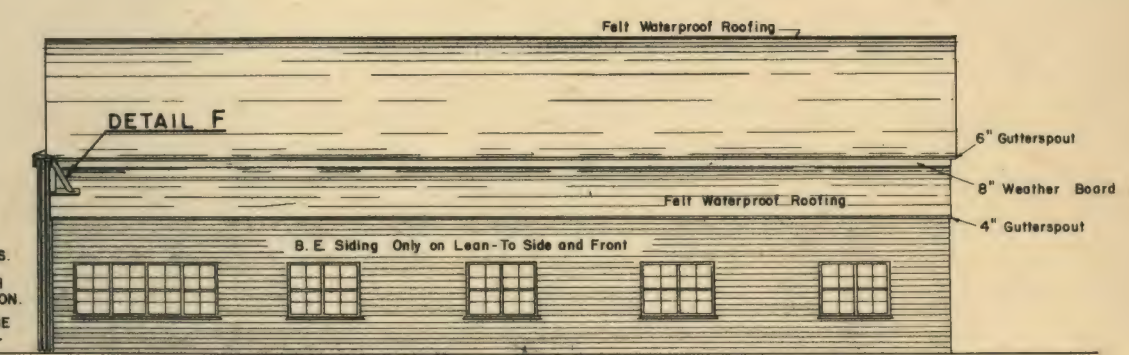


REAR ELEVATION
BRACING DIAGRAM

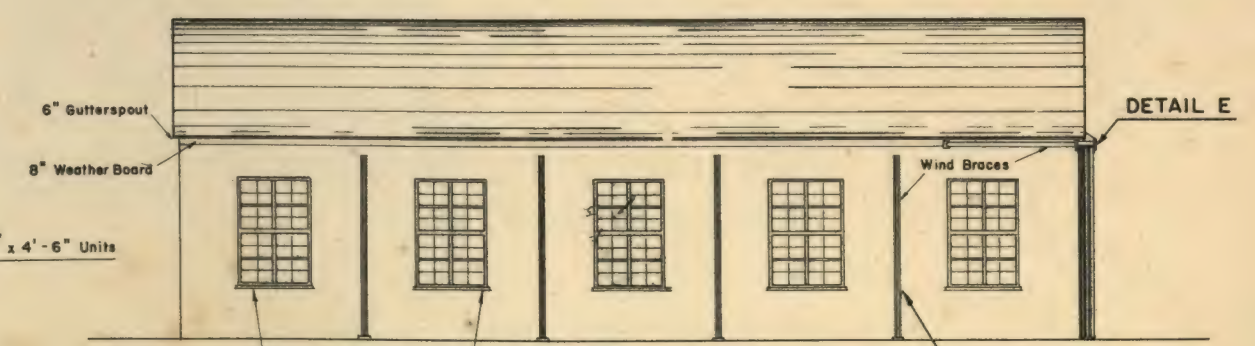
All Walls of Corrugated Metal Siding Except Lean-To.

NOTE: REAR HANGAR, DOOR OPTIONAL.

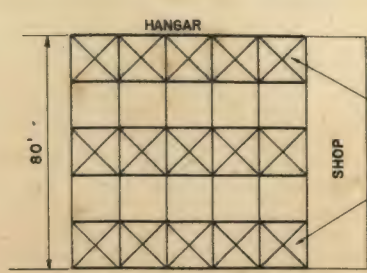
NOTE: STUDS SHALL BE DOUBLED AND BRIDGED AROUND ALL OPENINGS.
MULLION DOUBLED HUNG WINDOWS.
FRAMES ARE PRIMED AND SASH WATERPROOFED BEFORE ERECTION.
DRAINS AND DOWNSPOUTS TO BE PLACED TO SUIT LOCAL REQUIREMENTS.
EARTH SHALL BE WELL TAMPED AROUND ALL CONCRETE WORK.



SIDE ELEVATION
LEAN-TO



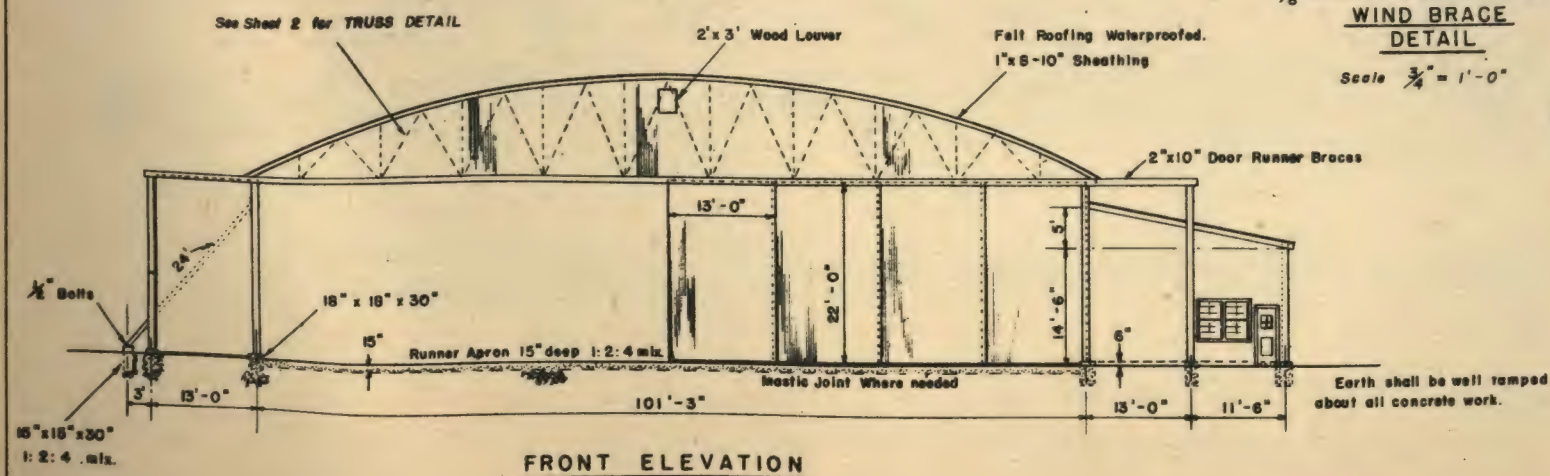
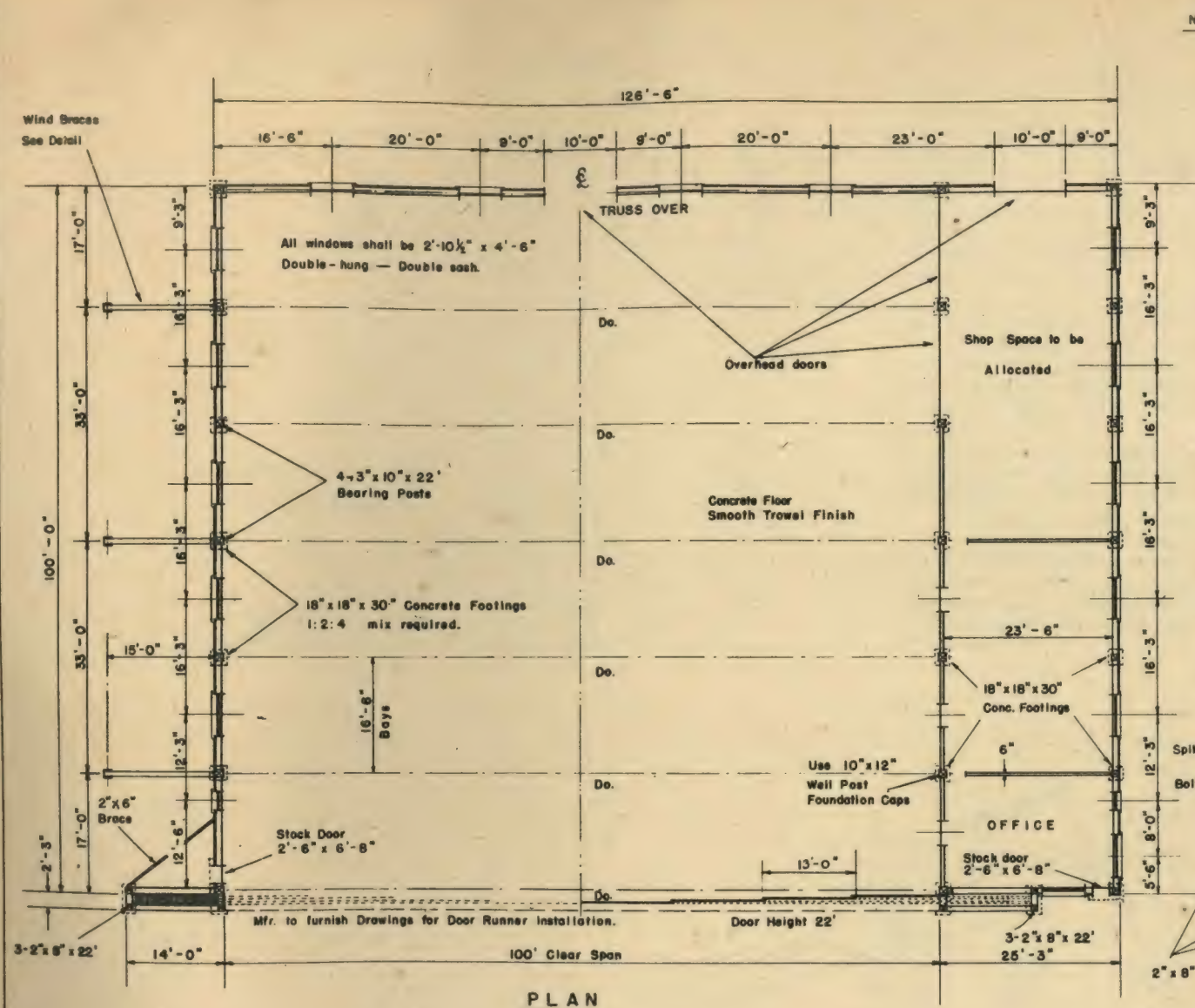
SIDE ELEVATION



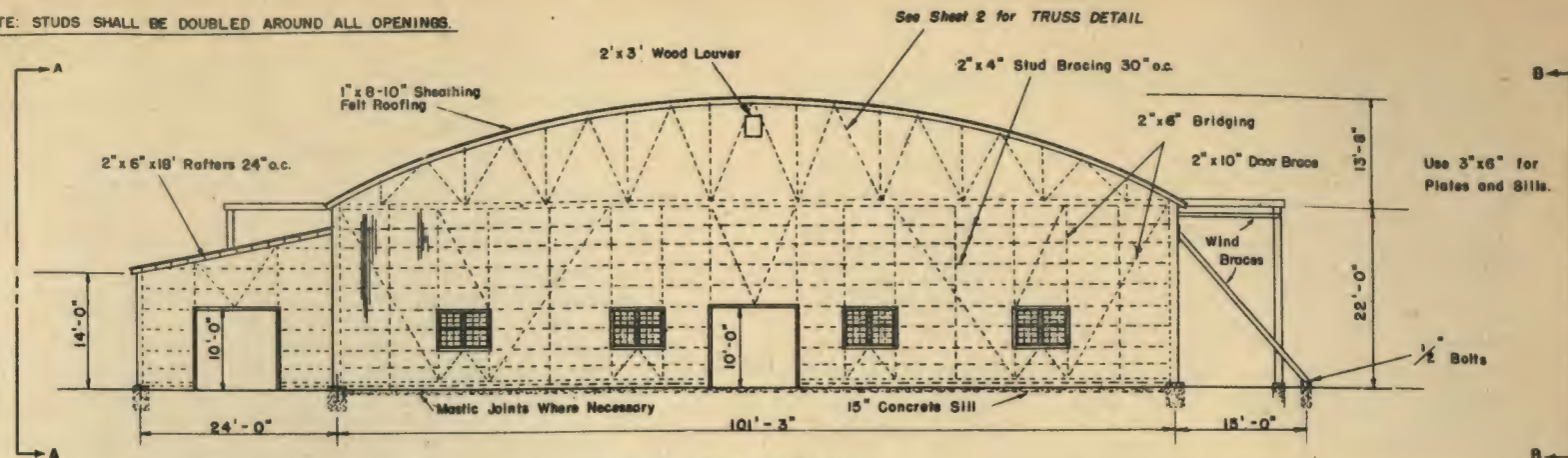
BAY BRACING DIAGRAM

SCALE: 1/8" = 1'-0"

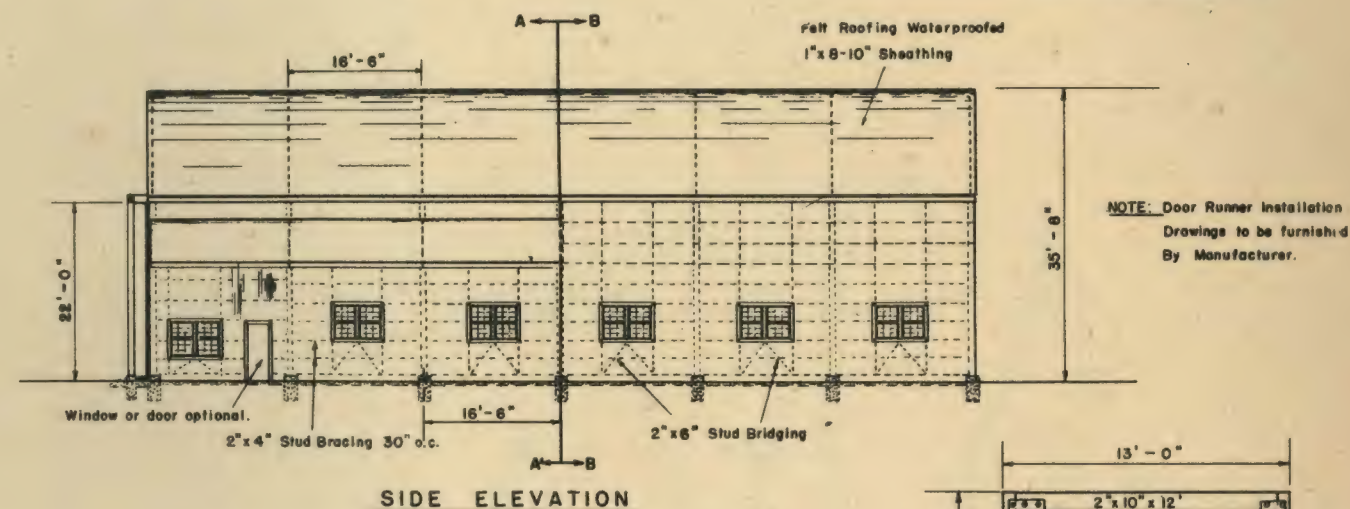
CIVIL AERONAUTICS AUTHORITY	
BUREAU OF FEDERAL AIRWAYS - TECHNICAL DEVELOPMENT DIVISION	
AIRPORT SECTION	
WOOD FRAME HANGAR	
SIZE 80' x 80'	
REV. APPROVED: <i>Alfred M. Muller</i>	SECTION CHIEF
REVIEWED: <i>Charles B. Donaldson</i>	SR. ENGINEER
SUBMITTED: <i>Charles B. Donaldson</i>	
CHECKED: <i>[Signature]</i>	DRAWN BY: <i>H.P. Beach, Jr.</i> , ARCH.
DATE: 7-18-40	SHEET - One DR. No. 179



Scale: $\frac{3}{32} = 1' - 0''$



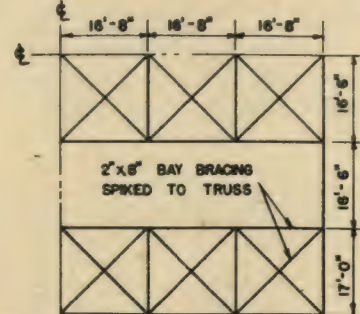
NOTE: Rear Hanger Door Optional



NOTE: Door Runner Installation Drawings to be furnished By Manufacturer.

WIND BRACE
DETAIL

Scale: $\frac{3}{8} = 1' - 0''$

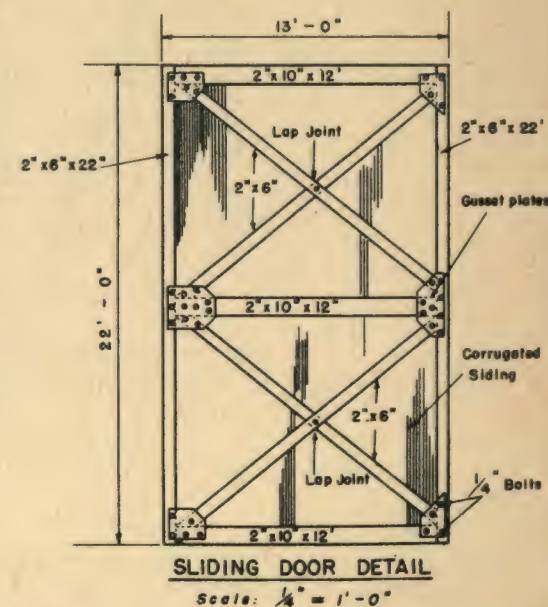


This hanger requires approximately 40,000 bd. ft. of lumber exclusive of trusses. All truss details and lumber lists will be found on sheet 2.

HARDWARE

- 16 - Double Sash - Double Hung Windows 2'-10 1/2" x 4'-6"
- 2 - Single -
- 2 - Stock Panel Doors 2'-6" x 6'-8"
- 340 - Cement Bags - 26 cu. yds. of Sand - 65 cu. yds. Stone Aggregate.
- 11,000 - Ft. of Gal. Corrugated Siding.
- 15 - 1/2" Bolts
- 7 - 9"x10" Foundation Caps.
- 14 - 10"x12"

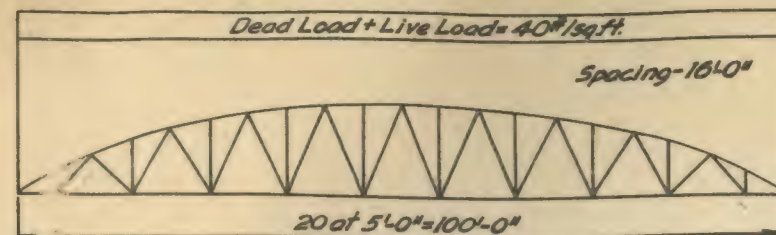
This list does not include all hardware.



CIVIL AERONAUTICS AUTHORITY
BUREAU OF FEDERAL AIRWAYS - TECHNICAL DEVELOPMENT DIVISION
AIRPORT SECTION

FRAME HANGAR 100' x 100'

REV.	APPROVED:	<i>A.B. McNeill</i>	SECTION CHIEF
6/13/39	REVIEWED:	<i>Robert B. Bonalton</i>	SR. ENGINEER
6/13/39	SUBMITTED:	<i>E.P. Grogan</i>	AIRPORT ENGINEER
			DRAWN BY: H.P. Beach, Jr.
	DATE: 5/13/39		SHEET: 1 DR. NO. 120



NOTES

Top chord members are built up to the desired curvature with 2"x4" lumber, glued with casein glue, and nailed, at the same time with 20^d spikes, spaced 12" o.c. and in a staggered position, about 1" from each edge. This nailing will assist in holding members in position while the glue is setting up. Laminations are further reinforced at panel joints by a through bolt, 1/2" in diameter.

In fabrication and assembly, lay out truss as shown. Cut web members off to fit truss, then bore all holes for bolts. Disassemble truss and cut connector grooves. Reassemble truss with connectors in place. Finally lift into place with a gin pole or crane.

Trusses must be properly braced against each other with "X" braces attached to verticals 25' o.c.

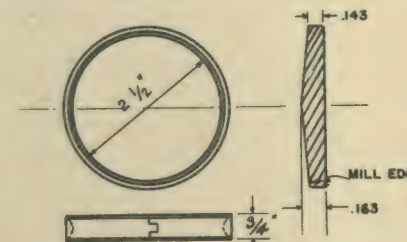
This truss as shown has a parabolically shaped top chord. If a circular segment is desired, the only changes necessary will be an unimportant change in the stress diagram, a change of the lumber list and of the vertical dimensions.

SPECIFICATIONS

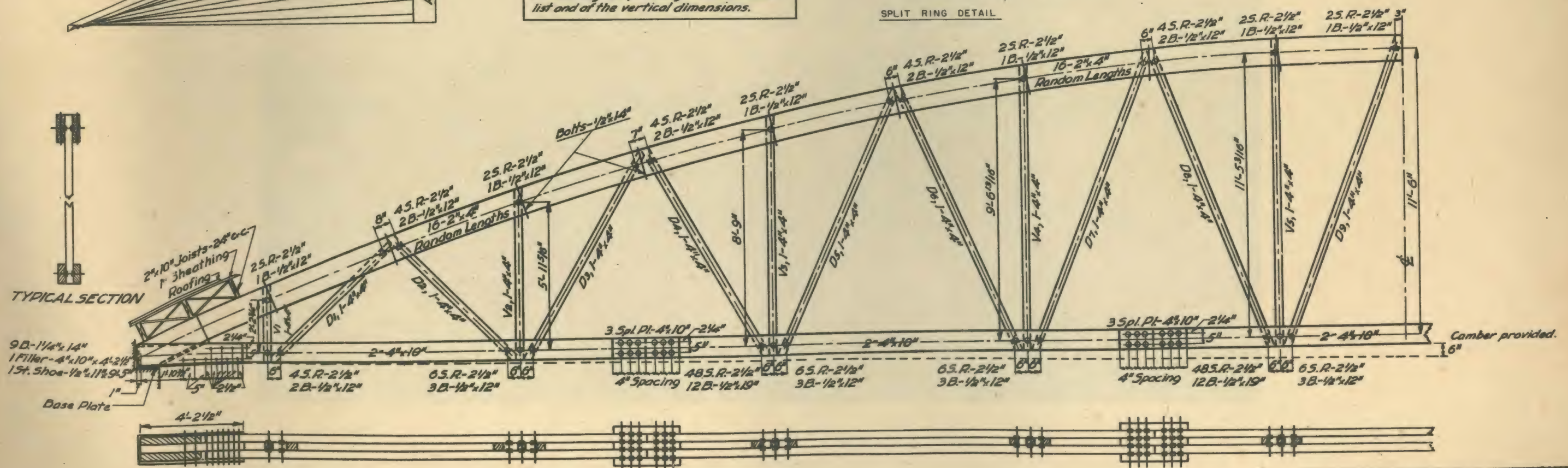
LUMBER-Lumber shall be of a structural grade with minimum allowable working stresses in lbs. per sq.in. as follows:

880# Compression parallel to grain.
1,200# Extreme fiber in bending.
1,600,000# Modulus of elasticity.

TIMBER CONNECTORS—Split ring connectors shall be made of mild steel, 2½" inside diameter, ¾" in depth, 1.53" in thickness, and having a load capacity, with a ½" diameter bolt, of 2850# parallel to grain.



Lumber Cutting Bill													
Memk	Size	Length	Made	Cut Ft	Order	T.B.M.	Memk	Size	Length	Made	Cut Ft	Order	T.B.M.
1 st Board	2"x4"	17'0"		Random		1134	D1	4"x4"	7'0"	2	14'	1	19
2 nd Board	4"x10"	20'0"	10	20'	10	667	D2	4"x4"	7'0"	2	14'	1	19
3 rd Board	4"x10"	5'0"	2	10'	1	34	D3	4"x4"	10'0"	2	10'	2	27
4 th Board	4"x10"	2'8"	12	12'	3	120	D4	4"x4"	10'0"	2	10'	2	27
5 th Board	4"x4"	3'9"	2	Smalls	0	0	D5	4"x4"	12'0"	2	12'	2	32
V1	4"x4"	7'0"	2	14'	1	19	D6	4"x4"	12'0"	2	12'	2	32
V2	4"x4"	10'0"	2	10'	2	27	D7	4"x4"	13'0"	2	14'	2	38
V3	4"x4"	12'0"	2	12'	2	32	D8	4"x4"	13'0"	2	14'	2	38
V4	4"x4"	12'6"	2	16'	2	43	D9	4"x4"	14'0"	2	14'	2	38
V5	4"x4"												
Total Ft B.M.: 2346													
Hardware													
No.	Item	Size	No.	Item	Size								
304	Split Rings	2 1/2"x4"	42	Machine Bolts	1/2"x14"								
56	Machine Bolts	1/2"x12"	2	Steel Shoes	1 1/2"x1 1/2"x5 1/2"								
48	"	1/2"x19"	292	Cut Washers	2"x2"								
18	"	1 1/2"x14"		Glue & Nails as reqd.									



WOOD BOWSTRING HANGAR ROOF TRUSS

SPAN-100'-0", RISE-12'-0", SPACING-16'-0"

Scale: $\frac{1}{2}'' = 140''$

(Bowstring trusses of this type and system of construction are readily applicable to spans from 60'-180')

CIVIL AERONAUTICS AUTHORITY
BUREAU OF FEDERAL AIRWAYS - TECHNICAL DEVELOPMENT DIVISION
AIRPORT SECTION

FRAME HANGAR - TRUSS DETAIL
100 Ft.

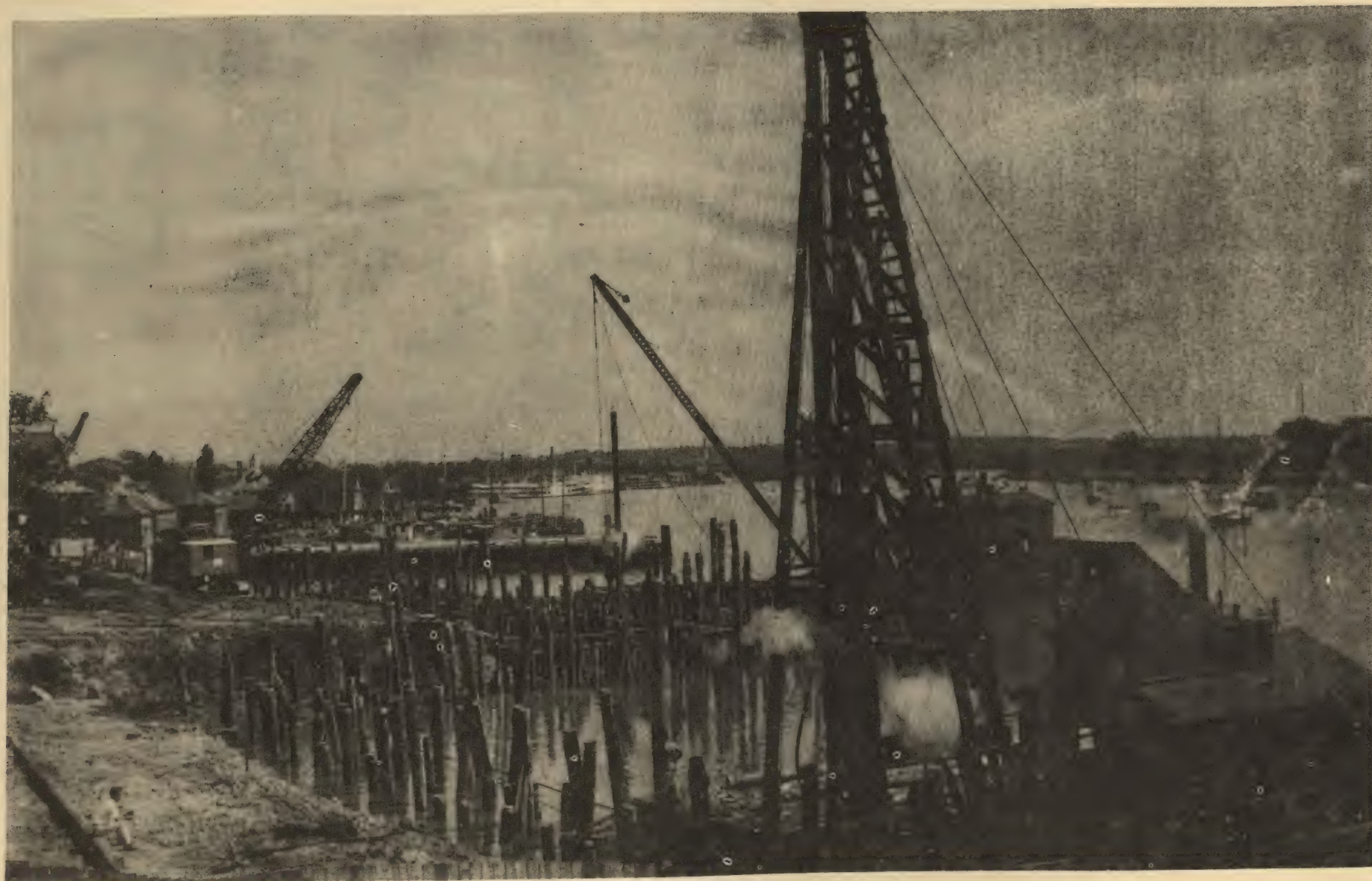
REV	APPROVED	<i>A. B. W. Walker</i>	SECTION CHIEF
	REVIEWED	<i>E. H. B. Bonaldson</i>	SR ENGINEER
	SUBMITTED	<i>E. H. B. Bonaldson</i>	
	T. E. CO.		DRAWN BY: CARR
	DATE	<i>5/15/59</i>	SHEET 2 DR. No. 180

22123



THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

MISCELLANEOUS DESIGNS

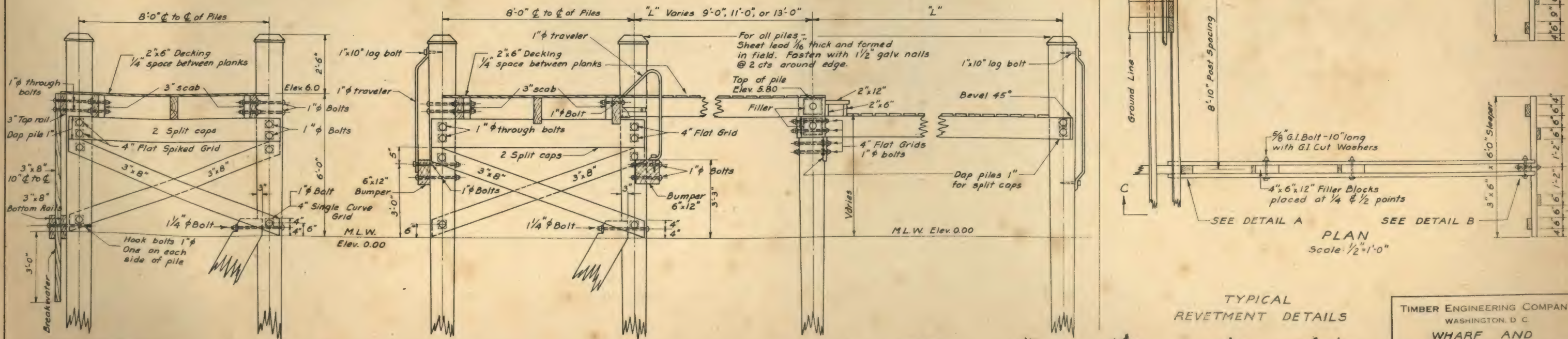
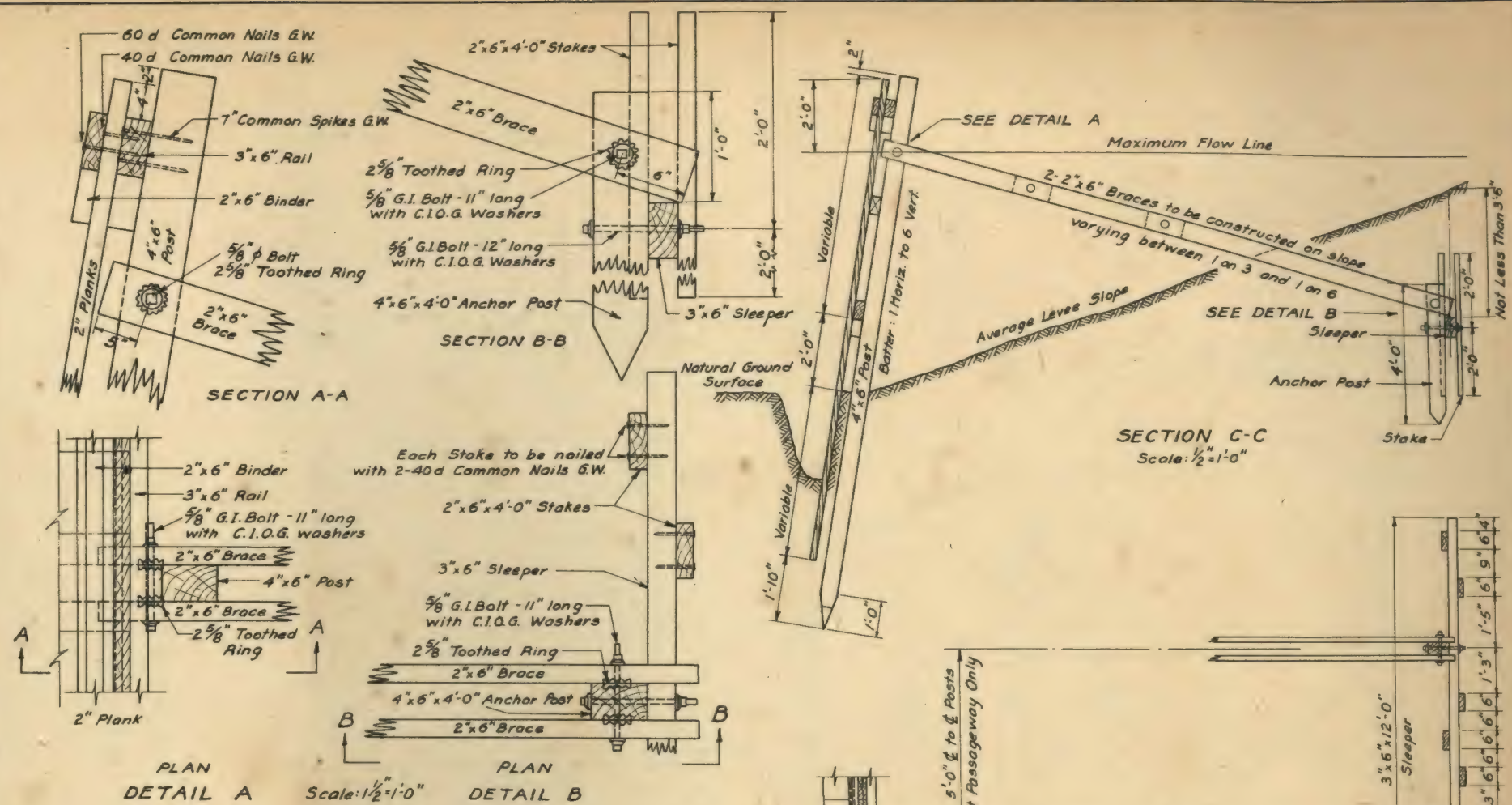
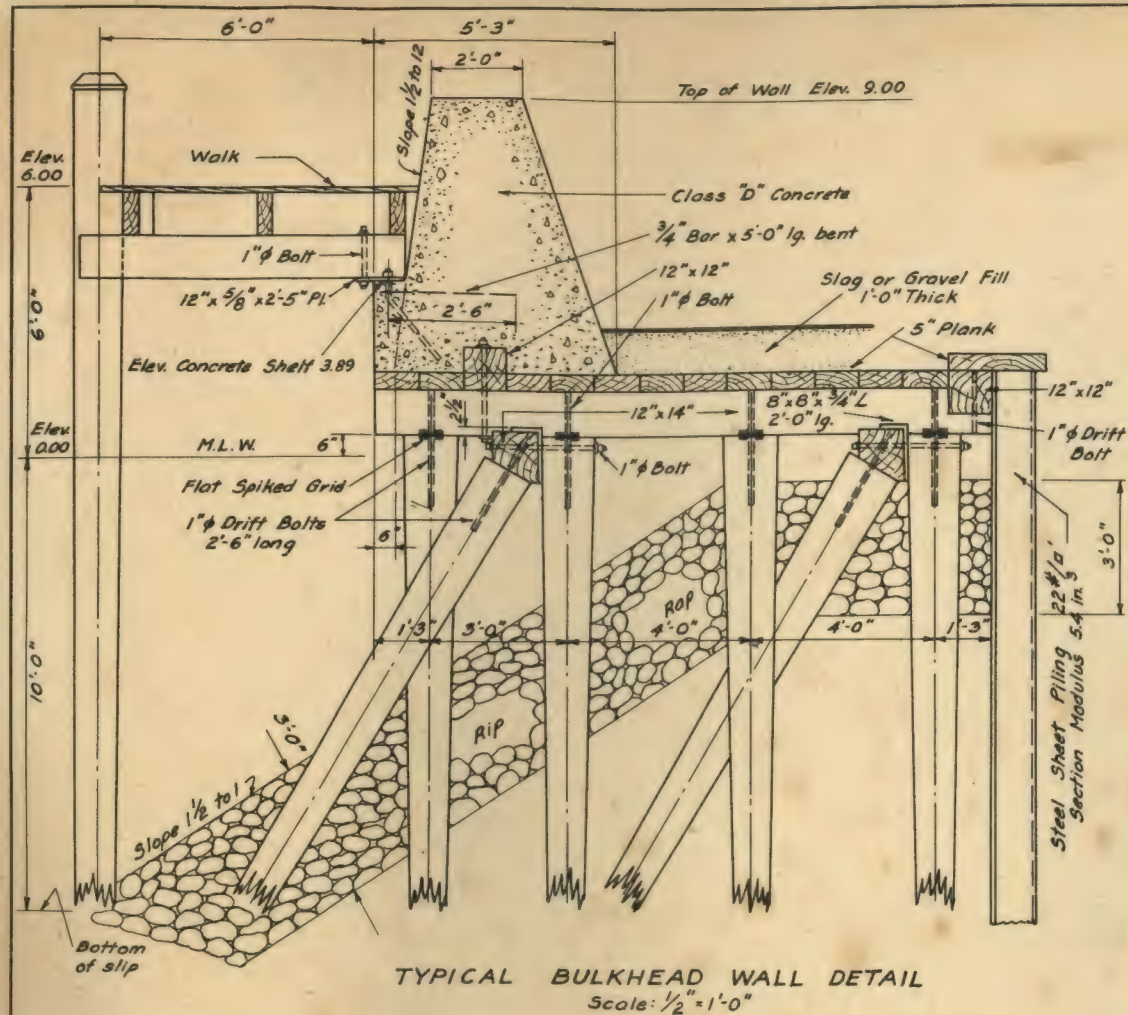


USES: Miscellaneous designs cover many additional possibilities on the use of lumber as a structural material. Within reasonable limits, any structural frame can be properly engineered and constructed of timber with economy.

PROCEEDINGS OF THE



OF THE



This design is based upon plans for bulkhead walls, docks and wall structures, as outlined in "Marinas-Recommendations for Design, Construction and Maintenance" published by the National Association of Engine and Boat Manufacturers

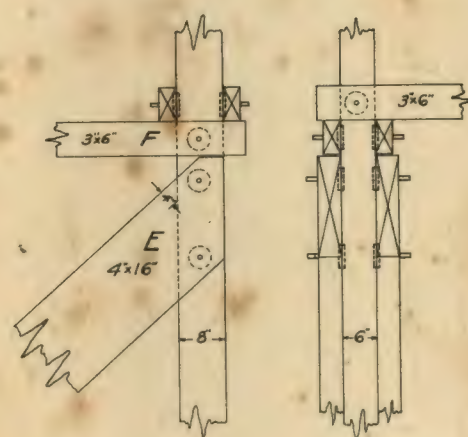
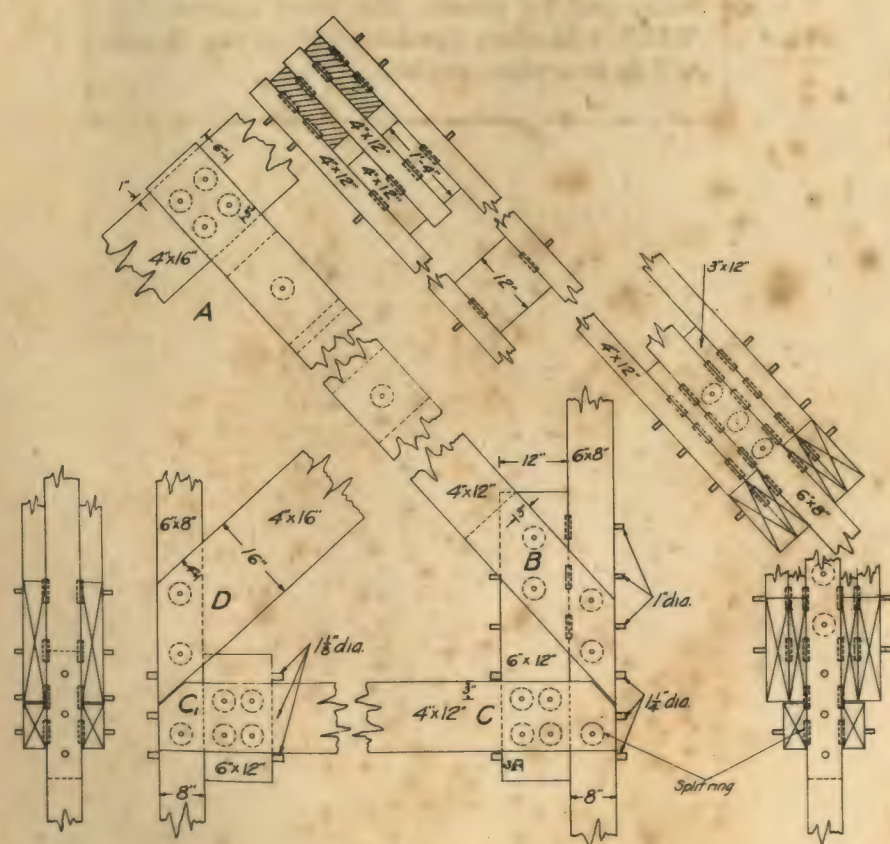


TYPICAL
REVTMENT DETAILS

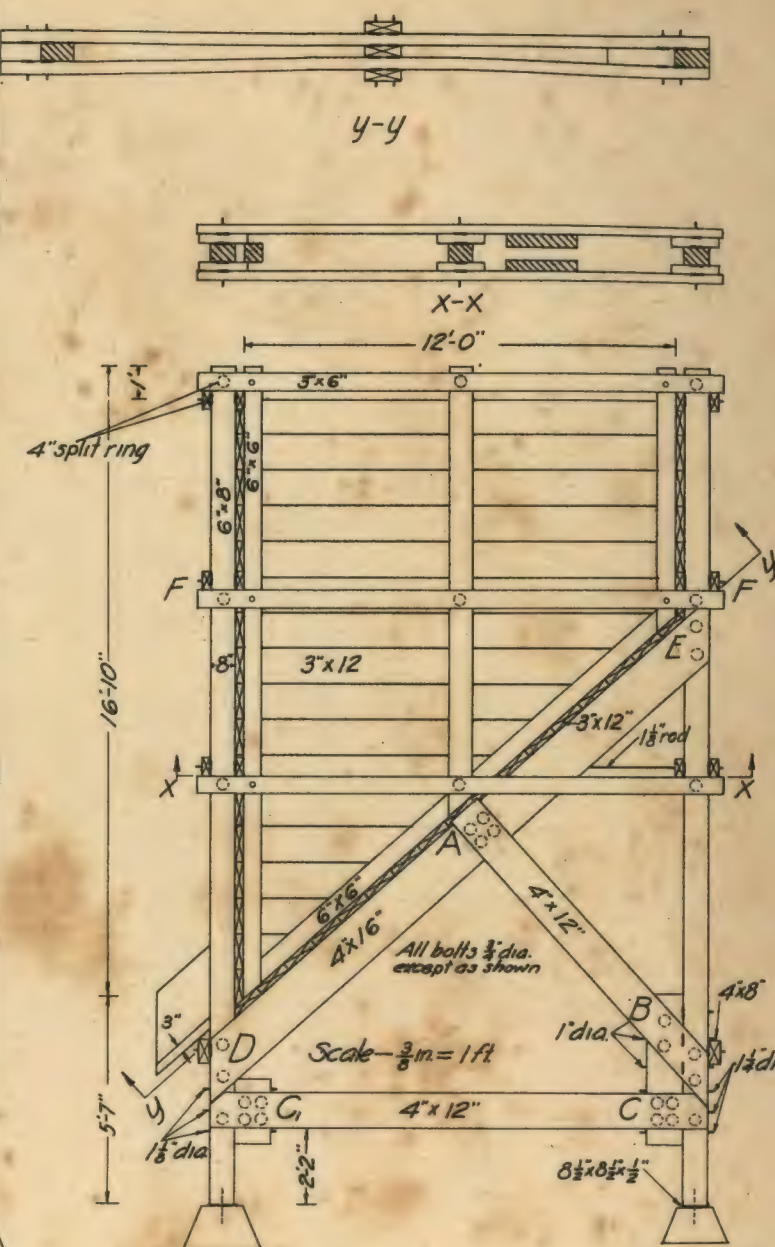
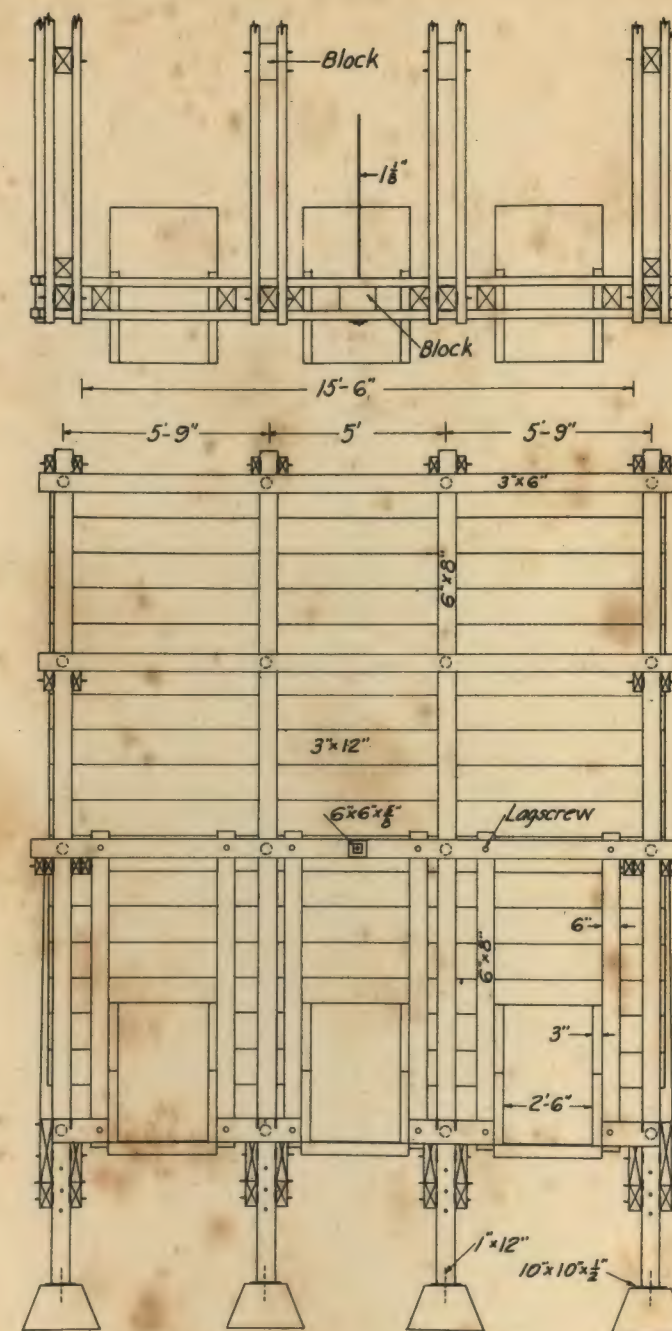
TIMBER ENGINEERING COMPANY
WASHINGTON, D. C.

WHARF AND REVTMENT DETAILS

SCALE <i>As Noted</i> SHEET <i>1</i> OF <i>1</i>	
DRAWN BY <i>J.M.C.</i> DATE <i>4/5/40</i>	DRAWING NO. <i>274</i>
DESIGNED BY	
CHECKED BY	
TRACED BY <i>D.S.H.</i> <i>4/27/40</i>	



All bolts $\frac{1}{8}$ " dia. except as shown; $\frac{3}{4}$ " $\frac{3}{4}$ " 06 washers. Use $\frac{1}{4}$ " $\frac{1}{4}$ " washers with $\frac{1}{8}$ " and $\frac{1}{4}$ " bolts.



TIMBER ENGINEERING CO.
1337 CONNECTICUT AVENUE
WASHINGTON D.C.

TECO CONNECTED ORE BIN

DRAWINGS - COURTESY OF
PROF. W. W. STALEY
UNIV. OF IDAHO

DATE OF ISSUE - NOV. 1 1939



WIRE-O COMB

The illustrated "Comb" which you will find attached to the WIRE-O binding at this page, is furnished for your convenience in inserting supplementary typical designs and data sheets that will be sent you at intervals as developed. These sheets will be punched with a slotted hole, and by placing the sheet against the WIRE-O binding, combing lightly, the sheets will fit into place perfectly.

HANDY TABLES FOR USE IN TIMBER DESIGN

Nominal Size b In Inches h	American Standard Dressed Size (S4S) b In Inches h	Area of Section A=bh Sq. In.	Moment of Inertia I=bh ³ /12	Section Modulus S=bh ² /6	Board Feet Per Linear Foot of Piece	Weight in Pounds Per Linear Foot of Piece When Weight of Wood Per Cubic Foot Equals					
						25 lb.	30 lb.	35 lb.	40 lb.	45 lb.	50 lb.
2 x 2	1 5/8 x 1 5/8	2.64	.58	.72	1/4	.5	.6	.6	.7	.8	.9
2 x 4	1 5/8 x 3 5/8	5.89	6.45	3.56	3/8	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.0
2 x 6	1 5/8 x 5 5/8	9.14	24.10	8.57	1	1.6	1.9	2.2	2.5	2.9	3.2
2 x 8	1 5/8 x 7 5/8	12.19	57.13	15.23	1 1/4	2.1	2.5	3.0	3.4	3.8	4.2
2 x 10	1 5/8 x 9 5/8	15.44	116.10	24.44	1 1/2	2.7	3.2	3.8	4.3	4.8	5.4
2 x 12	1 5/8 x 11 5/8	18.69	205.95	35.82	2	3.2	3.9	4.5	5.2	5.8	6.5
2 x 14	1 5/8 x 13 5/8	21.94	333.18	49.36	2 1/4	3.8	4.6	5.3	6.1	6.9	7.6
3 x 4	2 5/8 x 3 5/8	9.52	10.42	5.75	1 1/4	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.6	3.0	3.3
3 x 6	2 5/8 x 5 5/8	14.77	38.93	13.84	1 1/2	2.6	3.1	3.6	4.1	4.6	5.1
3 x 8	2 5/8 x 7 5/8	19.69	92.29	24.61	2	3.4	4.1	4.8	5.5	6.2	6.8
3 x 10	2 5/8 x 9 5/8	24.94	187.55	39.48	2 1/4	4.3	5.2	6.1	6.9	7.8	8.7
3 x 12	2 5/8 x 11 5/8	30.19	332.69	57.86	3	5.2	6.3	7.3	8.4	9.4	10.5
3 x 14	2 5/8 x 13 5/8	35.44	538.21	79.73	3 1/4	6.2	7.4	8.6	9.8	11.1	12.3
3 x 16	2 5/8 x 15 5/8	40.69	814.60	105.11	4	7.1	8.5	9.9	11.3	12.7	14.1
4 x 4	3 5/8 x 3 5/8	13.14	14.39	7.94	1 1/4	2.3	2.7	3.2	3.7	4.1	4.6
4 x 6	3 5/8 x 5 5/8	20.39	53.76	19.12	2	3.5	4.2	5.0	5.7	6.4	7.1
4 x 8	3 5/8 x 7 5/8	27.19	127.44	33.98	2 1/4	4.7	5.7	6.6	7.6	8.5	9.4
4 x 10	3 5/8 x 9 5/8	34.44	259.00	54.53	3	6.0	7.2	8.4	9.6	10.8	12.0
4 x 12	3 5/8 x 11 5/8	41.69	459.43	79.90	4	7.2	8.7	10.1	11.6	13.0	14.5
4 x 14	3 5/8 x 13 5/8	48.94	743.24	110.11	4 1/4	8.5	10.2	11.9	13.6	15.3	17.0
4 x 16	3 5/8 x 15 5/8	56.19	1124.92	145.15	5	9.8	11.7	13.7	15.6	17.6	19.5
6 x 4	5 5/8 x 3 5/8	20.39	22.33	12.32	2	3.5	4.2	5.0	5.7	6.4	7.1
6 x 6	5 5/8 x 5 5/8	30.25	76.26	27.73	3	5.3	6.3	7.4	8.4	9.5	10.5
6 x 8	5 5/8 x 7 5/8	41.25	193.36	51.56	4	7.2	8.6	10.0	11.5	12.9	14.3
6 x 10	5 5/8 x 9 5/8	52.25	392.96	82.73	5	9.1	10.9	12.7	14.5	16.3	18.1
6 x 12	5 5/8 x 11 5/8	63.25	697.07	121.23	6	11.0	13.2	15.4	17.6	19.8	22.0
6 x 14	5 5/8 x 13 5/8	74.25	1127.67	167.06	7	12.9	15.5	18.0	20.6	23.2	25.8
6 x 16	5 5/8 x 15 5/8	85.25	1706.78	220.23	8	14.8	17.8	20.7	23.7	26.6	29.6
6 x 18	5 5/8 x 17 5/8	96.25	2456.38	280.73	9	16.7	20.1	23.4	26.7	30.1	33.4
8 x 4	7 5/8 x 3 5/8	26.39	28.33	15.32	3	5.3	6.3	7.4	8.4	9.5	10.5
8 x 6	7 5/8 x 5 5/8	37.39	76.26	27.73	4	7.2	8.6	10.0	11.5	12.9	14.3
8 x 8	7 5/8 x 7 5/8	48.39	127.44	33.98	5	9.1	10.9	12.7	14.5	16.3	18.1
8 x 10	7 5/8 x 9 5/8	59.39	205.95	35.82	6	11.0	13.2	15.4	17.6	19.8	22.0
8 x 12	7 5/8 x 11 5/8	70.39	332.69	57.86	7	12.9	15.5	18.0	20.6	23.2	25.8
8 x 14	7 5/8 x 13 5/8	81.39	538.21	79.73	8	14.8	17.8	20.7	23.7	26.6	29.6
8 x 16	7 5/8 x 15 5/8	92.39	814.60	105.11	9	16.7	20.1	23.4	26.7	30.1	33.4
8 x 18	7 5/8 x 17 5/8	103.39	1124.92	145.15	10	18.6	22.4	26.1	29.8	33.5	37.2
10 x 4	9 5/8 x 3 5/8	32.39	34.33	18.32	4	7.2	8.6	10.0	11.5	12.9	14.3
10 x 6	9 5/8 x 5 5/8	43.39	76.26	27.73	5	9.1	10.9	12.7	14.5	16.3	18.1
10 x 8	9 5/8 x 7 5/8	54.39	127.44	33.98	6	11.0	13.2	15.4	17.6	19.8	22.0
10 x 10	9 5/8 x 9 5/8	65.39	205.95	35.82	7	12.9	15.5	18.0	20.6	23.2	25.8
10 x 12	9 5/8 x 11 5/8	76.39	332.69	57.86	8	14.8	17.8	20.7	23.7	26.6	29.6
10 x 14	9 5/8 x 13 5/8	87.39	538.21	79.73	9	16.7	20.1	23.4	26.7	30.1	33.4
10 x 16	9 5/8 x 15 5/8	98.39	814.60	105.11	10	18.6	22.4	26.1	29.8	33.5	37.2
10 x 18	9 5/8 x 17 5/8	109.39	1124.92	145.15	11	20.5	24.6	28.3	32.0	35.7	39.4
12 x 4	11 5/8 x 3 5/8	39.39	41.33	21.32	5	9.1	10.9	12.7	14.5	16.3	18.1
12 x 6	11 5/8 x 5 5/8	50.39	76.26	27.73	6	11.0	13.2	15.4	17.6	19.8	22.0
12 x 8	11 5/8 x 7 5/8	61.39	127.44	33.98	7	12.9	15.5	18.0	20.6	23.2	25.8
12 x 10	11 5/8 x 9 5/8	72.39	205.95	35.82	8	14.8	17.8	20.7	23.7	26.6	29.6
12 x 12	11 5/8 x 11 5/8	83.39	332.69	57.86	9	16.7	20.1	23.4	26.7	30.1	33.4
12 x 14	11 5/8 x 13 5/8	94.39	538.21	79.73	10	18.6	22.4	26.1	29.8	33.5	37.2
12 x 16	11 5/8 x 15 5/8	105.39	814.60	105.11	11	20.5	24.6	28.3	32.0	35.7	39.4
12 x 18	11 5/8 x 17 5/8	116.39	1124.92	145.15	12	22.4	26.6	30.3	34.0	37.7	41.4
14 x 4	13 5/8 x 3 5/8	45.39	47.33	24.32	6	11.0	13.2	15.4	17.6	19.8	22.0
14 x 6	13 5/8 x 5 5/8	56.39	76.26	27.73	7	12.9	15.5	18.0	20.6	23.2	25.8
14 x 8	13 5/8 x 7 5/8	67.39	127.44	33.98	8	14.8	17.8	20.7	23.7	26.6	29.6
14 x 10	13 5/8 x 9 5/8	78.39	205.95	35.82	9	16.7	20.1	23.4	26.7	30.1	33.4
14 x 12	13 5/8 x 11 5/8	89.39	332.69	57.86	10	18.6	22.4	26.1	29.8	33.5	37.2
14 x 14	13 5/8 x 13 5/8	100.39	538.21	79.73	11	20.5	24.6	28.3	32.0	35.7	39.4
14 x 16	13 5/8 x 15 5/8	111.39	814.60	105.11	12	22.4	26.6	30.3	34.0	37.7	41.4
14 x 18	13 5/8 x 17 5/8	122.39	1124.92	145.15	13	24.3	28.6	32.3	36.0	39.7	43.4
16 x 4	15 5/8 x 3 5/8	59.39	59.33	30.32	7	12.9	15.5	18.0	20.6	23.2	25.8
16 x 6	15 5/8 x 5 5/8	70.39	76.26	27.73	8	14.8	17.8	20.7	23.7	26.6	29.6
16 x 8	15 5/8 x 7 5/8	81.39	127.44	33.98	9	16.7	20.1	23.4	26.7	30.1	33.4
16 x 10	15 5/8 x 9 5/8	92.39	205.95	35.82	10	18.6	22.4	26.1	29.8	33.5	37.2
16 x 12	15 5/8 x 11 5/8	103.39	332.69	57.86	11	20.5	24.6	28.3	32.0	35.7	39.4
16 x 14	15 5/8 x 13 5/8	114.39	538.21	79.73	12	22.4	26.6	30.3	34.0	37.7	41.4
16 x 16	15 5/8 x 15 5/8	125.39	814.60	105.11	13	24.3	28.6	32.3	36.0	39.7	43.4
16 x 18	15 5/8 x 17 5/8	136.39	1124.92	145.15	14	26.2	30.6	34.3	38.0	41.7	45.4
18 x 4	17 5/8 x 3 5/8	67.39	67.33	33.32	8	14.8	17.8	20.7	23.7	26.6	29.6
18 x 6	17 5/8 x 5 5/8	78.39	76.26	27.73	9	16.7	20.1	23.4	26.7	30.1	33.4
18 x 8	17 5/8 x 7 5/8	89.39	127.44	33.98	10	18.6	22.4	26.1	29.8	33.5	37.2
18 x 10	17 5/8 x 9 5/8	100.39	205.95	35.82	11	20.5	24.6	28.3	32.0	35.7	39.4
18 x 12	17 5/8 x 11 5/8	111.39	332.69	57.86	12	22.4	26.6	30.3	34.0	37.7	41.4
18 x 14	17 5/8 x 13 5/8	122.39	538.21	79.73	13	24.3	28.6	32.3	36.0	39.7	43.4
18 x 16	17 5/8 x 15 5/8	133.39	814.60	105.11	14	26.2	30.6	34.3	38.0	41.7	45.4
18 x 18	17 5/8 x 17 5/8	144.39	1124.92	145.15	15	28.1	32.6	36.3	40.0	43.7	47.4
20 x 4	19 5/8 x 3 5/8	85.39	85.33	40.32	10	18.6	22.4	26.1	29.8	33.5	37.2
20 x 6	19 5/8 x 5 5/8	96.39	76.26	27.73	11	20.5	24.6	28.3	32.0	35.7	39.4
20 x 8	19 5/8 x 7 5/8	107.39	127.44	33.98	12	22.4	26.6	30.3	34.0	37.7	41.4
20 x 10	19 5/8 x 9 5/8	118.39	205.95	35.82	13	24.3	28.6	32.3	36.0	39.7	43.4
20 x 12	19 5/8 x 11 5/8	129.39	332.69	57.86	14	26.2	30.6	34.3	38.0	41.7	45.4
20 x 14	19 5/8 x 13 5/8	140.39	538.21	79.73	15	28.1	32.6	36.3	40.0	43.7	47.4
20 x 16	19 5/8 x 15 5/8	151.39	814.60	105.11	16	30.0	34.6	38.3	42.0	45.7	49.4
20 x 18	19 5/8 x 17 5/8	162.39	1124.92	145.15	17	31.9	36.5	40.2	43.9	47.6	51.3
22 x 4	21 5/8 x 3 5/8	103.39	103.33	45.32	12	22.4	26.6	30.3	34.0	37.7	41.4
22 x 6	21 5/8 x 5 5/8	114.39	76.26	27.73	13	24.3	28.6	32.3	36.0	39.7	43.4
22 x 8	21 5/8 x 7 5/8	125.39	127.44	33.98	14	26.2	30.6	34.3	38.0	41.7	45.4
22 x 10	21 5/8 x 9 5/8	136.39	205.95	35.82	15	28.1	32.6	36.3	40.0	43.7	47.4
22 x 12	21 5/8 x 11 5/8	147.39	332.69	57.86	16	30.0	34.6	38.3	42.0	45.7	49.4
22 x 14	21 5/8 x 13 5/8	158.39	538.21	79.73	17	31.9	36.5	40.2	43.9	47.6	51.3
22 x 16	21 5/8 x 15 5/8	169.39	814.60	105.11	18	33.8	38.4	42.1	45.8	49.5	53.2
22 x 18	21 5/8 x 17 5/8	180.39	1124.92	145.15	19	35.7	40.3	44.0	47.7	51.4	55.1
24 x 4	23 5/8 x 3 5/8	121.39	121.33	50.32	16	31.9	36.5	40.2	43.9	47.6	51.3
24 x 6	23 5/8 x 5 5/8	132.39	76.26	27.73	17	33.8	38.4	42.1	45.8	49.5	53.2
24 x 8	23 5/8 x 7 5/8	143.39	127.44	33.98	18	35.7	40.3	44.0	47.7	51.4	55.1

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